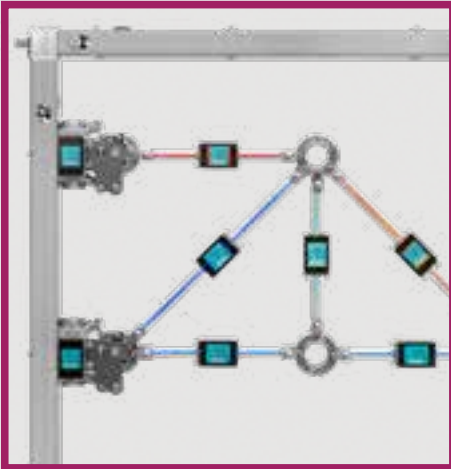




GSDE
s.a.r.l.

gunt
HAMBURG



Equipment for engineering education

Entire programme

Innovative sustainable efficient

The complete GUNT programme with more than 650 devices from all programme areas



PDF version of the catalogue



GUNT Quality Made in Germany

Our excellent product quality, high productivity and extensive know-how means that GUNT is making a significant contribution worldwide in technology education.

At our headquarters in Barsbüttel, near Hamburg 150 highly qualified employees work in a 10,000 m² production and office space. From development and design to production and shipping, everything is located under one roof.

Germany is recognized for its excellent structure for education in technical professions and in engineering. Since 1979 our motto has been:

From Germany to anywhere in the world

Visit our website: www.gunt.de

Imprint

© 2022 G.U.N.T. Gerätebau GmbH

Any reuse, storage, duplication and reproduction of content – even in extracts – is prohibited without the written approval of G.U.N.T. Gerätebau GmbH.

GUNT is a registered trademark. This means GUNT products are protected, and subject to copyright.

No liability can be accepted for any misprints. Subject to change without notice.

Image credits:
GUNT Gerätebau GmbH, manufacturers' photos, Shutterstock.

Design & typesetting:
Profisatz.Graphics, Bianca Buhmann, Hamburg.

1	Engineering mechanics and engineering design	006
2	Mechatronics	038
3	Thermal engineering	076
	▶ Refrigeration and air conditioning technology	104
4	Fluid mechanics	126
	▶ Fluid machinery	160
	▶ Hydraulics for civil engineers	196
5	Process engineering	210
6	2E Energy & Environment	250

Hands-on teaching engineering – with GUNT’s SMART features



Digitisation of traditional learning content



Smart components



Intuitive operation, control of the experimental units via touch screen



Communication-capable parts and components



Digital measuring instruments; precise measurement with transmission of the measured values



Unit-specific highlights, e.g. equipment with special sensors such as colour sensor, sun sensor



Visual learning, transparent or openly designed components, augmented reality, didactically designed front panels



Thoughtful design, tool-free assembly, e.g. click system, snap-in and safety functions

Smart applications



GUNT’s web-based platform, access to digital media such as drawings, videos, exercises



E-Learning courses, extensive multi-media teaching material such as videos, explanations



Augmented reality, real GUNT devices virtually connected with animations, additional information



Network capability, integration of GUNT units into existing networks



Screen mirroring, mirroring of the user interface on additional terminals



GUNT software, digital data acquisition, experiment evaluation

Smart communication via interfaces



QR codes on the device, direct access to further digital information, e.g. data sheets



Integrated router, connection of mobile terminals



Smart sensors, interfaces for the exchange of e.g. configuration, diagnostic or statistical data for instance

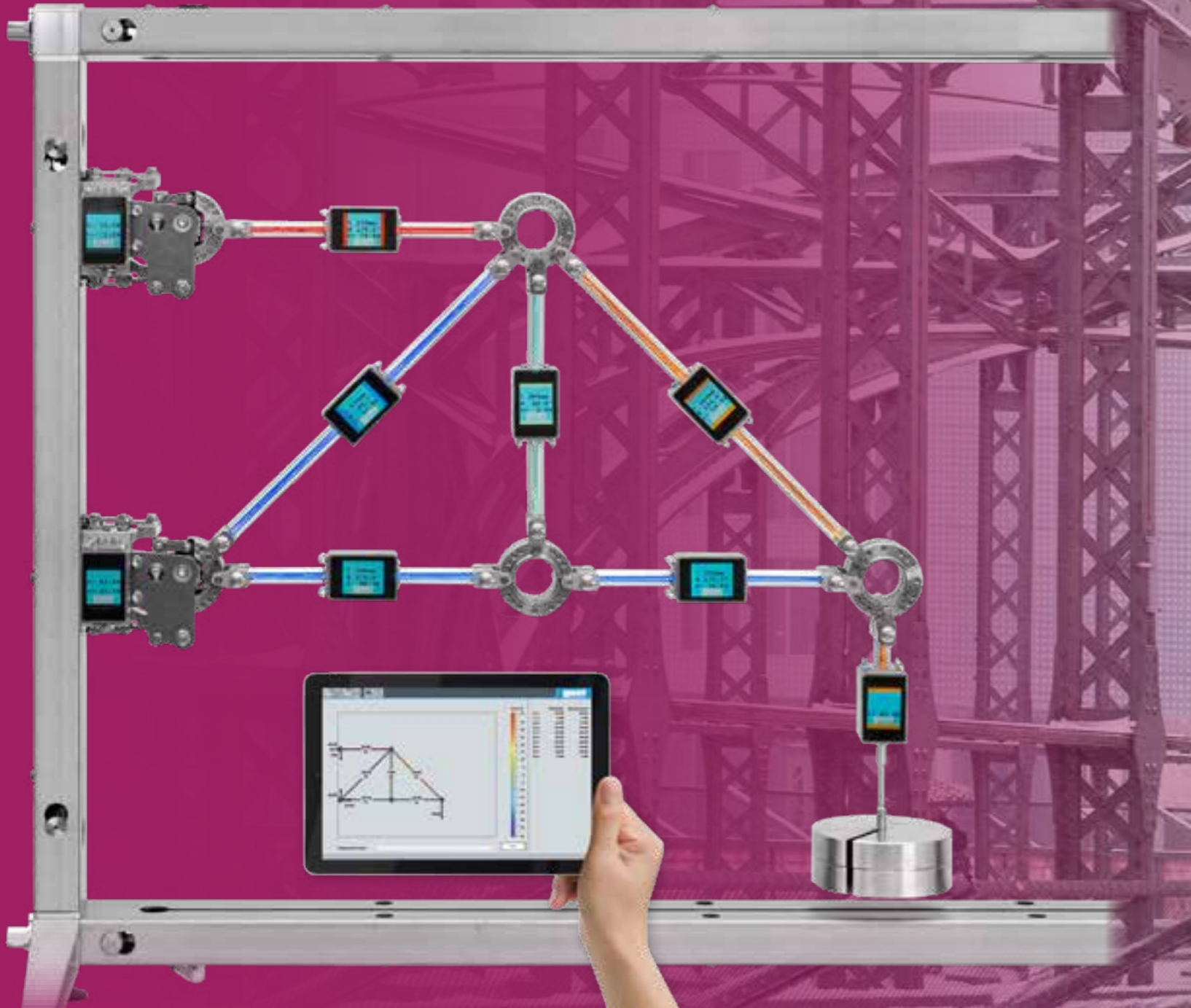


RFID technology, automatic recognition of accessories



Bluetooth interface, transmission of measured values

Hands-on teaching engineering – with GUNT's SMART features



1 | Engineering mechanics and engineering design



Engineering mechanics – statics

Forces and moments	008
Bridges, beams, arches, cables	009
Internal reactions and methods of section	010
Forces in a truss	011
Static and kinetic friction	012



Engineering mechanics – strength of materials

Elastic deformations	013
Buckling and stability	014
Compound stress	015
Experimental stress and strain analysis	015



Engineering mechanics – dynamics

Kinematics	017
Kinetics: basic experiments on dynamics and moment of inertia	018
Kinetics: dynamics of rotation	019
Vibrations	020



Machine dynamics

Vibrations in machines	021
Rotor dynamics	021
Balancing	022
Mass forces and mass balance	022
Vibration isolation	023
Machinery diagnosis	024



Engineering design

Engineering drawing	026
Cutaway models	027
Machine elements: fasteners	028
Machine elements: bearings	029
Machine elements: transmission elements	030
Assembly exercises	032



Materials testing

Tensile, compression, bending and hardness testing	034
Impact bending test	034
Torsional test	035
Fatigue of materials	035
Tribology and corrosion	036

About the product:



Engineering mechanics
and engineering design



Engineering mechanics – statics
Forces and moments

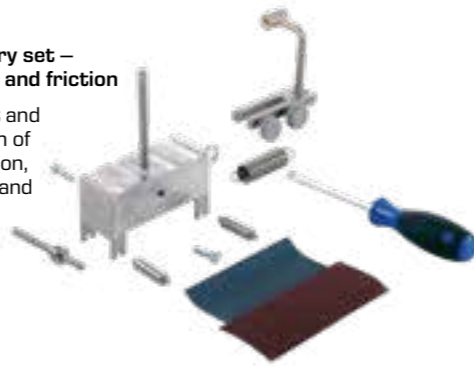
TM 110
Fundamentals of statics

Demonstration of force and moment equilibrium in a mechanical force system



TM 110.01
Supplementary set – inclined plane and friction

Measurement and demonstration of spring deflection, inclined plane and mechanical friction



TM 110.02
Supplementary set – pulley blocks

Construction and mode of operation of three different pulley blocks



TM 110.03
Supplementary set – gear wheels

Mode of operation of single-stage and multistage toothed gear mechanisms



TM 115
Forces in a crane jib

Graphical and experimental determination of forces in a planar central force system



SE 112
Mounting frame

Base unit for clear and simple set-up of experiments on statics, strength of materials and dynamics



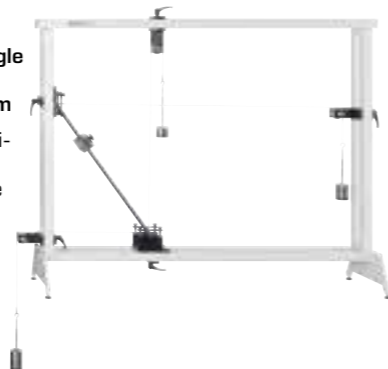
EM 049
Equilibrium of moments on a two-arm lever

Investigation of applied forces, generated moments and equilibrium



SE 110.53
Equilibrium in a single plane, statically determinate system

Experimental investigation of the important principle of free vectors in statics
SE 112 Mounting frame required



TM 121
Equilibrium of moments on pulleys

Clear demonstration of the equilibrium of moments



TM 122
Equilibrium of moments on a differential pulley block

Equilibrium of forces and moments and the demonstration of the force reduction on a differential pulley block



FL 111
Forces in a simple bar structure

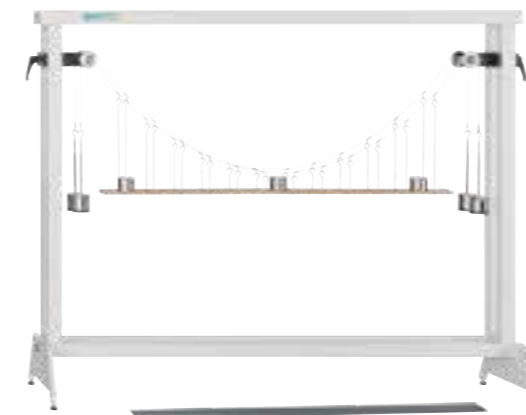
Resolution of forces in a simple bar structure



Engineering mechanics – statics
Bridges, beams, arches, cables

SE 110.18
Forces on a suspension bridge

Supporting cable force and demonstration of bending moments between the roadway support and supporting cables
SE 112 Mounting frame required



SE 110.12
Lines of influence on the Gerber beam

Using methods of section and conditions of equilibrium of statics to determine support forces
SE 112 Mounting frame required

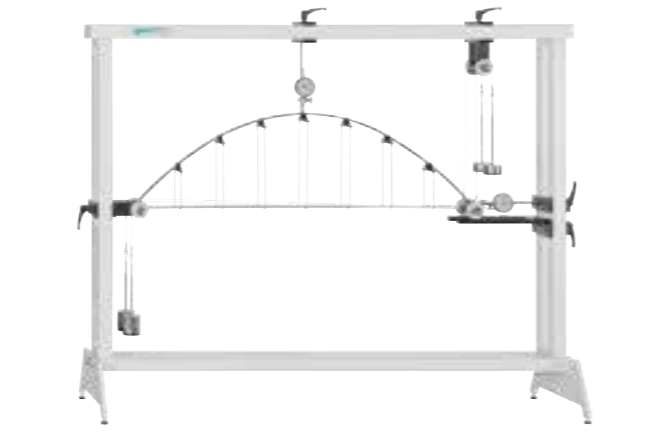


Engineering mechanics – statics
Bridges, beams, arches, cables

SE 110.17
Three-hinged arch
Symmetric and asymmetric arch subjected to point, distributed or moving loads
SE 112 Mounting frame required



SE 110.16
Parabolic arch
Differences between statically determinate and statically indeterminate arches under load
SE 112 Mounting frame required



Engineering mechanics – statics
Internal reactions and methods of section

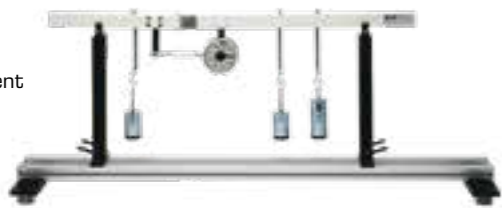
WP 960
Beam on two supports:
shear force & bending moment diagrams
Application of the method of sections to determine internal reactions of the beam



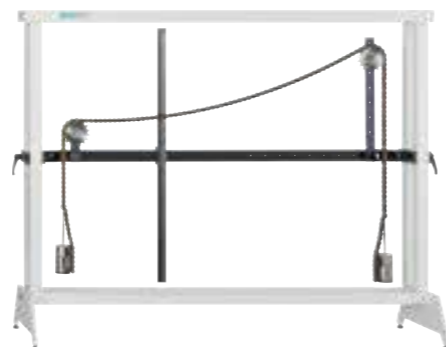
WP 961
Beam on two supports:
shear force diagram
Application of the method of sections to determine the shear force



WP 962
Beam on two supports:
bending moment diagram
Application of the method of sections to determine the bending moment

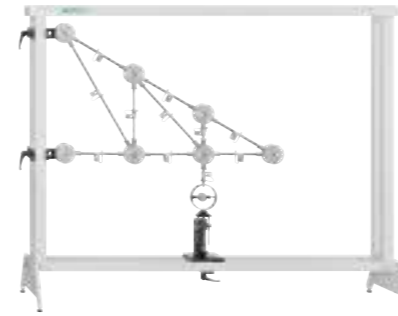


SE 110.50
Cable under dead-weight
Catenary of a free-hanging cable under dead-weight
SE 112 Mounting frame required

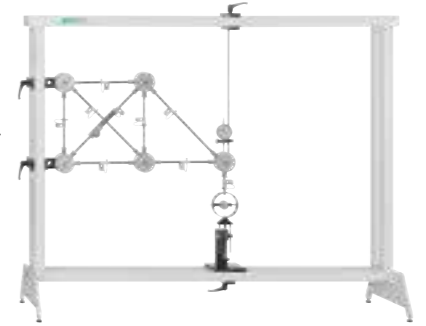


Engineering mechanics – statics
Forces in a truss

SE 110.21
Forces in various single plane trusses
Using strain gauge technology to measure bar forces
SE 112 Mounting frame required



SE 110.22
Forces in an indeterminate truss
Comparison of forces in statically determinate and statically indeterminate trusses
SE 112 Mounting frame required



SE 130
Forces in a Howe truss
Investigation of bar forces under different load cases



SE 130.01
Truss beam: Warren girder
Bars with strain gauge full bridges to measure bar stress



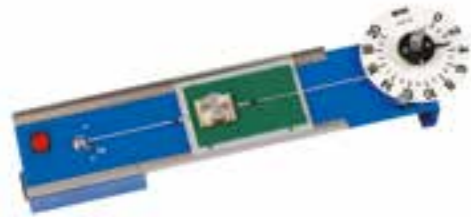
FL 152
Multi-channel measuring amplifier
Processing of analogue measuring signals for stress and strain analysis FL 120 – FL 140 and for GUNT trusses



Analysis using the software in FL 152

Engineering mechanics – statics
Static and kinetic friction

TM 200
 Fundamentals of mechanical friction
 Stationary friction body, uniformly moving friction plate



TM 210
 Dry friction
 Force gauge with adjustable air damper to determine friction forces; slip/stick effect



TM 225
 Friction on the inclined plane
 Experiments to understand the fundamentals of mechanical friction on an inclined plane



TM 220
 Belt drive and belt friction
 Influence of the angle of contact, coefficient of friction and belt force (Eytelwein's belt friction formula)



Engineering mechanics – strength of materials
Elastic deformations

SE 110.14
 Elastic line of a beam
 Demonstration of Maxwell-Betti theorem
 SE 112 Mounting frame required



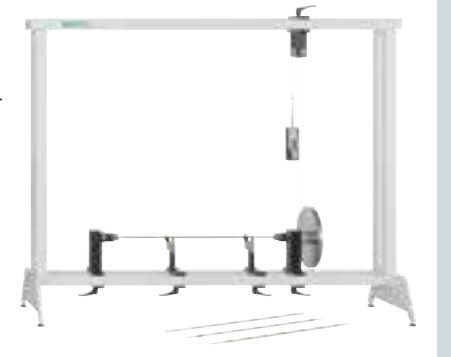
WP 950
 Deformation of straight beams
 Elastic lines of statically determinate and indeterminate beams under various clamping conditions



SE 110.47
 Methods to determine the elastic line
 Determination of elastic lines of a beam under load using the principle of virtual work and Mohr's Analogy
 SE 112 Mounting frame required



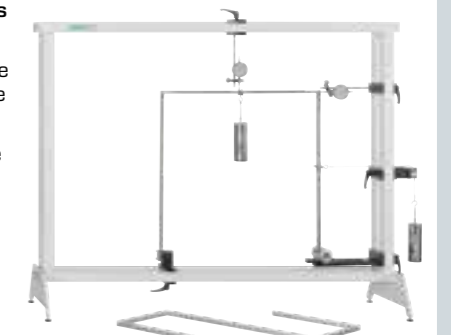
SE 110.29
 Torsion of bars
 Investigation of elastic torsion of bars with open and closed cross-section
 SE 112 Mounting frame required



WP 100
 Deformation of bars under bending or torsion
 Influence of material, cross-section and clamping length on deformation



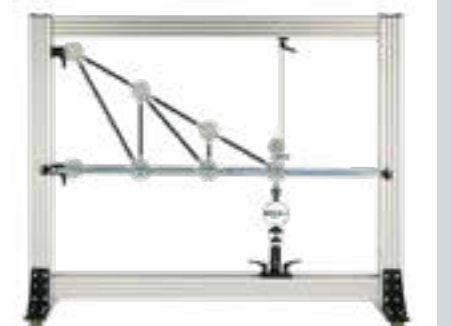
SE 110.20
 Deformation of frames
 Elastic deformation of a statically determinate or indeterminate frame under point load
 SE 112 Mounting frame required



FL 170
 Deformation of curved-axis beams
 Principle of virtual forces (the force method) for calculating deformation



SE 110.44
 Deformation of trusses
 Application of Castigliano's first theorem
 SE 112 Mounting frame required



Engineering mechanics – strength of materials
Elastic deformations

TM 262
Hertzian pressure
Demonstration of the resulting characteristics of the contact area as a function of the contact force



TM 400
Hooke's law
Elastic behaviour of tension springs under load



Engineering mechanics – strength of materials
Compound stress

FL 160
Unsymmetrical bending
Investigation of symmetrical and unsymmetrical bending on a beam. Combined bending and torsion loading using an eccentric force.



WP 130
Verification of stress hypotheses
Multiaxial loading of samples by bending and torsion



Engineering mechanics – strength of materials
Buckling and stability

SE 110.19
Investigation of simple stability problems

Determination of the buckling load under different conditions
SE 112 Mounting frame required



WP 120
Buckling behaviour of bars
Verification of the Euler theory of buckling: influence of material, cross-section, length, and support



WP 121
Demonstration of Euler buckling
Correlation between buckling length, buckling load and various methods of support



SE 110.57
Buckling of bars
Determination of the buckling load: influence of material, support, and shear force
SE 112 Mounting frame required

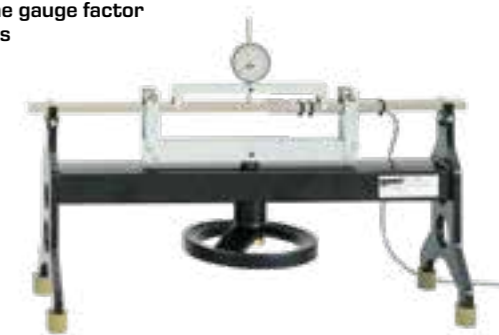


Engineering mechanics – strength of materials
Experimental stress and strain analysis

FL 100
Strain gauge training system
Basic introduction to measurement with strain gauges for tension, bending and torsion



FL 102
Determining the gauge factor of strain gauges
Calibration of a strain gauge: measurement of deflection and strain



FL 101
Strain gauge application set
Complete equipment for practising manual handling of strain gauge technology



Engineering mechanics – strength of materials
Experimental stress and strain analysis

FL 120
Stress and strain analysis on a membrane
 Investigation of deflection and strain of a membrane under internal pressure; membrane with strain gauge application



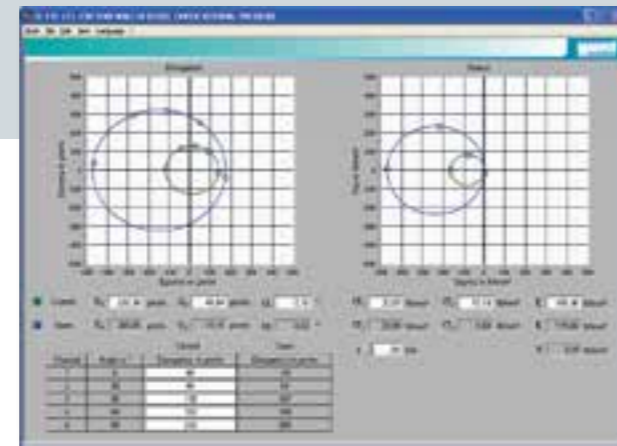
FL 130
Stress and strain analysis on a thin-walled cylinder
 Investigation of axial and circumferential stress in a thin-walled cylinder under internal pressure



FL 140
Stress and strain analysis on a thick-walled cylinder
 Triaxial stress state in the cylinder wall; cylinder with strain gauge application on surface and in wall



FL 152
Multi-channel measuring amplifier
 Processing of analogue measuring signals for stress and strain analysis FL 120 – FL 140 and for GUNT trusses



Analysis using the software in FL 152

FL 200
Photoelastic experiments with a transmission polariscope
 Visualisation of mechanical stresses in models subject to varying loads



FL 210
Photoelastic demonstration
 Representation of distribution of stress and stress concentrations in component models. Can be used in conjunction with an overhead projector.



Engineering mechanics – dynamics
Kinematics

KI 110
Kinematic model: crank mechanism
 Conversion of rotary motion into oscillating motion



KI 120
Kinematic model: crank slider
 Conversion of a uniform rotary motion into a pure harmonic reciprocating motion



KI 130
Kinematic model: four-joint link
 Conversion of rotary motion into oscillating motion



KI 140
Kinematic model: Whitworth quick return mechanism
 Uneven reciprocating motion with slow feed and quick return



KI 150
Kinematic model: Hooke's coupling
 Phenomenon of the gimbal error in Hooke's couplings and how to avoid it



KI 160
Kinematic model: Ackermann steering mechanism
 Determining the lead angle of a steering trapezoid



GL 105
Kinematic model: gear drive
 Investigation of transmission ratios on spur gear units



Engineering mechanics – dynamics
Kinetics: basic experiments on dynamics and moment of inertia

TM 610
 Rotational inertia
 Moments of inertia of different mass arrangements and bodies



TM 612
 Kinetic model: flywheel
 Experimental determination of the moment of mass inertia of a flywheel



TM 611
 Rolling disk on inclined plane
 Determining moment of inertia on rotating masses by rolling down an inclined plane and by performing a pendulum test



GL 210
 Dynamic behaviour of multistage spur gears
 Investigation of the dynamics of rotation of one-, two- and three-stage spur gear units



GL 212
 Dynamic behaviour of multistage planetary gears
 Investigation of rotational dynamics of a two-stage epicyclic gear with three planetary gears each



Engineering mechanics – dynamics
Kinetics: dynamics of rotation

TM 600
 Centrifugal force
 Laws on the behaviour of centrifugal forces on rotating masses



TM 605
 Coriolis force
 Demonstration of the Coriolis force in rotating reference systems



TM 632
 Centrifugal governor
 Characteristic curves of different centrifugal force governors



TM 630
 Gyroscope
 Experimental verification of the laws of gyroscopes



Engineering mechanics – dynamics
Vibrations

TM 150
Vibration trainer

Experiments on damping, resonance and absorber effects in forced vibrations



SE 110.58
Free vibrations in a bending beam

Investigation of the free vibration of a bar and using the Rayleigh method to evaluate the natural frequency of a bar
SE 112 Mounting frame required



TM 161
Rod and gravity pendulum

Comparison of physical and mathematical pendulum



TM 162
Bifilar/trifilar suspension of pendulums

Moments of inertia of different bodies in a rotary pendulum experiment



TM 163
Torsional vibrations

Determination of the oscillation period depending on torsion wire length, diameter and rotating mass



TM 164
Coil spring vibrations

Investigation of vibrations on a spiral spring rotating mass system



Machine dynamics
Vibrations in machines

TM 155
Free and forced vibrations

Basic experiments on mechanical vibration theory



TM 150.02
Free and damped torsional vibrations

Influence of mass, torsional rigidity and damping on the behaviour of a rotary oscillator. Vibrations are recorded on the TM 150 / TM 155 recorder.



TM 140
Free and forced torsional vibrations

Illustrative experiments on a torsion test bar with varying masses; multiple mass oscillator



HM 159.11
Ship vibration apparatus

Dynamic behaviour of a ship structure; experiments in air and in water



Machine dynamics
Rotor dynamics

TM 620
Bending elasticity in rotors

Investigation of bending vibrations and resonance of a rotating shaft



TM 625
Elastic shafts

Determination of critical speeds and investigation of natural modes of a shaft



Machine dynamics
Balancing

TM 170
Balancing apparatus
Demonstration of the fundamentals of static and dynamic balancing



PT 502
Field balancing
Measurement of imbalance vibrations



Machine dynamics
Mass forces and mass balance

TM 180
Forces in reciprocating engines
Investigation of mass forces on a reciprocating piston machine



GL 112
Investigation of cam mechanisms
Comparison of different cam members; recording elevation curves



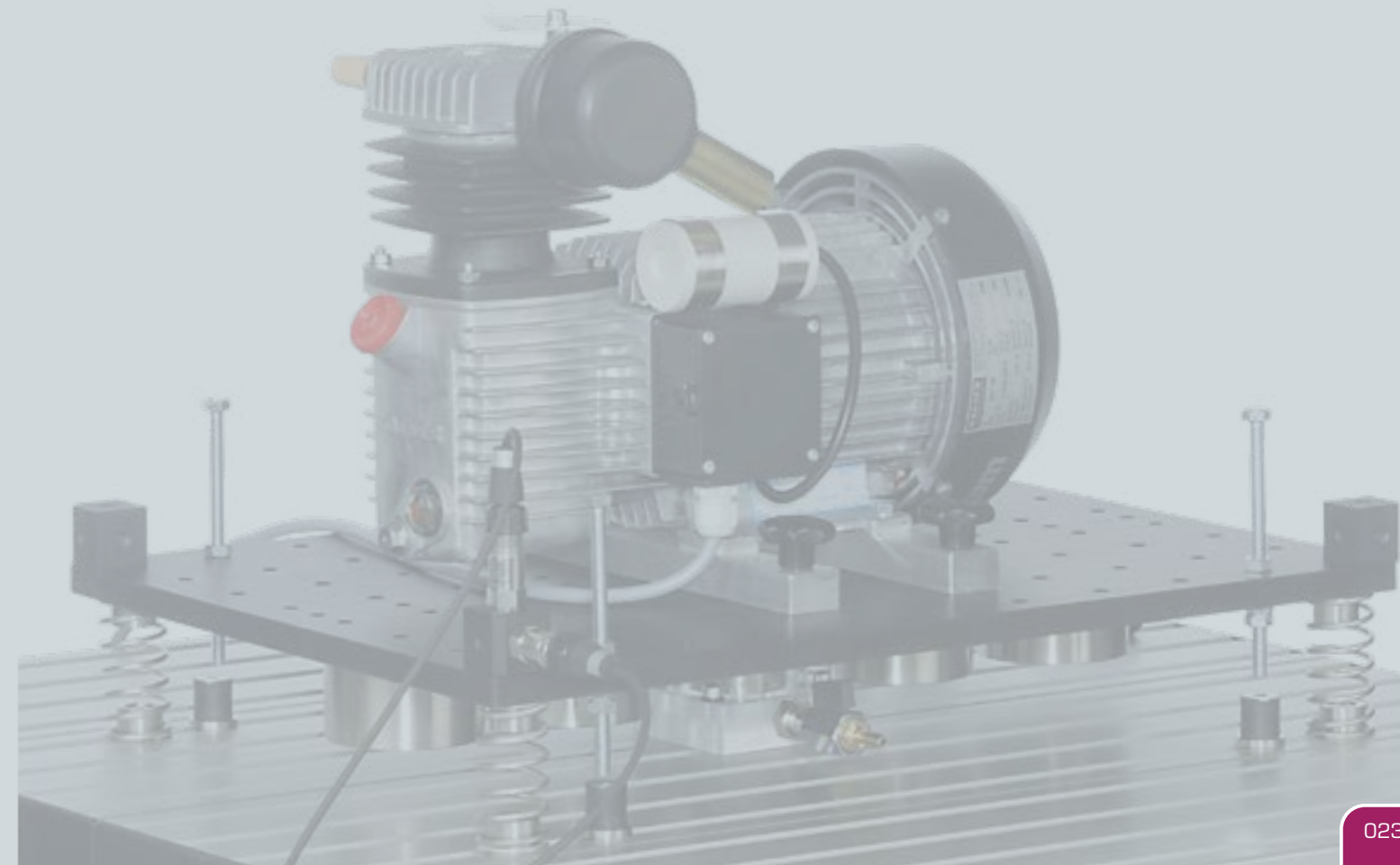
Machine dynamics
Vibration isolation



TM 182
Vibrations on machine foundations
Machine foundation and isolation of vibrations



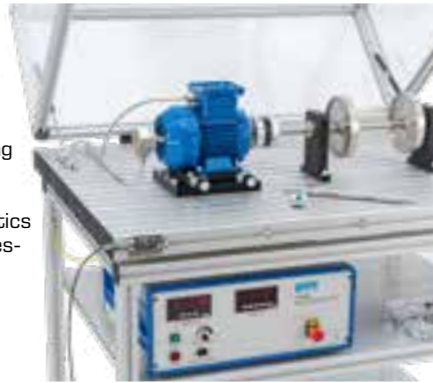
TM 182.01
Piston compressor for TM 182
Used for generating vibrations for the TM 182



Machine dynamics
Machinery diagnosis

PT 500
Machinery diagnostic system, base unit

Base unit for setting up wide ranging experiments in machinery diagnostics using modular accessory sets



PT 500.10
Elastic shaft kit

Bending vibrations of elastic shaft



PT 500.17
Cavitation in pumps kit

Observation and measurement of cavitation



PT 500.18
Vibrations in fans kit

Identification of the vibration induced by the blades from the vibration spectrum



PT 500.11
Crack detection in rotating shaft kit

Vibrational behaviour of a shaft with a radial crack



PT 500.12
Roller bearing faults kit

Assessment of bearing condition by vibration analysis



PT 500.19
Electromechanical vibrations kit

Investigation of vibrational behaviour of an electric motor



PT 500.05
Brake & load unit

Unit for generating a load torque for use on various PT 500 experiments



PT 500.13
Couplings kit

Vibration analysis of couplings



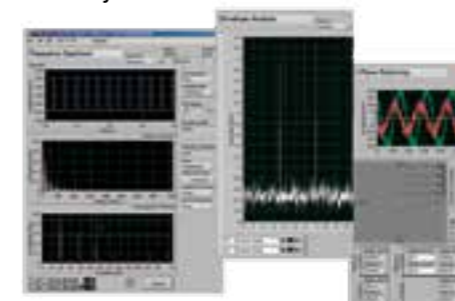
PT 500.14
Belt drive kit

Vibrations in belt drives



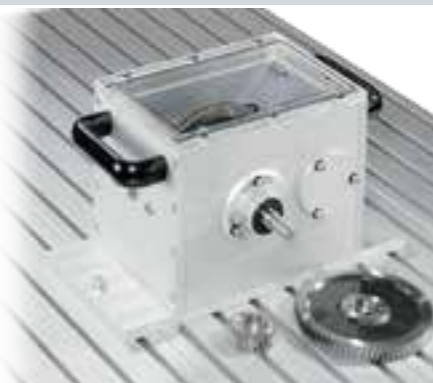
PT 500.04
Computerised vibration analyser

Supports all machinery diagnostic experiments of the PT 500 series



PT 500.15
Damage to gears kit

Vibration analysis of gearing damage



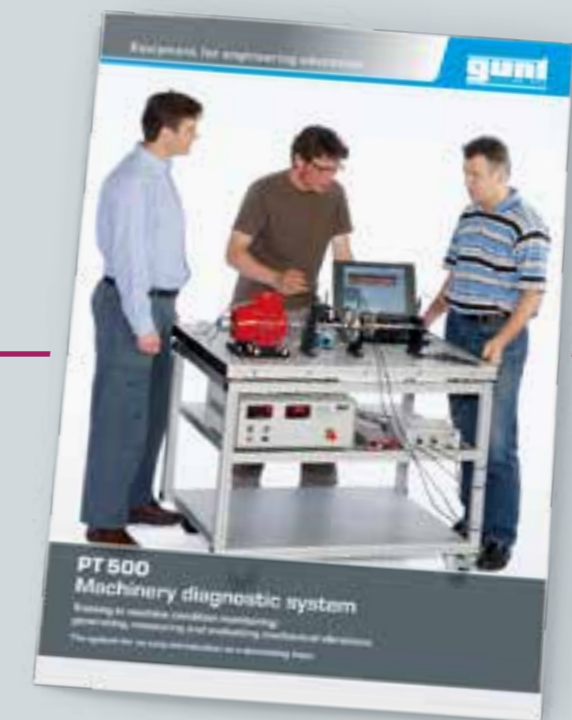
PT 500.16
Crank mechanism kit

Vibrations on crank drives



PT 501
Roller bearing faults

Investigation of the vibrations of roller bearings



Engineering design
Engineering drawing

TZ 100
Engineering drawing: three-dimensional display

Set of models for fundamentals of technical drawing

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 200.61
Engineering drawing: rotationally symmetrical components

Technical drawing course for the representation of rotationally symmetrical parts



TZ 200.02
Engineering drawing: casting

Two workpieces for technical drawing on the topic of cast parts



TZ 200.08
Engineering drawing: safety catch

Practice model providing an introduction to technical drawing



TZ 300
Assembly of lever press

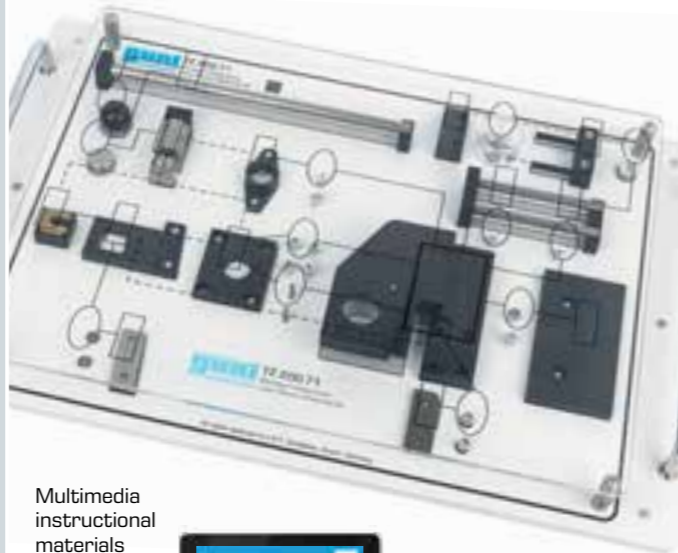
Functional lever press for drawing, measurement and assembly exercises

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 200.71
Assembly of lever shears

Complex course for drawing and assembly exercises



Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 200.11
Assembly of bending device

For drawing, measurement and assembly exercises

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



Engineering design
Cutaway models

GL 300.01
Cutaway model: worm gear



GL 300.02
Cutaway model: mitre gear



GL 300.03
Cutaway model: spur gear



GL 300.04
Cutaway model: two-stage spur gear



GL 300.05
Cutaway model: planetary gear



GL 300.06
Cutaway model: variable speed belt drive



GL 300.07
Cutaway model: control gear

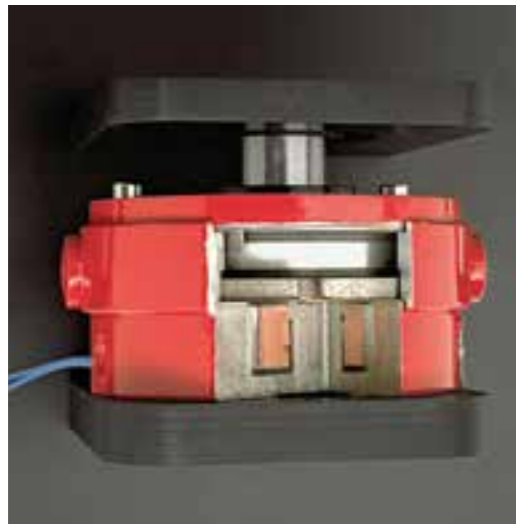


GL 300.08
Cutaway model: multiple-disc clutch



Engineering design
Cutaway models

GL 300.10
Cutaway model:
electromagnetic single disk brake



GL 300.12
Cutaway model:
pedestal bearing



TM 320
Screw connections testing
Correlation between tightening torque and tension force on standardised bolts



TM 310
Thread testing
Thread efficiencies for different pairs of materials and thread pitches



Engineering design
Machine elements: fasteners

MG 901
Nuts and bolts kit

Comprehensive instructional kit of the main nuts and bolts used in engineering



MG 903
Screw-locking devices kit

Standardised designations, terms and graphical representation of different screw-locking devices



MG 905
Thread types kit

Standardised designations, terms and specific applications of different thread types, determination of the thread type with the thread gauge



Engineering design
Machine elements: bearings

MG 911
Roller bearings kit

Familiarisation with the most important roller bearing types and their specific applications



Engineering design
Machine elements: transmission elements

GL 100
Principle of gear units

Fundamental principles of belt drives, wheel and disc drives, and gear trains



GL 110
Cam mechanism

Demonstration and measurement of the displacement curves for cam mechanisms



AT 200
Determination of gear efficiency

Test system for determining mechanical drive and braking efficiency for spur and worm gears



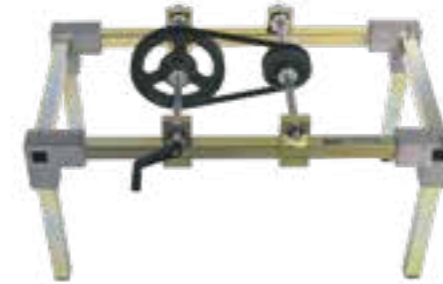
TM 123
Spur gear unit

Mode of operation and layout of toothed gearing mechanisms



GL 410
Assembly simple gears

Versatile assembly exercise for simple drives using a belt, chain sprockets or a roller chain



TM 124
Worm gear unit

Mode of operation and layout of a worm gear



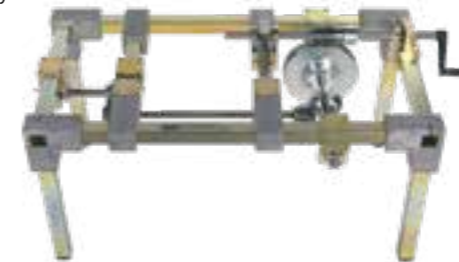
TM 220
Belt drive and belt friction

Influence of the angle of contact, coefficient of friction and belt force (Eytelwein's belt friction formula)



GL 420
Assembly combined gears

Versatile assembly exercise for combined drives



GL 200
Lathe gear

Safe and clear demonstration of function of the gears on a conventional lathe



TM 125
Cable winch

Using force equilibrium considerations to determine load transmission and efficiency



GL 430
Assembly control gear

Versatile assembly exercise for various step and gear units



Engineering design
Assembly exercises

MT 190
Assembly materials tester

Study project with extensive practical relevance for training in metal working professions by constructing a hydraulic tensile/compression testing device



MT 190.01
Assembly data acquisition for materials tester

Mechanical and electrical engineering assembly kit: fully functional data acquisition for the materials tester MT 190



MT 171
Assembly hydrodynamic journal bearing

Understanding components and function; assembly and maintenance



MT 120
Assembly exercise: spur gear

Design and function of a spur gear with helical gear wheels; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 121
Assembly exercise: mitre gear

Design and function of a mitre gear; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 122
Assembly exercise: planetary gear

Design and function of a planetary gear; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 123
Assembly exercise: spur and worm gear

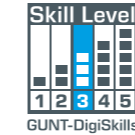
Design and function of a spur and worm gear; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 173
Test stand for gears

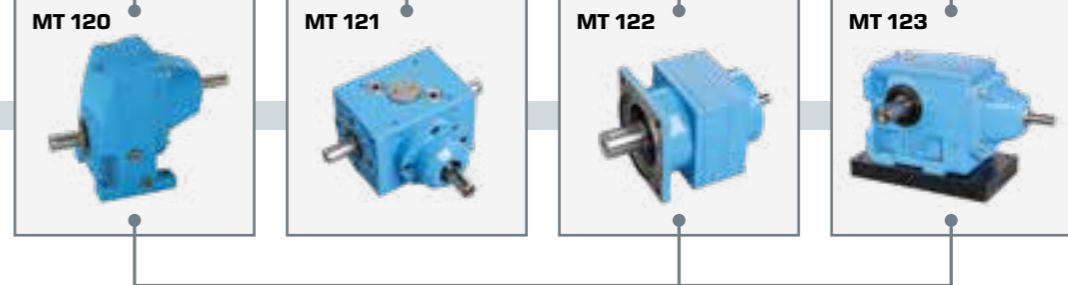
Test system for determining the mechanical efficiency of different gear types, system control via PLC



GUNT-DigiSkills

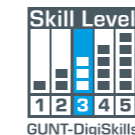


How to achieve the digital transformation to Industry 4.0



MT 174
Sorting plant

Preventive maintenance based on the example of a separation process, system control via PLC



GUNT-DigiSkills



Materials testing
Tensile, compression, bending and hardness testing

WP 300
 Materials testing, 20 kN
 Training unit for basic experiments on materials testing: tensile tests, Brinell hardness tests, stress-strain diagrams



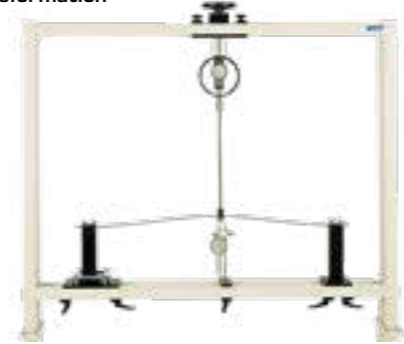
WP 310
 Materials testing, 50 kN
 Direct generation of tensile and compressive forces



SE 100
 Frame for load testing, 400 kN
 Load tests on components from steelwork and civil engineering; size allows measurements on real components



SE 110.48
 Bending test, plastic deformation
 Observation and determination of the transition from elastic to plastic deformation
 SE 112 Mounting frame required



Materials testing
Impact bending test

WP 400
 Impact test, 25 Nm
 Classic Charpy notched-bar impact test; specimens with different cross-sections and materials

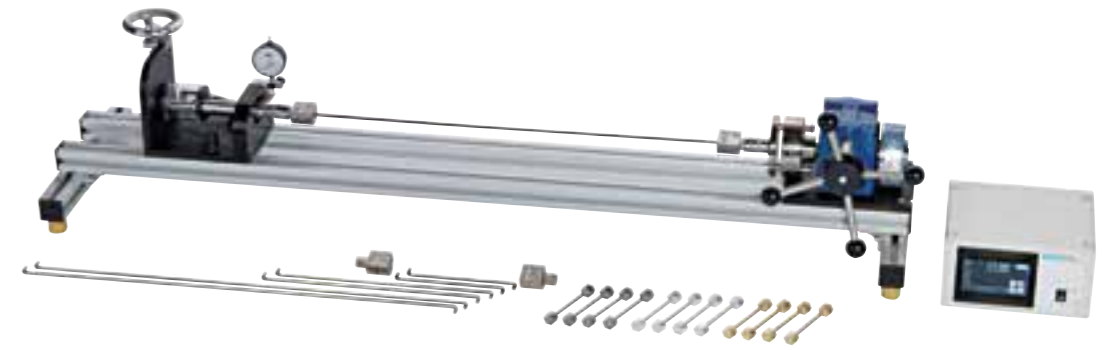


WP 410
 Impact test, 300 Nm
 Charpy notched-bar impact test with increased work capacity



Materials testing
Torsional test

WP 500
 Torsion test, 30 Nm
 Manual torsion testing of different materials to fracture



WP 510
 Torsion test 200 Nm, motor drive
 Motorised torsion testing of different materials to fracture, four different test velocities



Materials testing
Fatigue of materials

WP 140
 Fatigue strength test
 Fatigue strength of bars subject to cyclic bending load; stress-number (S-N) diagram



WP 600
 Creep rupture test
 Demonstration of typical creep phenomena in various materials



Materials testing
Tribology and corrosion

TM 260
Drive unit for tribological investigations

Modular experimental system for sliding and rolling friction



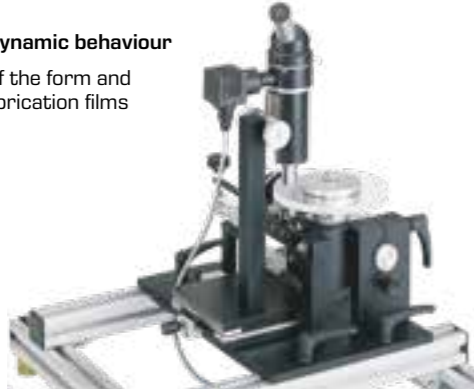
TM 260.01
Rolling friction in friction wheels

Slip forces in two discs rubbing together



TM 260.02
Elasto-hydrodynamic behaviour

Investigation of the form and thickness of lubrication films



TM 260.03
Dynamic friction in pin – disk

Investigations into wear on pairs of friction materials with surface contact



TM 260.04
Frictional vibrations

Differences between static and sliding friction, instability



TM 260.06
Pressure distribution in journal bearings

Demonstration of pressure distribution in a plain bearing with hydrodynamic lubrication



TM 260.05
Dynamic friction in cylindrical pin – roller

Investigation of wear in pairs of friction materials with point of contact



TM 232
Bearing friction

Sliding bearing friction with different bearing material pairings and comparison with rolling bearing friction



TM 282
Friction in journal bearings

Learning the fundamentals of hydrodynamic lubrication by experimentation



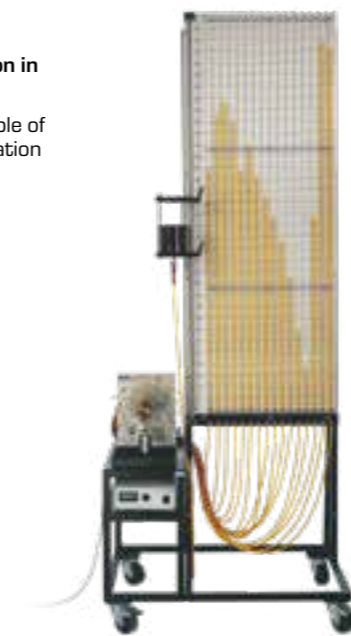
TM 290
Journal bearing with hydrodynamic lubrication

Investigation of friction in a hydrodynamically lubricated journal bearing



TM 280
Pressure distribution in journal bearings

Illustrates the principle of hydrodynamic lubrication



CE 105
Corrosion of metals

Parallel investigation of different influencing factors on different metal samples



Hands-on teaching engineering – with GUNT's SMART features



2 | Mechatronics



Engineering design

Engineering drawing	040
Cutaway models: gear and drive elements	042
Cutaway models: refrigeration components	044
Cutaway models: components in piping systems	046
Machine elements: fasteners	050
Machine elements: bearings	051
Machine elements: transmission elements	052



Assembly technology

Assembly kits	054
Drive elements and gears	054
Fittings	057
Compressors	058
Piping	058



Maintenance

System components: valves, pumps, pipes	059
Test stands for valves and fittings and actuators	061
Complex projects on experimental plants	061
Machinery diagnosis	062



Production technology

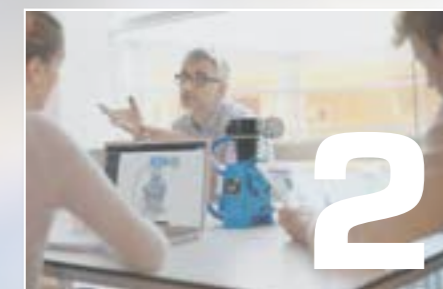
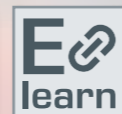
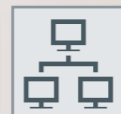
Dimensional metrology	064
Tools	065
Technological experiments	066



Automation and process control engineering

Sensors / measurement technology	067
PLC and PLC applications	068
Fundamentals of pneumatics and hydraulics	069
Controllers, controlled systems, networking	069
Process control systems with simple controlled variables	070
Process control systems with multiple controlled variables	073
Modular process automation training system	074
CNC and robotics	075
Remote learning with GUNT	075

About the product:



Mechatronics



Engineering design
Engineering drawing

TZ 100
Engineering drawing:
three-dimensional display

Set of models for fundamentals of technical drawing

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 110
Cylindrical work samples with cut-outs parallel to axis

Comprehensive collection of models with varying levels of difficulty

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 120
Cylindrical work samples with slanted cut-outs

Comprehensive collection of models with varying levels of difficulty

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 130
Prismatic work samples with cut-outs parallel to edges

Comprehensive collection of models with varying levels of difficulty

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 140
Prismatic work samples with slanted cut-outs

Comprehensive collection of models with varying levels of difficulty

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 200.01
Bending device

Steel bending device as the basis for extensive technical drawing course

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 200.07
Lever shear

Functional lever shear: drawing, measurement, assembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 200.04
Drilling jig for a casting

Steel drilling jig as the basis for extensive technical drawing course



TZ 200.06
Drilling jig for an annular disc

Steel drilling jig as the basis for extensive technical drawing course



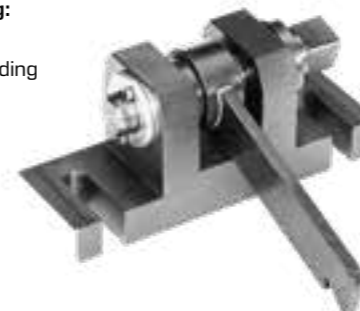
TZ 200.09
Drilling jig for flat part

Complete technical drawing course using a drilling jig as an example



TZ 200.08
Engineering drawing: safety catch

Practice model providing an introduction to technical drawing



TZ 200.02
Engineering drawing: casting

Two workpieces for technical drawing on the topic of cast parts



Engineering design
Engineering drawing

TZ 200.11
Assembly of bending device

For drawing, measurement and assembly exercises

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 200.61
Engineering drawing: rotationally symmetrical components

Technical drawing course for the representation of rotationally symmetrical parts



TZ 200.71
Assembly of lever shears

Complex course for drawing and assembly exercises

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



TZ 300
Assembly of lever press

Functional lever press for drawing, measurement and assembly exercises

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



Engineering design
Cutaway models: gear and drive elements

GL 300.01
Cutaway model: worm gear



GL 300.02
Cutaway model: mitre gear



GL 300.03
Cutaway model: spur gear



GL 300.04
Cutaway model: two-stage spur gear

Order No.: 030.30004



GL 300.05
Cutaway model: planetary gear



GL 300.06
Cutaway model: variable speed belt drive



GL 300.08
Cutaway model: multiple-disc clutch



GL 300.07
Cutaway model: control gear



GL 300.10
Cutaway model: electromagnetic single disk brake



GL 300.12
Cutaway model: pedestal bearing



Engineering design
Cutaway models: refrigeration components

ET 499.30
Cutaway model:
ceiling air cooler



ET 499.01
Cutaway model:
hermetic refrigerant
compressor



ET 499.18
Cutaway model:
thermostatic expansion valve



ET 499.19
Cutaway model:
automatic expansion valve



ET 499.02
Cutaway model:
semi-hermetic
refrigerant
compressor



ET 499.03
Cutaway model:
open refrigerant
compressor, two-cylinder



ET 499.21
Cutaway model:
sight glass with
humidity indicator



ET 499.25
Cutaway model:
4-way reversing valve



ET 499.12
Cutaway model:
block drier



ET 499.13
Cutaway model:
oil separator



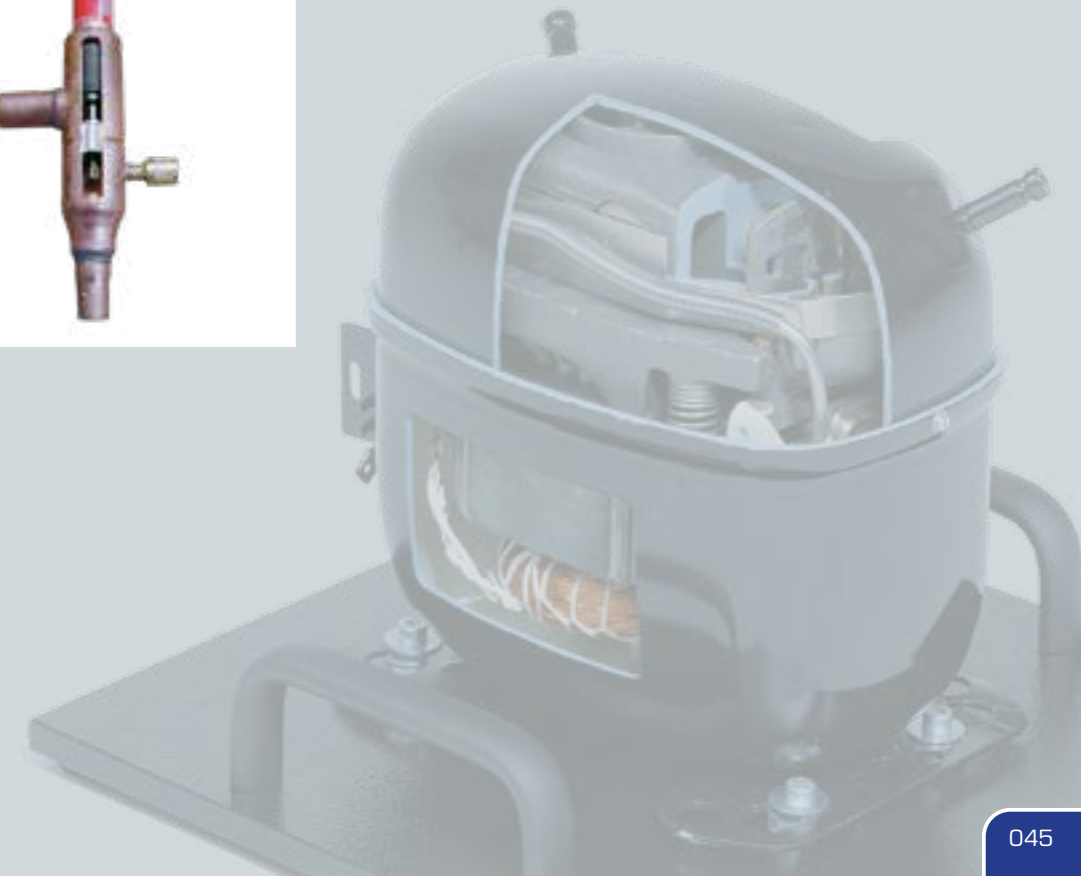
ET 499.26
Cutaway model:
condensation pressure
control valve



ET 499.14
Cutaway model:
liquid separator



ET 499.16
Cutaway model:
ball valve



Engineering design
Cutaway models: components in piping systems

HM 700.01
 Cutaway model:
 standard orifice plate



HM 700.02
 Cutaway model:
 flow nozzle



HM 700.09
 Cutaway model:
 strainer



HM 700.10
 Cutaway model:
 gate valve



HM 700.03
 Cutaway model:
 standard Venturi meter



HM 700.04
 Cutaway model:
 straight-way valve



HM 700.11
 Cutaway model:
 straight-way plug valve



HM 700.12
 Cutaway model:
 three-way plug valve



HM 700.05
 Cutaway model:
 corner valve



HM 700.06
 Cutaway model:
 angle seat valve



HM 700.13
 Cutaway model:
 ball valve



HM 700.14
 Cutaway model:
 safety valve



HM 700.07
 Cutaway model:
 non-return valve



HM 700.08
 Cutaway model:
 pressure reducing valve



HM 700.15
 Cutaway models:
 various screwed pipe
 connections



HM 700.16
 Cutaway models:
 pressure gauges



Engineering design
Cutaway models: components in piping systems

HM 700.17
 Cutaway model:
 centrifugal pump



HM 700.20
 Cutaway model:
 piston pump



HM 700.22
 Cutaway model:
 gear pump



VS 101
 Cutaway model:
 underground hydrant



VS 106
 Cutaway model:
 backflow preventer



VS 107
 Cutaway model:
 non-return butterfly valve



VS 102
 Cutaway model:
 resilient seated gate valve



VS 103
 Cutaway model:
 screw down valve



VS 108
 Cutaway model:
 water meter



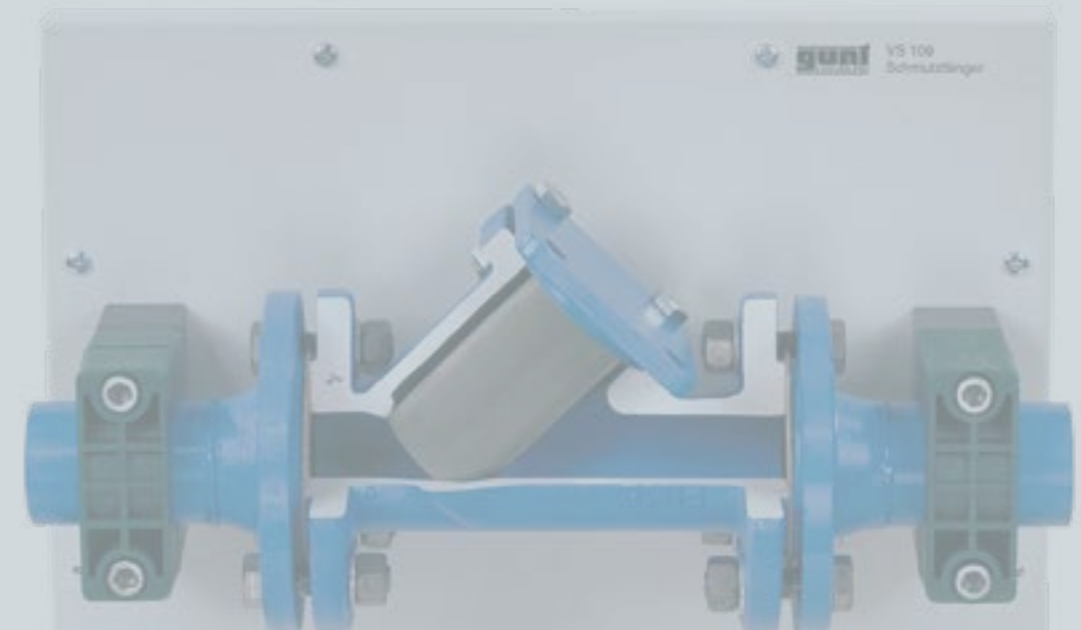
VS 109
 Cutaway model:
 strainer



VS 104
 Cutaway model:
 changeover valve



VS 105
 Cutaway model:
 gas meter



Engineering design
Machine elements: fasteners

MG 100
Instructional kit:
assembly with dowel pins

Familiarisation with various pin types, their special features and applications



MG 110
Instructional kit:
assembly with keys

Familiarisation with various feather keys, their production, special features and applications



MG 120
Instructional kit:
assembly with taper keys

Familiarisation with various taper keys, their production, special features and areas of application



MG 200
Instructional kit:
threaded fasteners and lock washers

Practical workshop exercises on the topic of threaded fasteners, tightening and breakaway torques



MG 903
Screw-locking devices kit

Standardised designations, terms and graphical representation of different screw-locking devices



MG 901
Nuts and bolts kit

Comprehensive instructional kit of the main nuts and bolts used in engineering



MG 905
Thread types kit

Standardised designations, terms and specific applications of different thread types, determination of the thread type with the thread gauge



TM 310
Thread testing

Thread efficiencies for different pairs of materials and thread pitches



TM 320
Screw connections testing

Correlation between tightening torque and tension force on standardised bolts



Engineering design
Machine elements: bearings

MG 911
Roller bearings kit

Familiarisation with the most important roller bearing types and their specific applications



Engineering design
Machine elements: transmission elements

GL 100
 Principle of gear units
 Fundamental principles of belt drives,
 wheel and disc drives, and gear trains



GL 110
 Cam mechanism
 Demonstration and measurement of the displacement
 curves for cam mechanisms



GL 200
 Lathe gear
 Safe and clear demonstration of function of the gears on a
 conventional lathe



AT 200
 Determination of gear efficiency
 Test system for determining mechanical drive
 and braking efficiency for spur and worm gears



TM 123
 Spur gear unit
 Mode of operation and
 layout of a spur gear



TM 124
 Worm gear unit
 Mode of operation and layout
 of a worm gear



TM 125
 Cable winch
 Using force equilibrium
 considerations to determine
 load transmission and
 efficiency



TM 220
 Belt drive and belt friction
 Investigating the influence of the angle of contact, coefficient of
 friction and belt force on belt drives and belt friction



TM 232
 Bearing friction
 Sliding bearing friction with
 different bearing material
 pairings and comparison with
 rolling bearing friction



TM 282
 Friction in journal bearings
 Learning the fundamentals of hydrodynamic
 lubrication by experimentation



Assembly technology
Assembly kits

MT 190
Assembly materials tester

Study project with extensive practical relevance for training in metal working professions by constructing a hydraulic tensile / compression testing device



MT 190.01
Assembly data acquisition for materials tester

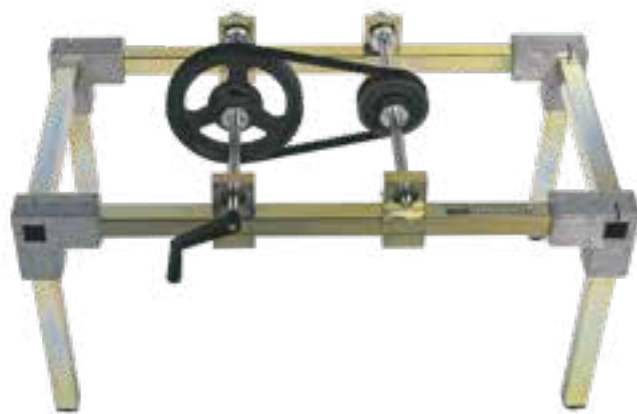
Mechanical and electrical engineering assembly kit: fully functional data acquisition for the materials tester MT 190



Assembly technology
Drive elements and gears

GL 410
Assembly simple gears

Versatile assembly exercise for simple drives using a belt, chain sprockets or a roller chain



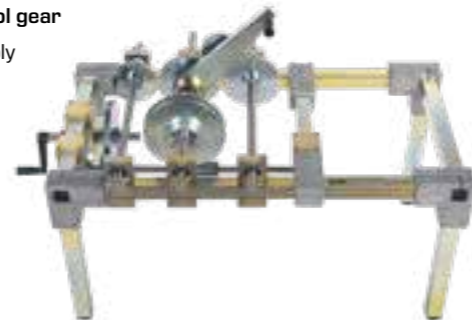
GL 420
Assembly combined gears

Versatile assembly exercise for combined drives



GL 430
Assembly control gear

Versatile assembly exercise for various step and gear units



Assembly technology
Drive elements and gears

MT 173
Test stand for gears

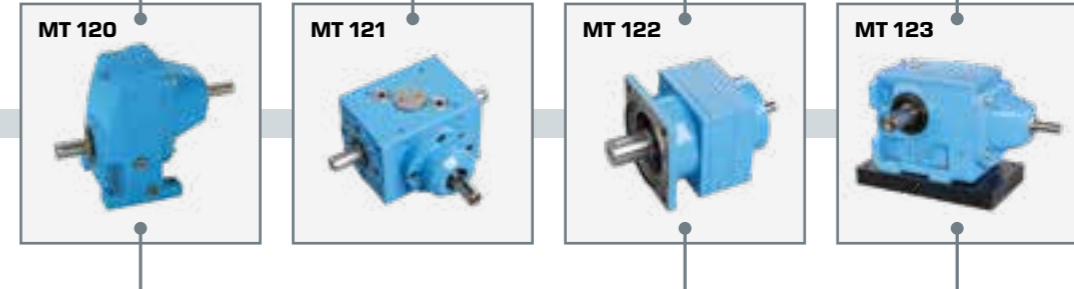
Test system for determining the mechanical efficiency of different gear types, system control via PLC

Skill Level

1	2	3	4	5

GUNT-DigiSkills

How to achieve the digital transformation to Industry 4.0



MT 174
Sorting plant

Preventive maintenance based on the example of a separation process, system control via PLC

Skill Level

1	2	3	4	5

GUNT-DigiSkills



Assembly technology
Drive elements and gears

MT 171
Assembly hydro-dynamic journal bearing

Understanding components and function; assembly and maintenance



MT 110.10
Cutaway model: spur and worm gear

Manually operated cutaway model of a spur and worm gear



MT 120
Assembly exercise: spur gear

Design and function of a spur gear with helical gear wheels; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 121
Assembly exercise: mitre gear

Design and function of a mitre gear; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 122
Assembly exercise: planetary gear

Design and function of a planetary gear; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 123
Assembly exercise: spur and worm gear

Design and function of a spur and worm gear; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 136
Assembly exercise: gear pump

Design and function of a gear pump; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



Assembly technology
Fittings

MT 154
Assembly exercise: shut-off valve

Planning, assembly, disassembly: function and design of a shut-off valve



MT 156
Assembly exercise: wedge gate valve and angle seat valve

Assembly, disassembly and maintenance of industrial fittings



MT 157
Assembly exercise: butterfly valve and non-return valve

Assembly, disassembly and maintenance of industrial fittings



MT 158
Assembly exercise: ball valve and shut-off valve

Assembly, disassembly and maintenance of industrial fittings



MT 101
Assembly exercise: pneumatically driven control valve

Design and function of a pneumatically driven control valve; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 162
Hydraulic valves and fittings test stand

Pressure test for GUNT assembly kits MT 154, MT 156, MT 157 and MT 158



MT 102
Assembly exercise: electrically driven control valve

Design and function of an electrically driven control valve; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



Assembly technology
Compressors

MT 141
Assembly exercise: piston compressor

Function and design of a piston compressor; planning, assembly, disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 140.01
Assembly exercise piston compressor: functional test

Installation of the compressor MT 141 for operational check



Assembly technology
Piping

HL 960
Assembly station pipes and valves and fittings

Assembly of real piping and plant installations; together with HL 960.01: operational testing on a pipe network



HL 960.01
Assembly and alignment of pumps and drives

Installation and removal of pumps in plants; water supply for HL 960



Maintenance
System components: valves, pumps, pipes

MT 180
Assembly & maintenance exercise: centrifugal pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 181
Assembly & maintenance exercise: multistage centrifugal pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 182
Assembly & maintenance exercise: screw pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 183
Assembly & maintenance exercise: diaphragm pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 184
Assembly & maintenance exercise: piston pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 185
Assembly & maintenance exercise: in-line centrifugal pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 186
Assembly & maintenance exercise: gear pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 136
Assembly exercise: gear pump

Design and function of a gear pump; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



Maintenance
System components: valves, pumps, pipes

HL 962
Assembly stand for pumps
Base unit when constructing a complex piping system



HL 962.01
Standard chemicals pump
Typical pump as used in process engineering



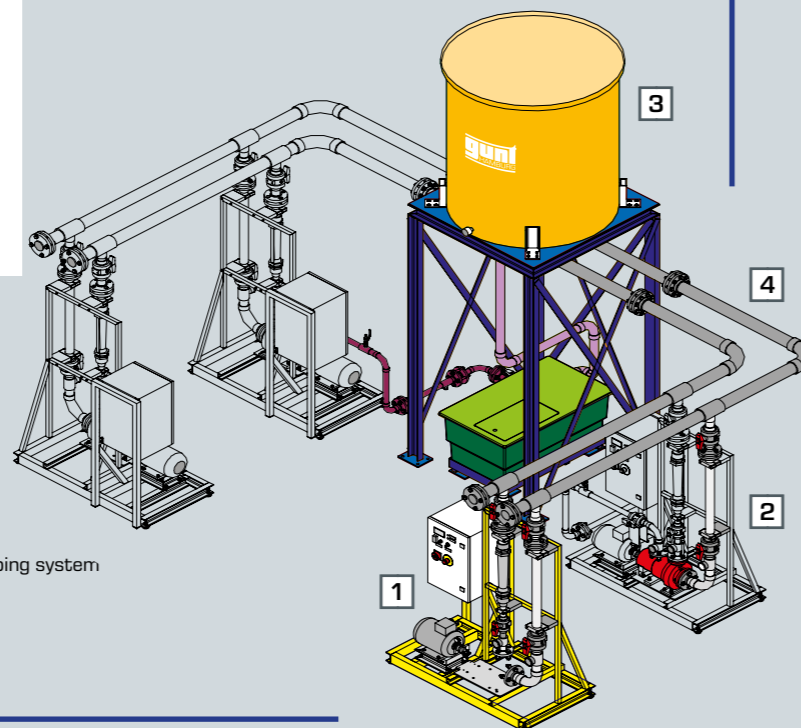
HL 962.02
Canned motor pump
Hermetic centrifugal pump, particularly suitable for pumping liquid gases



HL 962.03
Side channel pump
Self-priming three-stage pump



HL 962.04
Standard chemicals pump with magnetic clutch
Hermetic centrifugal pump according to ISO 5199



Possible combination of individual components into a functional pumping system

- 1 assembly stand for pumps (HL 962)
- 2 pumps, various types (HL 962.01 – HL 962.04)
- 3 tank installation (HL 962.30)
- 4 piping system to interconnect the plant components (HL 962.32)

Maintenance
Test stands for valves and fittings and actuators

RT 396
Pump and valves and fittings test stand
Recording characteristic curves of industrial fittings and a centrifugal pump



RT 395
Maintenance of valves and fittings and actuators
Maintenance and operational check: four different fittings and actuators



Maintenance
Complex projects on experimental plants

MT 210
Assembly & maintenance exercise: refrigeration
Study project with high practical relevance for training in metal and electrical professions: assembly of a refrigeration system from individual components



MT 174
Sorting plant
Preventive maintenance based on the example of a separation process, system control via PLC



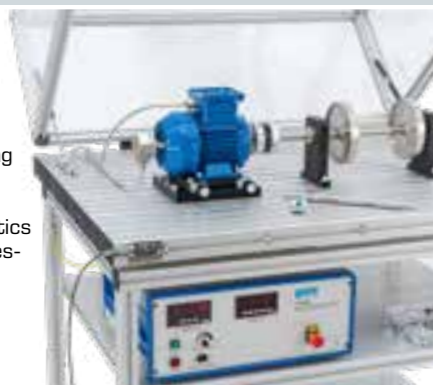
Skill Level				
1	2	3	4	5

GUNT-DigiSkills

Maintenance
Machinery diagnosis

PT 500
Machinery diagnostic system,
base unit

Base unit for setting up wide ranging experiments in machinery diagnostics using modular accessory sets



PT 500.10
Elastic shaft kit

Bending vibrations of elastic shaft



PT 500.17
Cavitation in pumps kit

Observation and measurement of cavitation



PT 500.18
Vibrations in fans kit

Identification of the vibration induced by the blades from the vibration spectrum



PT 500.11
Crack detection in rotating shaft kit

Vibrational behaviour of a shaft with a radial crack



PT 500.12
Roller bearing faults kit

Assessment of bearing condition by vibration analysis



PT 500.19
Electromechanical vibrations kit

Investigation of vibrational behaviour of an electric motor



PT 500.05
Brake & load unit

Unit for generating a load torque for use on various PT 500 experiments



PT 500.13
Couplings kit

Vibration analysis of couplings



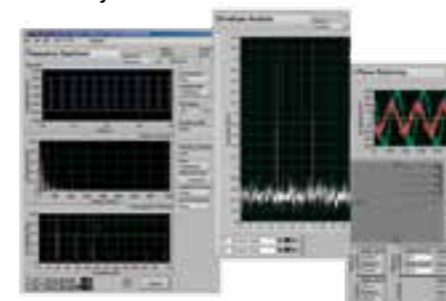
PT 500.14
Belt drive kit

Vibrations in belt drives



PT 500.04
Computerised vibration analyser

Supports all machinery diagnostic experiments of the PT 500 series



PT 500.15
Damage to gears kit

Vibration analysis of gearing damage



PT 500.16
Crank mechanism kit

Vibrations on crank drives



PT 501
Roller bearing faults

Investigation of the vibrations of roller bearings



Production technology
Dimensional metrology

PT 102
Dimensional metrology,
spacer plate

Measurement exercises on 10 spacer plates with digital and analog calliper, depth calliper and depth micrometer



PT 104
Dimensional metrology,
angle piece

Measurement exercises on 10 angle pieces with analog calliper, depth calliper, universal goniometer and radius gauge



PT 105
Dimensional metrology, shaft

Measurement exercises on 10 shafts with calliper, depth calliper, external micrometer, slip gauges and thread gauge



PT 107
Dimensional metrology,
flange housing

Measurement exercises on a real-world machine element; testing of a flange housing with calliper, three-point internal micrometer, thread limit plug gauge and surface comparison plates



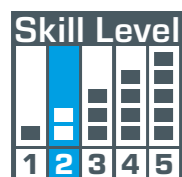
PT 108
Dimensional metrology,
output shaft

Measurement exercises on a real-world machine element; testing of an output shaft with calliper, depth calliper, digital external micrometer and surface comparison plates



PT 109
Dimensional metrology,
hub

Measurement exercises on 10 hubs with analog calliper, depth calliper, three point internal micrometer and limit plug gauge



How to achieve the digital transformation to Industry 4.0



PT 102 – PT 109 are part of the **GUNT DigiSkills 2 learning project**. In addition to versatile learning objectives of dimensional metrology, comprehensive digital skills are developed with GUNT-DigiSkills 2.

Production technology
Tools

FT 901
Drilling kit

Various drilling tools: cutting geometry, incorrect cutter profiles



FT 903
Countersinking kit

Collection of countersinking tools: standard designations



FT 905
Reaming kit

Checking a hole with the limit plug gauge; various reaming tools



FT 907
Grinding kit

Teaching collection of traditional grinding tools and abrasives

Order No.: 054.90700



FT 909
Turning kit

Familiarisation with different lathe tools (shape, application) and reversible carbide tips (cutting geometry)



FT 913
Milling kit

Familiarisation with various types of milling cutters



Production technology
Technological experiments

FT 100
Cutting forces during drilling
Measurement of feed force and torque



FT 102
Cutting forces during turning
Measuring the forces acting on a lathe tool; three-component force measuring device



FT 200
Forming by bending
Vice experiment: permanent deformation of flat bars



Automation and process control engineering
Sensors / measurement technology

IA 120
Principles of industrial sensors

Familiarisation with key sensors: mode of operation and application



IA 110
Calibrating a pressure sensor

Test-pressure generated with dead-weight piston manometer



WL 202
Fundamentals of temperature measurement

Experimental introduction to temperature measurement: methods, areas of application, characteristics



RT 306
Adjustment of level sensors

Familiarisation with different industry standard components with a 4-20mA current loop interface using the example of level measurement



FL 100
Strain gauge training system

Basic introduction to measurement with strain gauges for tension, bending and torsion



Automation and process control engineering
PLC and PLC applications

RT 800
PLC application: mixing process
Experiments using PLC to control discontinuous mixing processes



IA 130
PLC module
Self-contained PLC module for basic exercises; also suitable for IA 210 and RT 800

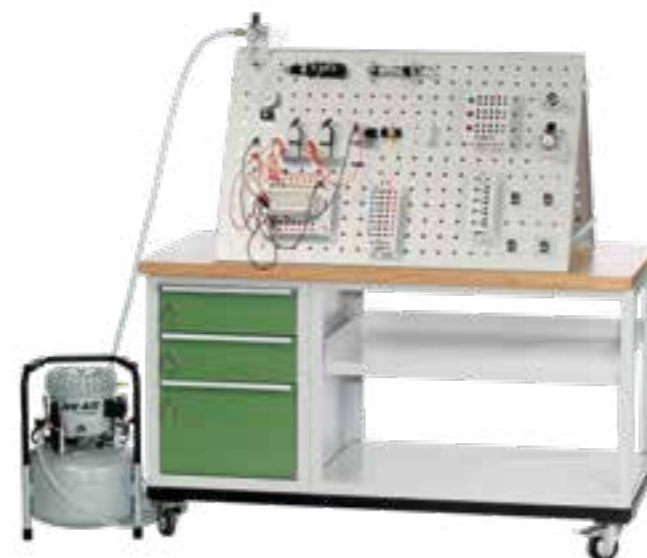


IA 210
PLC application: materials handling process
Basic system of automation: transporting and sorting workpieces



Automation and process control engineering
Fundamentals of pneumatics and hydraulics

RT 770
Training system: pneumatics, electro-pneumatics and PLC
Complete training system providing an experimental introduction to the fundamentals of pneumatics and electro-pneumatics, also with PLC



RT 700
Training system: fundamentals of hydraulics
Complete training system providing an experimental introduction to the fundamentals of hydraulics



RT 710
Hydraulic servo system
Hydraulic position control circuit with adjustable load conditions



Automation and process control engineering
Controllers, controlled systems, networking

RT 350
Operation of industrial controllers
Simulation of controlled systems; digital controller with freely selectable parameters



RT 380
Optimization of control loops
Tuning the controller to the controlled system; software simulation of the most common controlled systems



Automation and process control engineering
Process control systems with simple controlled variables

RT 010
 Training system
 level control, HSI
 Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a level control system with integral behaviour



RT 020
 Training system flow control, HSI
 Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a rapid flow control system



RT 030
 Training system pressure control, HSI
 Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a pressure control system with first order lag



RT 040
 Training system temperature control, HSI
 Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a temperature control system with dead time



RT 050
 Training system speed control, HSI
 Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a speed control system with first order lag



RT 060
 Training system position control, HSI
 Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a position control system with integral behaviour



RT 614
 Level control demonstration unit
 Experimental introduction to control engineering using an example of level controlled system



RT 624
 Flow control demonstration unit
 Experimental introduction to control engineering using an example of flow controlled system



RT 634
 Pressure control demonstration unit
 Experimental introduction to control engineering using an example of second order pressure controlled system



RT 644
 Temperature control demonstration unit
 Experimental introduction to control engineering using an example of temperature controlled system



RT 674
 Flow /level control demonstration unit
 Experimental introduction to control engineering using an example of a controlled system for flow rate, level and level via flow rate (cascade control)



Automation and process control engineering

Process control systems with simple controlled variables

RT 451 Level control

Level controlled system based on standard industrial components, smart level sensor, system control via PLC



RT 453 Pressure control

First order and second order pressure controlled system based on standard industrial components, smart pressure sensors, system control via PLC



RT 454 Temperature control

Temperature controlled system based on standard industrial components, controller configurable as a continuous or a switching device, smart temperature sensors, system control via PLC



RT 452 Flow control

Flow controlled system based on standard industrial components, smart flow rate sensor, system control via PLC



RT 455 pH value control

pH value controlled system based on standard industrial components, smart pH sensors, system control via PLC



Automation and process control engineering

Process control systems with multiple controlled variables

RT 586 Control of water quality

Control of pH-value, redox potential, oxygen concentration and electrical conductivity



RT 578 Control of four variables from process engineering

Practical control of level, flow rate, pressure and temperature



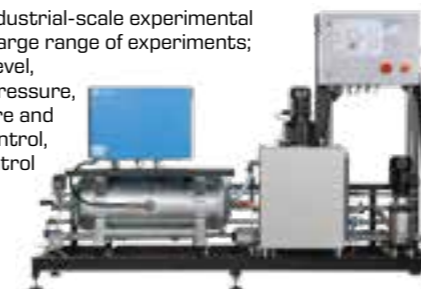
RT 580 Fault finding in control systems

Control of level, flow rate, temperature and cascade control; plant control and configuration via touch screen and PLC



RT 590 Process control engineering experimental plant

Complex industrial-scale experimental plant with large range of experiments; control of level, flow rate, pressure, temperature and cascade control, system control via PLC



Automation and process control engineering
Modular process automation training system



The image shows a fully assembled pressure control system after planning and execution of the piping and wiring.

RT 450
 Process automation training system: base module
 Basis for the modular setup of the different process automation experiments, including electrical power supply and water supply with tank and pump



RT 450.01
 Controlled system module: level
 Together with further components this is the main element for the setup of a level control loop



RT 450.02
 Controlled system module: flow
 Together with further components this is the main element for the setup of a flow control loop



RT 450.03
 Controlled system module: pressure
 Together with further components this is the main element for the setup of a pressure control loop

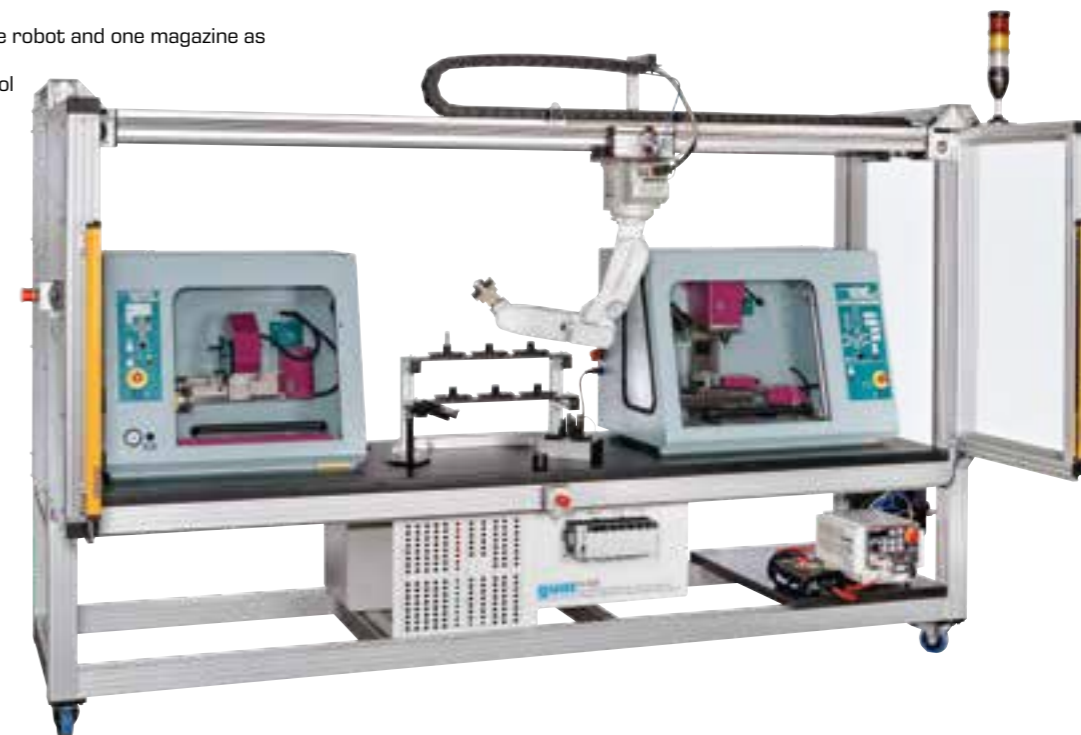


RT 450.04
 Controlled system module: temperature
 Together with further components this is the main element for the setup of a temperature control loop



Automation and process control engineering
CNC and robotics

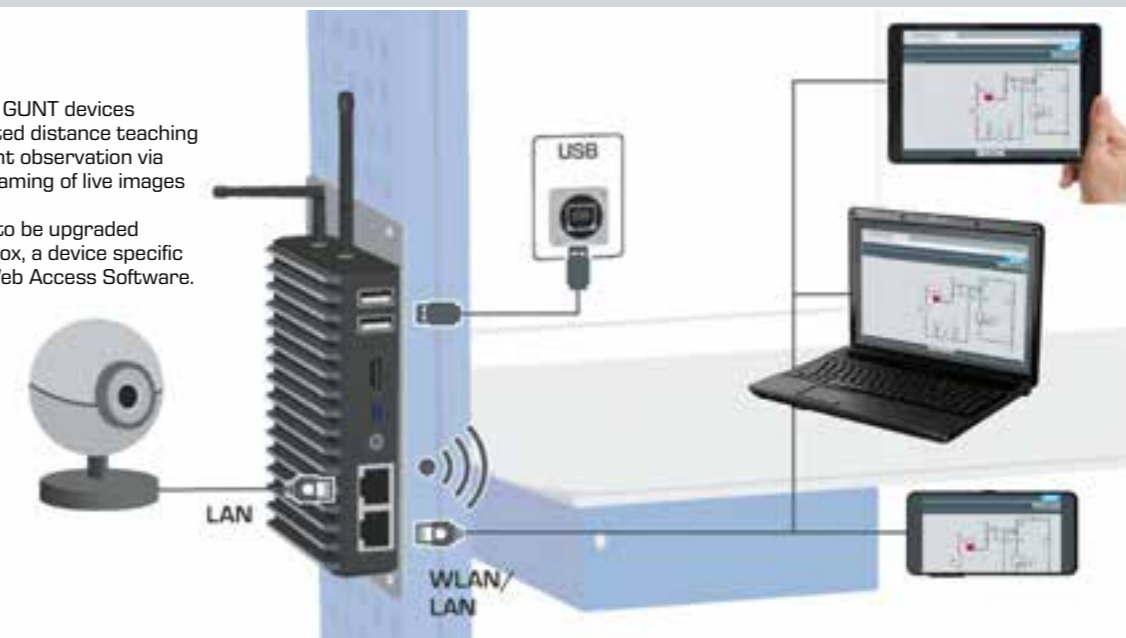
IA 520
 Computer integrated manufacturing and handling system
 Two CNC machines, one robot and one magazine as the main elements; PLC and process control software for process monitoring in an automated manufacturing process



Automation and process control engineering
Remote Learning with GUNT

GU 100
 Web Access Box
 Accessory for selected GUNT devices enables practice-oriented distance teaching and learning: experiment observation via web browser with streaming of live images
 For each GUNT device to be upgraded with the Web Access Box, a device specific software is available: Web Access Software. The software must be purchased separately for each device.

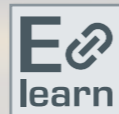
Information on this you will find on our [website](#)



Hands-on teaching engineering – with GUNT's SMART features



About the product:



3 | Thermal engineering



Fundamentals of thermodynamics

Thermodynamic state variables	078
Phase transition	079
Principles of heat transfer	080



Heat exchangers

Heat transfer	082
Recuperators	083
Direct-contact heat exchangers	085
Fluidisation and heat transfer	085



Thermal fluid energy machines

Steam power plants	086
Gas turbines	088
Piston compressors	089
Internal combustion engines	090



Fundamentals of refrigeration

Principles of cold production	093
Compression refrigeration system	094
Refrigeration applications	094



Thermodynamic applications in supply engineering: HVAC

Hot water generation	095
Air conditioning technology and ventilation	097
GUNT-RHLine Renewable Heat	098



Heating

Fundamental experiments on heating – training panels	099
Heating systems in buildings	100



Sanitary systems

103



Thermal engineering



Fundamentals of thermodynamics
Thermodynamic state variables

WL 201
Fundamentals of humidity measurement
Climatic chamber with adjustable humidity; comparison of four measuring methods



WL 203
Fundamentals of pressure measurement
Measurement of positive and negative pressure with different measuring devices



WL 202
Fundamentals of temperature measurement
Experimental introduction to temperature measurement: methods, areas of application, characteristics



WL 103
Expansion of ideal gases
Determination of the adiabatic exponent according to Clément-Desormes



WL 102
Change of state of gases
Isothermal and isochoric change of state of air



WL 920
Temperature measurement
Investigation of transient temperature behaviour and defined temperature jumps



Fundamentals of thermodynamics
Phase transition

WL 210
Evaporation process
Different forms of evaporation in an externally heated pipe



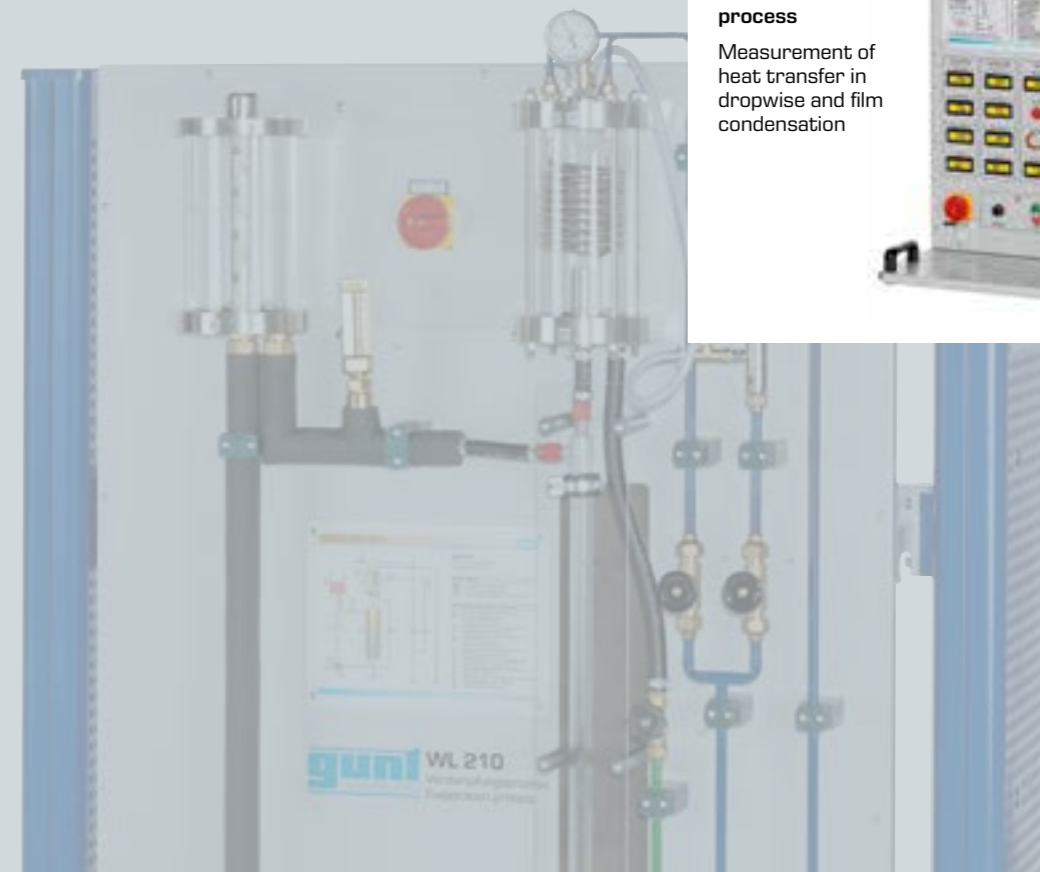
WL 204
Vapour pressure of water – Marcet boiler
Pressure and temperature measurement in a steam boiler



WL 220
Boiling process
Visualisation of different forms of evaporation in a transparent pressure vessel



WL 230
Condensation process
Measurement of heat transfer in dropwise and film condensation



Fundamentals of thermodynamics
Principles of heat transfer

WL 362
Energy transfer by radiation

Investigation of thermal and light radiation; thermal radiator and thermopile for the investigation of thermal radiation

WL 460
Heat transfer by radiation

Effect of different surfaces on heat transfer

WL 372
Radial and linear heat conduction

Study of heat conduction in solids

WL 900
Steady-state and non-steady-state heat conduction

Linear heat conduction in metals; non-steady state temperature distribution

WL 377
Convection and radiation

Heat transport between heating element and vessel wall by convection and radiation

WL 440
Free and forced convection

Calculation of convective heat transfer at different geometries: flat plate, cylinder, tube bundle

WL 420
Heat conduction in metals

Investigation of the thermal conductivity of different metals

WL 430
Heat conduction and convection

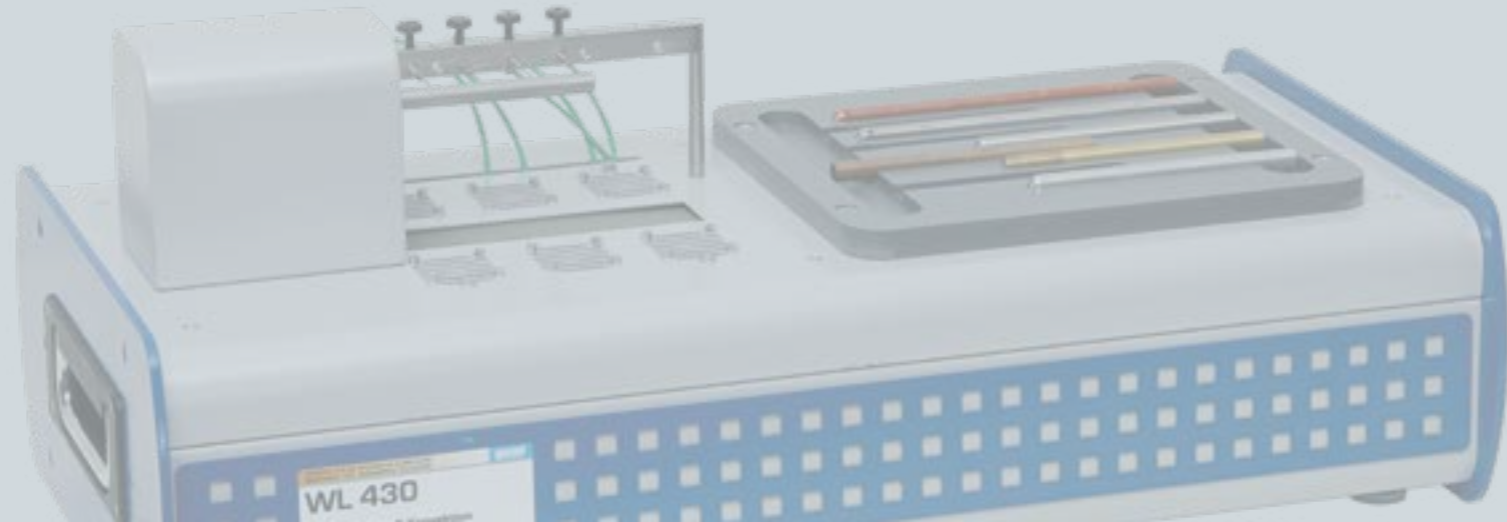
Investigation of heat conduction and convection using the example of a cooling fin

WL 422
Heat conduction in fluids

Determination of the coefficient of thermal conductivity for gaseous and liquid fluids

WL 376
Thermal conductivity of building materials

Investigation of the insulation properties of typical materials from the building materials sector





Heat exchangers Heat transfer

WL 314 Convective heat transfer in air flow

Convective heat transfer in heat exchangers with different geometries



WL 314.01 Heat transfer in pipes in parallel flow

Heat transfer from the tube wall to the flowing medium



WL 314.02 Heat transfer in pipes in mixed flow

Heat transfer in a shell and tube heat exchanger in cross-flow operation



WL 314.03 Heat transfer in a tube

Tubular heat exchanger, heat transfer in the inner pipe



Heat exchangers Recuperators

WL 110 Heat exchanger supply unit

Measuring the transfer characteristics of five different heat exchanger models, system control via PLC



WL 110.01 Tubular heat exchanger

Transparent heat exchanger with additional temperature measuring point after half of the transfer section; parallel flow and counterflow operation



WL 110.02 Plate heat exchanger

Typical plate heat exchanger in parallel flow and counterflow operation



WL 110.03 Shell & tube heat exchanger

Transparent shell and tube heat exchanger in cross parallel flow and cross counterflow operation



WL 110.04 Stirred tank with double jacket and coil

Heating using jacket or coiled tube; stirrer for improved mixing of medium



WL 110.05 Finned tube heat exchanger

Heat transfer between water and air; cross-flow operation



WL 308 Heat transfer in pipe flow

Heat exchanger with measurement of the fluid and wall temperature; operation in parallel flow and counterflow



Heat exchangers
Recuperators

WL 302
Heat transfer in the tubular heat exchanger

Heat transfer in pipe flows and determination of heat flux; parallel flow and counterflow operation



WL 315.01
Shell & tube heat exchanger steam/water

Heat transfer process between steam and water, determination of heat flux of steam and water



ET 300
Finned tube heat exchanger water/air

Function of the heat exchanger as an air heater or water cooler



WL 312
Heat transfer in air flow

Convective heat transfer using shell & tube and finned tube heat exchangers



WL 315C
Comparison of various heat exchangers

Comparison of plate heat exchanger, tubular heat exchanger, shell and tube heat exchanger, finned cross-flow heat exchanger, and stirred tank with double jacket and coiled tube



Heat exchangers
Direct-contact heat exchangers

WL 320
Wet cooling tower

Principle of operation and characteristic variables of a wet cooling tower with forced ventilation



WL 320.01 - WL 320.04
Cooling columns

Cooling columns with different wetting areas



Heat exchangers
Fluidisation and heat transfer

WL 225
Heat transfer in the fluidised bed

Heat transfer from a heating element to the fluidised bed



Thermal fluid energy machines
Steam power plants

ET 860
Safety devices on
steam boilers

Familiarisation with boiler safety devices such as pressure and water level monitors



ET 810
Steam power plant with
steam engine

Single-cylinder piston steam engine with gas-fired boiler for steam generation



ET 813
Two-cylinder steam engine

Single-acting steam engine with condensation for determining mechanical power and efficiency



HM 365
Universal drive and
brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



Experimental plant with two-cylinder steam engine ET 813, steam generator ET 813.01 and brake unit HM 365



ET 850
Steam generator

Laboratory scale gas-fired steam generator for wet or superheated steam; integrated condenser



ET 851
Axial steam turbine

Single-stage steam turbine with power output measurement; steam supply via ET 850, gas-fired or ET 852, electrical



ET 852 Steam generator, electrical

Laboratory scale electrical steam generator for superheated steam; integrated condenser; alternative to the gas-fired steam generator ET 850 for the supply of the steam turbine ET 851



ET 830
Steam power plant, 1,5kW

Oil-fired boiler, single-stage small industry turbine, condenser and feed water treatment and monitoring via PLC



ET 830.01/02, ET 833.01/02
Cooling tower

Wet cooling tower for steam power plant ET 830 / ET 833 for re-cooling the cooling water (115 kW or 140 kW)



ET 805.50
Determination of the vapour
content

Determination of the vapour content using a separating calorimeter with cyclone water separator or a throttling calorimeter with vapour depressurisation



ET 833
Steam power plant 1,5kW with
process control system

Steam turbine system like ET 830, with additional monitoring and control via control station with touch screen panel



ET 805
Steam power plant 20 kW
with process control system

Steam turbine with synchronous generator for grid-connected or stand-alone operation. Fully equipped with oil-fired or gas-fired boiler, condenser, cooling tower, feed water treatment and modern synchronisation device (PPU)



Thermal fluid energy machines
Gas turbines

ET 792
Gas turbine

Operation with power turbine or as jet engine with propelling nozzle using liquid gas



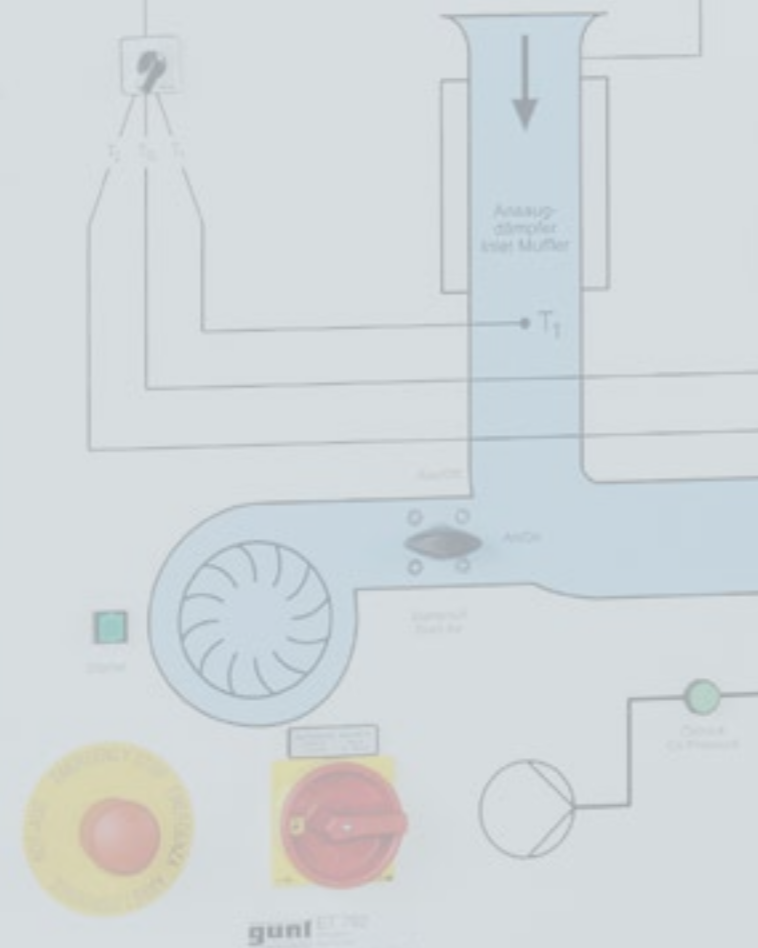
ET 794
Gas turbine with power turbine

Two-shaft arrangement with high-pressure turbine and power turbine using liquid gas



ET 796
Gas turbine jet engine

Small single-shaft gas turbine with thrust measurement using either kerosene or petroleum



Thermal fluid energy machines
Piston compressors

ET 500
Two-stage piston compressor

Recording the characteristic of an industrial two-stage compressor, system control via PLC



ET 508
Simulation of a two-stage air compressor

Simulated operation of a two-stage compressor plant with intermediate and aftercooling



Single-stage compressor ET 513 with drive unit HM 365

ET 513
Single-stage piston compressor

Investigations on an air compressor including the determination of the mechanical power consumption



HM 365
Universal drive and brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



ET 512
Compressed air generation plant with piston compressor

Function test on a single-stage piston compressor



ET 432
Behaviour of a piston compressor

Investigations in an open two-cylinder piston compressor from refrigeration



Thermal fluid energy machines
Internal combustion engines



Modular test stand for single cylinder test engines CT 159, test engine CT 151 and brake unit HM 365

CT 159
Modular test stand for single-cylinder engines, 3 kW

Mounting the engine, supply with fuel and air; measurement of characteristic engine data



HM 365
Universal drive and brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



CT 150
Four-stroke petrol engine for CT 159

Air-cooled overhead valve four-stroke petrol engine



CT 151
Four-stroke diesel engine for CT 159

Air-cooled four-stroke diesel engine with direct injection



CT 153
Two-stroke petrol engine for CT 159

Air-cooled two-stroke petrol engine



CT 110
Test stand for single-cylinder engines, 7,5 kW

Control and load unit, supply with fuel and air; measurement of characteristic engine data



CT 100.22
Four-stroke diesel engine for CT 110

Air-cooled four-stroke diesel engine with direct injection



CT 100.20
Four-stroke petrol engine for CT 110

Air-cooled four-stroke petrol engine with external carburation



CT 100.21
Two-stroke petrol engine for CT 110

Air-cooled two-stroke petrol engine with reverse scavenging



CT 100.23
Water-cooled four-stroke diesel engine for CT 110

Water-cooled four-stroke diesel engine using the swirl chamber principle



Thermal fluid energy machines
Internal combustion engines

CT 300
Engine test stand, 11 kW
Test stand for industrial two-cylinder engines



CT 300.04
Two-cylinder petrol engine for CT 300
Air-cooled four-stroke petrol engine with external carburation



CT 300.05
Two-cylinder diesel engine for CT 300
Water-cooled four-stroke diesel engine with indirect injection



CT 400
Load unit, 75 kW, for four-cylinder engines
Load unit with air-cooled eddy-current brake and instruments



CT 400.01
Four-cylinder petrol engine for CT 400
Water-cooled petrol engine with controlled catalytic converter, max. 75 kW



CT 400.02
Four-cylinder diesel engine for CT 400
Diesel engine with direct injection, max. 41 kW



Fundamentals of refrigeration
Principles of cold production

ET 400
Refrigeration circuit with variable load
Compression refrigeration system with water-cooled evaporator



ET 352
Vapour jet compressor in refrigeration
Cold production using thermal energy. Transparent condenser and evaporator allow the view into the inner workings.



ET 120
Cooling using the Peltier effect
Demonstration of the thermoelectric effect



ET 122
Vortex cooling device
Cooling and heating using compressed air



ET 480
Absorption refrigeration system
Thermally driven refrigeration system without compressor that can be heated with either gas or electrically



Fundamentals of refrigeration
Compression refrigeration system

ET 350
Changes of state
in the refrigeration
circuit

Energetic analyses of the refrigeration cycle; transparent components offer insights into the changes of state



ET 102
Heat pump

Utilisation of ambient heat for water heating



Fundamentals of refrigeration
Refrigeration applications

ET 915.01
Refrigerator model

Simple model of a domestic refrigerator for connection to ET 915



ET 915.02
Model of a
refrigeration system
with refrigeration
and freezing stage

Series and parallel connection of evaporators; connection to ET 915



ET 915
HSI training system refrigeration and air conditioning
technology, base unit

Modern learning environment through hardware/software integration (HSI)



HSI training system refrigeration with ET 915 and ET 915.02



Thermodynamic applications in supply engineering: HVAC
Hot water generation

HL 352
Test stand for oil, natural gas
and propane gas burners

Design and operating behaviour of a heating boiler with hot water storage



ET 202
Principles of solar
thermal energy

Determining characteristic parameters of a solar thermal system; model fitted with artificial radiation source



ET 262
Geothermal probe
with heat pipe
principle

Transparent components allow observing how the state of the heat transfer medium changes



HL 313
Domestic water heating with flat collector

Demonstration of the conversion of the sun's radiation energy into heat and the storing of that heat



HL 314
Domestic water heating
with tube collector

Familiarisation with the functions of the evacuated tube collector and the solar circuit



Operating the solar controller via web browser

ET 203
Parabolic trough collector with solar tracking

Function and operating behavior of a parabolic trough collector, astronomical and sensor-based sun tracking, system control via PLC



Thermodynamic applications in supply engineering: HVAC
Hot water generation

ET 102
 Heat pump
 Utilisation of ambient heat for water heating



ET 264
 Geothermal energy with two-well system
 Use of geothermal energy in an open system without thermal repercussion



ET 405
 Heat pump for cooling and heating operation
 Heat pump with various heat exchangers for air and water



ET 420
 Ice stores in refrigeration
 Industrial refrigeration system with ice store, dry cooling tower and wet cooling tower



Thermodynamic applications in supply engineering: HVAC
Air conditioning technology and ventilation

ET 915.06
 Model of a simple air conditioning system

Model of a simple air conditioning system for room cooling; connection to ET 915



ET 915.07
 Air conditioning model

Model of a full air conditioning system with outer and recirculating air operation; connection to ET 915



ET 915
 HSI training system refrigeration and air conditioning technology, base unit

Modern learning environment through hardware/software integration (HSI)



HSI training system air conditioning technology with ET 915 and ET 915.07



ET 605
 Air conditioning system model

Climatic chamber with latent and sensitive heat source as cooling load; recirculating and outer air operation



HL 720
 Ventilation system

Design and operation of a ventilation system; measuring the pressure curve within the ventilation system



ET 620
 Air conditioning and ventilation system

Manual or automatic operation by PLC; use of real components



Thermodynamic applications in supply engineering: HVAC
GUNT-RHLine Renewable Heat

HL 320.01
Heat pump

Heat pump for operation with different sources, operating the heating controller via web browser



HL 320.02
Conventional heating

Electric complementary heater for the HL 320 modular system



HL 320.03
Flat collector

Pivotable flat collector for converting solar energy into heat



HL 320.04
Evacuated tube collector

Conversion of solar energy into heat in the evacuated tube collector



HL 320.05
Central storage module with controller

Module with buffer storage and bivalent storage for heating systems with renewable energies, operating the heating controller via web browser



HL 320.07
Underfloor heating / geothermal energy absorber

Can be used as heat sink or heat source



HL 320.08
Fan heater / air heat exchanger

Can be used as heat sink or heat source



Heating

Fundamental experiments on heating – training panels

HL 101
Thermal expansion training panel

Investigation of thermal expansion of different pipe sections (PVC, PE, Cu, steel)



HL 105
Three-way mixing valve training panel

Effect of mixing ratio on feed flow and circulating flow temperature



HL 104
Temperature measurement training panel

Investigation of four different temperature measuring methods



HL 106
Four-way mixing valve training panel

Effect of mixing ratio on feed flow and circulating flow temperature



HL 107
Circulating pumps training panel

Series and parallel operation of two pumps



HL 110
Expansion vessel training panel

Displacement volume of an expansion vessel as a function of the pressure



HL 109
Safety devices training panel

Function of safety valves against excess pressure and excess temperature



Heating
Fundamental experiments on heating – training panels

HL 112
Radiator training panel

Familiarisation with a hot water heating system



HL 108
Domestic heating circuit training panel

Model of a central heating system with radiators, circulating pump and four-way mixing valve



Heating
Heating systems in buildings

HL 620
Domestic heating system control training panel

Operation of a modern heating controller



HL 360
Oil tank safety trainer

Investigation of tank safety devices and their function



HL 350
Oil burner demonstrator

Heating boiler with viewing window for observing the flame



HL 351
Domestic heating boiler

Heating boiler with an oil burner; hot water generator for other trainers from the HL series



HL 353
Hot water generator

Setup of a complete domestic heating system together with HL 353.01 and /or HL 353.02



HL 353.02
Heat distribution and control in heating systems

Two independent heating circuits with control devices: heating circuit with one subcircuit and with two subcircuits



HL 353.01
Comparison of different heating types

Two independent heating circuits: floor heating or forced convector with fan and two radiators



HL 300
Central heating system

Function and operating behaviour of a hot water heating system with digital heating controller



HL 392C
Safety & control in heating systems

Function and operating behaviour of safety valve, safety pressure cut-out, temperature controller, flow switch and much more



Heating Heating systems in buildings

HL 510 Domestic gas supply training panel

Simulation of leaks
in pipes



HL 500 Instantaneous gas heater

Methods of gas burner adjustment; simulation of twelve faults

Order No.: 065.50000



HL 358 Forced air gas burner training panel

Nominal load
adjustment and fault
finding on a gas burner;
hazard-free due to
operation with air



HL 356 Demo unit, gas burner

Electronic simulation of the operation of a forced air gas burner



HL 530 Training panel function of gas heater

Functioning of a typical combination boiler; separate circuits for
room heating and domestic water heating



Sanitary systems

ST 210 Sanitation fittings training panel

Investigation of func-
tion and operating
behaviour: two handle
mixers, flushing valve



ST 320 Pipe cleaning training panel

Pipe flushing according
to DIN 1988 standards;
contaminants can be
introduced



ST 330 Protection of drinking water training panel

Safety and hygiene of
drinking water pipes



ST 310 Drinking water instal- lation demonstrator

Drinking water
installation in domestic
setting with all
common components



ST 510 Full-scale sewerage system

Demonstration of key aspects
of wastewater technology.
Transparent piping system
allows view of the inside to
observe the flow conditions.



Hands-on teaching engineering – with GUNT's SMART features



3a | Refrigeration and air conditioning technology



Refrigeration

Principles of refrigeration:	
▶ principles of cold production	106
▶ compression refrigeration system	107
▶ training systems	108
Thermodynamics of the refrigeration cycle	110
Components of refrigeration:	
▶ compressors	111
▶ evaporators and condensers	112
▶ primary and secondary controllers	112
▶ piping	113
▶ assembly, fault finding, maintenance	113
▶ cutaway models	114
Heat pumps and ice store	116
Solar cooling	117



Air conditioning technology

States of the air	118
Principles of air conditioning technology	118
Practical air conditioning systems	120
Ventilation	121



Electrical engineering in refrigeration and air conditioning technology

Refrigeration controls	124
Control of refrigeration systems	124
Fault finding	125

About the product:



3

Refrigeration and air conditioning technology





Refrigeration

Principles of refrigeration: principles of cold production**ET 101**
Simple compression
refrigeration circuitCooling and heating of
the heat exchangers
directly tangible**ET 120**
Cooling using the
Peltier effectDemonstration of the thermo-
electric effect**ET 122**
Vortex cooling
deviceCooling and
heating using
compressed air**ET 480**
Absorption
refrigeration systemThermally driven
refrigeration system
without compressor
that can be heated
with either gas or
electrically**ET 352**
Vapour jet compressor in refrigerationCold production using thermal energy. Transparent condenser
and evaporator allow the view into the inner workings.

Refrigeration

Principles of refrigeration: compression refrigeration system**ET 411C**
Compression refrigeration systemComparison of different expansion elements, investigation of the
effects of over- and underfilling with refrigerant**ET 400**
Refrigeration circuit with variable load

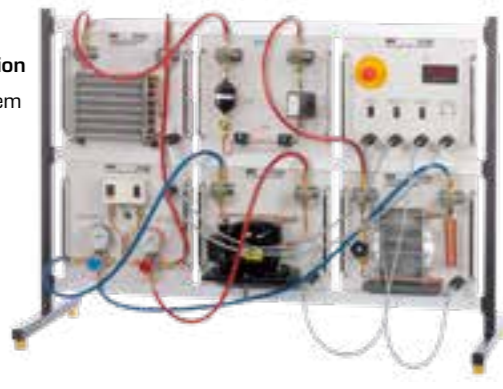
Compression refrigeration system with water-cooled evaporator

**ET 350**
Changes of state
in the refrigeration
circuitEnergetic analyses
of the refrigeration
cycle; transparent
components offer
insights into the
changes of state

Refrigeration
Principles of refrigeration: training systems

ET 900
Introduction to refrigeration

Training system with interchangeable modules



ET 910
Refrigeration training system, base unit

Set-up of various refrigeration circuits using modular component kits; includes refrigeration chamber and condensing unit



ET 910.10
Refrigeration components for basic experiments

Accessories to set up simple refrigeration circuits



ET 910.11
Refrigeration components for advanced experiments

Accessories to set up complex refrigeration circuits



Experimental setup capacity control with post injection with ET 910, ET 910.10 and ET 910.11



ET 915.01
Refrigerator model

Simple model of a domestic refrigerator for connection to ET 915



ET 915.02
Model of a refrigeration system with refrigeration and freezing stage

Series and parallel connection of evaporators; connection to ET 915



ET 915
HSI training system refrigeration and air conditioning technology, base unit

Modern learning environment through hardware/software integration (HSI)



HSI training system refrigeration with ET 915 and ET 915.02

Refrigeration
Thermodynamics of the refrigeration cycle

ET 441
Refrigeration chamber and defrosting methods
 Climatic investigations in cooling and freezing chambers; frosting and defrosting of the evaporator



ET 351C
Thermodynamics of the refrigeration circuit
 Compression refrigeration system for thermodynamic investigations, measurement of the mechanical compressor output

ET 430
Refrigeration system with two-stage compression
 Low temperature refrigeration system; compression with injection intercooler and additional refrigerant supercooling



ET 412C
Refrigeration system with refrigeration and freezing chamber
 Simulation of 18 electrical and hydraulic faults



Refrigeration
Components of refrigeration: compressors



Compression refrigeration system ET 165 with drive unit HM 365

ET 165
Refrigeration system with open compressor
 Capacity measurement at the open compressor with variable speed; refrigeration chamber with adjustable cooling load



HM 365
Universal drive and brake unit
 Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



ET 432
Behaviour of a piston compressor
 Investigations in an open two-cylinder piston compressor from refrigeration



ET 428
Energy efficiency in refrigeration systems
 Refrigeration system with three compressors in interconnected operation; adaptation to the capacity requirement



Refrigeration
Components of refrigeration: evaporators and condensers

ET 431
Heat exchangers in the refrigeration circuit
 Properties of different heat exchangers and their use in refrigeration; effect of superheating and supercooling



ET 405
Heat pump for cooling and heating operation
 Heat pump with various heat exchangers for air and water



Refrigeration
Components of refrigeration: piping

ET 460
Oil return in refrigeration systems
 Transport of lubricants soluble in refrigerant in refrigeration systems; transparent pipes



Refrigeration
Components of refrigeration: primary and secondary controllers

ET 182
Secondary controllers in refrigeration systems
 Demonstration of the principle of operation of the various secondary controllers in the refrigeration circuit



ET 180
Pressure switches in refrigeration
 Protection against overpressure and negative pressure in the refrigeration circuit; display of switching states via lamps



ET 426
Capacity control in refrigeration systems
 Investigation of different capacity control methods



Refrigeration
Components of refrigeration: assembly, fault finding, maintenance

MT 210
Assembly & maintenance exercise: refrigeration
 Study project with high practical relevance for training in metal and electrical professions: assembly of a refrigeration system from individual components



ET 192
Replacement of refrigeration components
 Service and repair exercises: replacement of compressor, pressure switch, filter/drier, solenoid valve and expansion valve



ET 422
Capacity control and faults in refrigeration systems
 Investigation of different methods for capacity control; fault simulation



Refrigeration
Components of refrigeration: cutaway models

ET 499.30
 Cutaway model:
 ceiling air cooler



ET 499.01
 Cutaway model:
 hermetic refrigerant
 compressor



ET 499.18
 Cutaway model:
 thermostatic expansion valve



ET 499.19
 Cutaway model:
 automatic expansion valve



ET 499.02
 Cutaway model:
 semi-hermetic
 refrigerant
 compressor



ET 499.03
 Cutaway model:
 open refrigerant
 compressor, two-cylinder



ET 499.21
 Cutaway model:
 sight glass with
 humidity indicator



ET 499.25
 Cutaway model:
 4-way reversing valve



ET 499.12
 Cutaway model:
 block drier



ET 499.13
 Cutaway model:
 oil separator



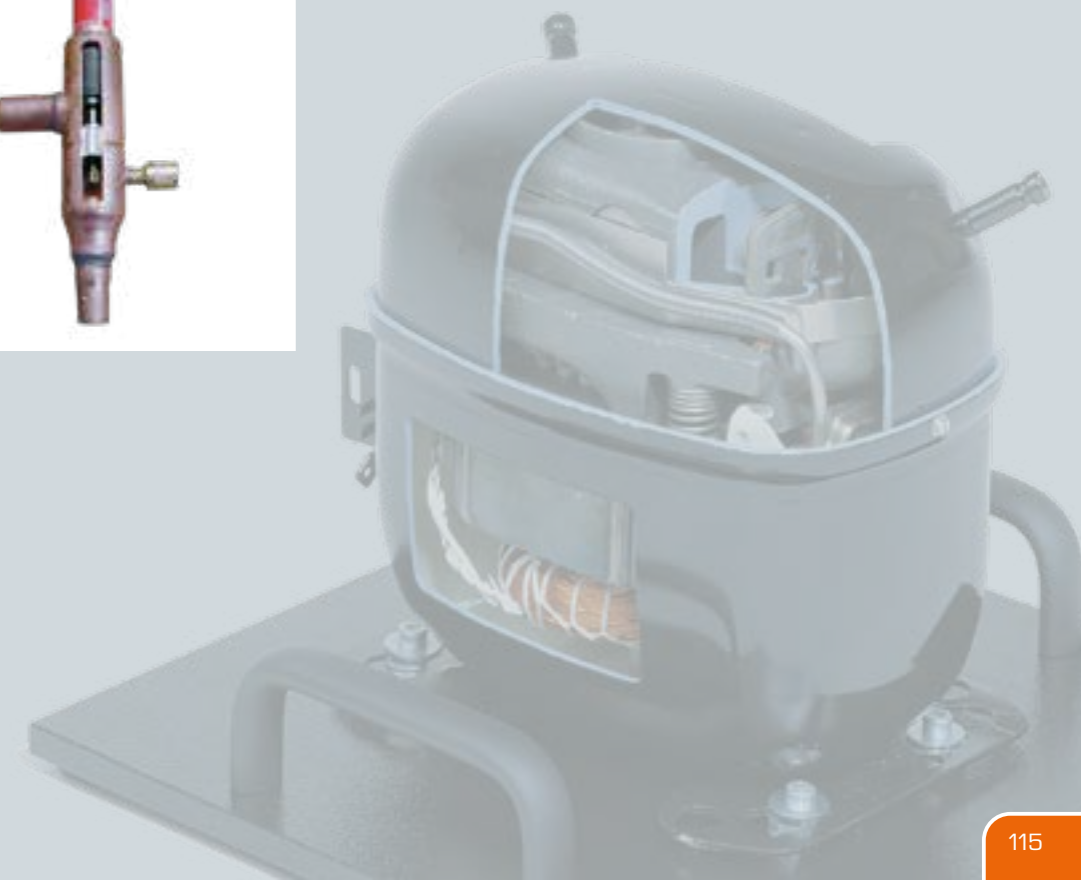
ET 499.26
 Cutaway model:
 condensation pressure
 control valve



ET 499.14
 Cutaway model:
 liquid separator



ET 499.16
 Cutaway model:
 ball valve



Refrigeration Heat pumps and ice store

ET 102
Heat pump
Utilisation of ambient heat for water heating



ET 405
Heat pump for cooling and heating operation
Heat pump with various heat exchangers for air and water



ET 420
Ice stores in refrigeration
Industrial refrigeration system with ice store, dry cooling tower and wet cooling tower



HL 320.01
Heat pump
Heat pump for operation with different sources, operating the heating controller via web browser



HL 320.07
Underfloor heating / geothermal energy absorber
Can be used as heat sink or heat source



HL 320.08
Fan heater / air heat exchanger
Can be used as heat sink or heat source



Refrigeration Solar cooling

ET 256
Cooling with solar electricity
Compression refrigeration system for operation with solar current from ET 250



ET 352.01
Solar heat for refrigeration
Solar thermal operation of a vapour jet compressor



ET 352
Vapour jet compressor in refrigeration
Cold production using thermal energy. Transparent condenser and evaporator allow the view into the inner workings.



HL 313
Domestic water heating with flat collector
Demonstration of the conversion of the sun's radiation energy into heat and the storing of that heat, operating the solar controller via web browser



HL 314
Domestic water heating with tube collector
Familiarisation with the functions of the evacuated tube collector and the solar circuit, operating the solar controller via web browser



ET 480
Absorption refrigeration system
Thermally driven refrigeration system without compressor that can be heated with either gas or electrically



Air conditioning technology
States of the air

WL 320
Wet cooling tower

Principle of operation and characteristic variables of a wet cooling tower with forced ventilation



WL 320.01 - WL 320.04
Cooling columns

Cooling columns with different wetting areas



WL 201
Fundamentals of humidity measurement
Climatic chamber with adjustable humidity; comparison of four measuring methods



Air conditioning technology
Principles of air conditioning technology

ET 605
Air conditioning system model

Climatic chamber with latent and sensitive heat source as cooling load; recirculating and outer air operation



ET 915
HSI training system refrigeration and air conditioning technology, base unit

Modern learning environment through hardware/software integration (HSI)



ET 915.06
Model of a simple air conditioning system

Model of a simple air conditioning system for room cooling; connection to ET 915



ET 915.07
Air conditioning model

Model of a full air conditioning system with outer air and recirculating operation; connection to ET 915



HSI training system air conditioning technology with ET 915 and ET 915.07

Air conditioning technology
Practical air conditioning systems

ET 611
Air conditioning system with chamber
Chamber for comfort studies, suitable for occupation by test individuals.
Air conditioning system with water chiller and vapour humidifier.



ET 600
Conditioning of room air
Air conditioning system consisting of industrial components including direct evaporator and vapour humidifier



ET 630
Split system air conditioner
Modern air conditioning unit with heat pump function: cooling or heating



ET 450
Vehicle air conditioning
Vehicle air conditioning system for cooling the vehicle interior; use of typical components from automotive technology



ET 620
Air conditioning and ventilation system
Manual or automatic operation by PLC; use of real components



Air conditioning technology
Ventilation

HM 280
Experiments with a radial fan
Operating behaviour and characteristic variables of a radial fan; two interchangeable rotors



HM 282
Experiments with an axial fan
Operating behaviour and parameters of an axial fan



HM 210
Characteristic variables of a radial fan
Determination of flow rate via iris diaphragm or Venturi nozzle



HL 720
Ventilation system
Design and operation of a ventilation system; measuring the pressure curve within the ventilation system



HL 710
Air duct systems
Planning and setup of simple and complex air duct systems

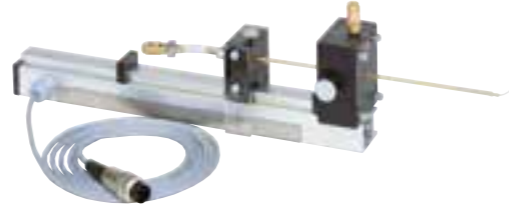


Air conditioning technology
Ventilation

HM 240
Principles of air flow
Determining the fan characteristic curve



HM 240.03
Electronic total pressure sensor
Measurement of the velocity distribution in the intake tube on HM 240



HM 240.04
Pressure distribution on a cylinder
Cylinder in transverse incident flow; record pressure distribution in the wake of the cylinder in conjunction with HM 240.03



HM 240.05
Pressure losses in pipe elements
Measurement of pressure losses in straight pipe sections, in a 90° pipe bend, and in a 90° pipe angle



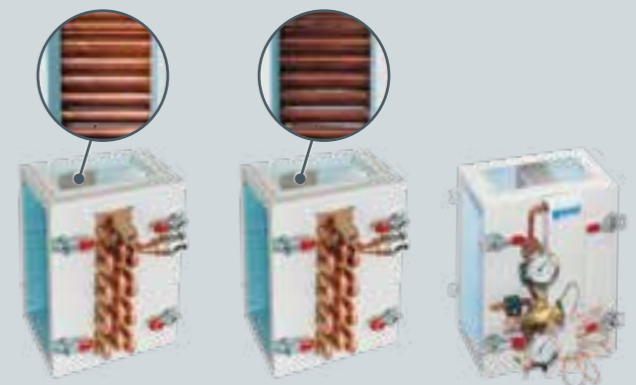
HM 240.06
Heat transfer at a cylinder in transverse flow
Investigation of heat transfer from a heated rod to an air flow



HM 220
Air flow experimental plant
Determining pressure loss and velocity profiles; different measuring objects



WL 312
Heat transfer in air flow
Convective heat transfer using shell & tube and finned tube heat exchangers



Accessories for the trainer:
WL 312.01 Heat transfer with plain tubes,
WL 312.02 Heat transfer with finned tubes,
WL 312.03 Heat transfer on refrigerant evaporator

Electrical engineering in refrigeration and air conditioning technology
Refrigeration control

ET 144
 Electrical installation in refrigeration systems

Design and wiring of typical electrical circuits from refrigeration



ET 171
 Electrical connection of refrigerant compressors

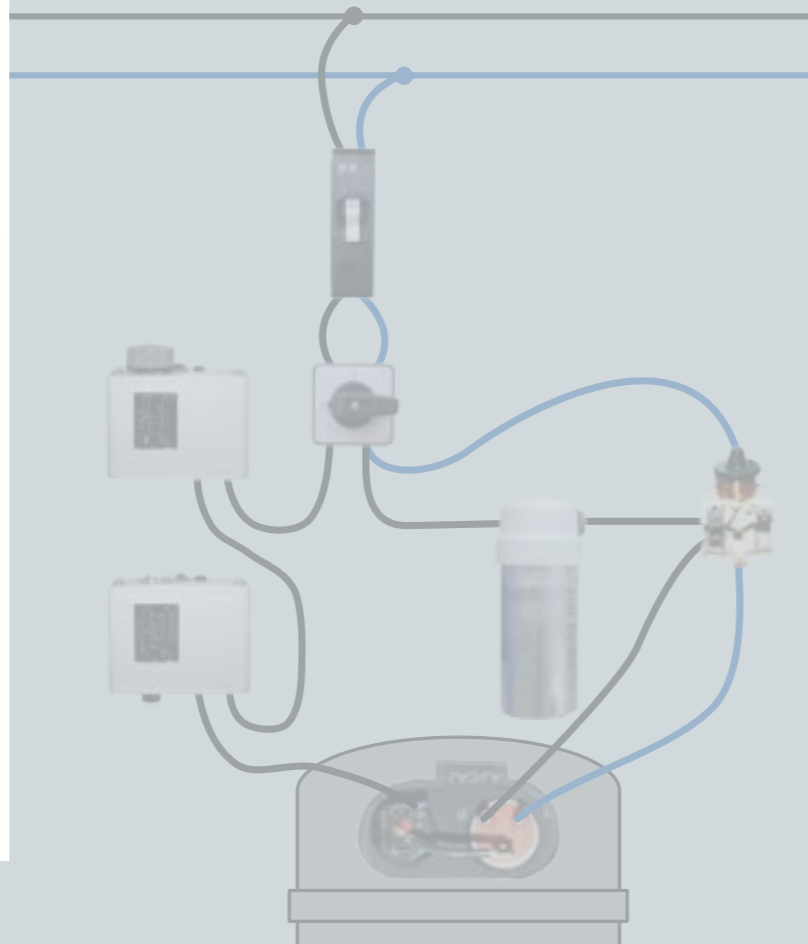
Use of a real refrigerant compressor



Electrical engineering in refrigeration and air conditioning technology
Control of refrigeration systems

ET 930
 Evaporator control with electronic expansion valve

Practical programming of a modern refrigeration controller



Electrical engineering in refrigeration and air conditioning technology
Fault finding

ET 172
 Electrical faults in refrigerant compressors

Investigation of important electrical components from refrigeration



ET 170
 Electrical faults in simple air conditioning systems

Simulation of a simple air conditioning system with compressor, fan and thermostat

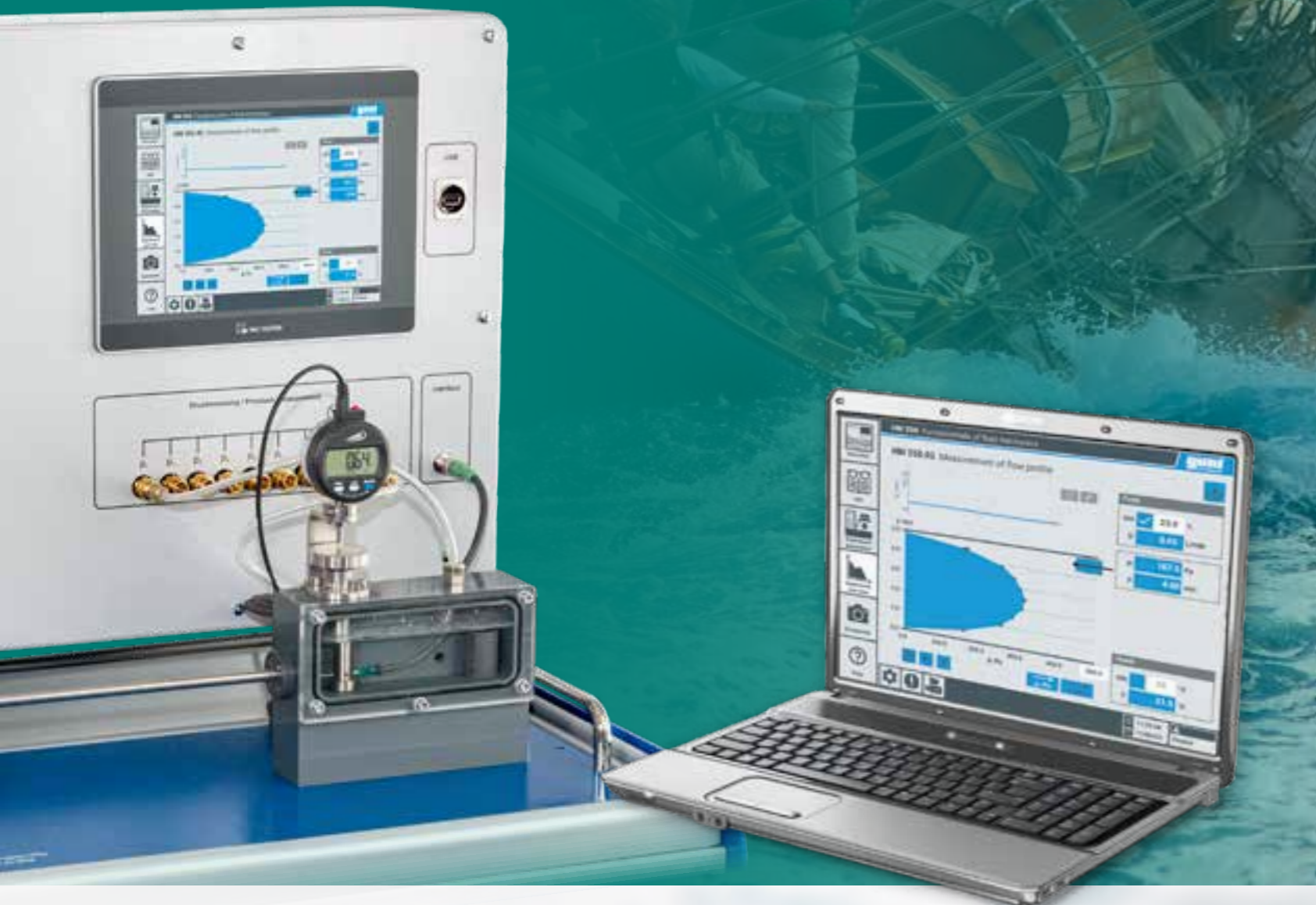


ET 174
 Electrical faults in full air conditioning systems

Simulation of the electrical circuit of a complex conditioning system with humidifying and heat pump function



Hands-on teaching engineering – with GUNT's SMART features



About the product:



4 | Fluid mechanics



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Physics and properties of fluids	128
Fundamentals of hydrostatics	129
Flow around bodies	129
Fundamentals of hydrodynamics	130
Flow in pipes	131
Methods of flow rate measurement	131
Compact fluid mechanics: Fluidtutor	132
Turbomachines	132
Open-channel flow	133
Compact + digital: HM 250 Fundamentals of fluid mechanics	134



Steady flow

Fundamentals of steady flow	136
Steady flow of compressible fluids	138
Flow in pipe systems	139
Flow in valves	141
Methods of flow rate measurement	141
Cavitation	142



Examples of transient flow

143



Flow around bodies

144



Hydraulic fluid energy machines

Hydraulic turbines	147
Driven machines	148
Positive displacement pumps	148
Centrifugal pumps	149



Components in piping systems and plant design

Cutaway models	150
Assembly exercises: valves and fittings	154
Assembly & maintenance exercises: pumps	155
Design of complex piping and plant systems	156



Fluidic experimental plants

157



Fluid mechanics




Fundamentals of fluid mechanics
Physics and properties of fluids
WL 202
Fundamentals of temperature measurement

Experimental introduction to temperature measurement: methods, areas of application, characteristics


WL 203
Fundamentals of pressure measurement

Measurement of positive and negative pressure with different measuring devices


HM 150.02
Calibration of pressure gauges

Operation of a Bourdon tube pressure gauge and a piston manometer


WL 102
Change of state of gases

Isothermal and isochoric change of state of air


WL 204
Vapour pressure of water – Marcet boiler

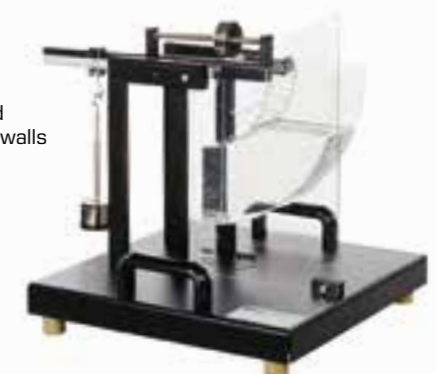
Pressure and temperature measurement in a steam boiler


Fundamentals of fluid mechanics
Fundamentals of hydrostatics
HM 115
Hydrostatics trainer

Experiments on buoyancy, density, capillarity etc.; various methods of pressure measurement


HM 150.05
Hydrostatic pressure in liquids

Investigation of fluid pressure on vessel walls


HM 150.06
Stability of floating bodies

Determining metacentre and buoyancy using a rectangular hull cross-section


HM 150.39
Floating bodies for HM 150.06

Comparison of two different frame shapes: hard chine and round bilge


Fundamentals of fluid mechanics
Flow around bodies
HM 150.10
Visualisation of streamlines

Investigation of flow around models in laminar, two-dimensional flow using ink as contrast medium

Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics


HM 135
Determination of the settling velocity

Vertically falling body in liquid using specimens of different sizes and different materials



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Fundamentals of hydrodynamics

HM 150.18 Osborne reynolds experiment

Visualisation of laminar and turbulent flow
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for
experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.07 Bernoulli's principle

Static pressure and total pressure distribution along the Venturi nozzle
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for
experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.08 Measurement of jet forces

Demonstration of the principle of linear momentum and impact forces on interchangeable deflectors with different deflection angles
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for
experiments in fluid mechanics



TM 605 Coriolis force

Demonstration of the Coriolis force in rotating reference systems



HM 150.09 Horizontal flow from a tank

Recording the trajectory of the water jet at different outlet velocities
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for
experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.12 Vertical flow from a tank

Determination of pressure losses and contraction coefficient for different outlet contours
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for
experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.14 Vortex formation

Free and forced vortex; point gauges to detect surface profiles
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for
experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics

Volumetric flow measurement for large and small flow rates



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Flow in pipes

HM 150.01 Pipe friction for laminar/turbulent flow

Determining the critical Reynolds number
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for
experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.11 Losses in a pipe system

Influence of flow velocity on pressure loss
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for
experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.29 Energy losses in piping elements

Pressure losses in various pipe fittings and in the ball valve
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Methods of flow rate measurement

HM 150.13 Methods of flow measurement

Comparison of different measuring methods and determining the flow coefficients
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for
experiments in fluid mechanics



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Compact fluid mechanics: Fluidtutor

HM 241

Fundamentals of water flow

Experiments on water flow in open flumes and in pipes. Transparent design allows observation of the flow processes.



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Turbomachines

HM 150.19

Operating principle of a Pelton turbine

Model of an impulse turbine with adjustable nozzle; determination of efficiency

Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.20

Operating principle of a Francis turbine

Model of a reaction turbine with adjustable guide vanes and determination of the efficiency

Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.04

Centrifugal pump

Determining the characteristics of a typical centrifugal pump

HM 150 Base module required for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.16

Series and parallel configuration of pumps

Characteristic curves and hydraulic power; comparison of operating modes

Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

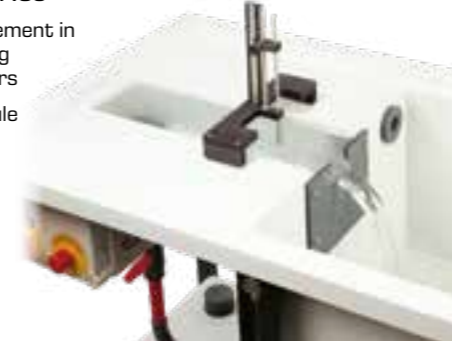
Open-channel flow

HM 150.03

Plate weirs for HM 150

Discharge measurement in open channels using two measuring weirs

HM 150 Base module required for experiments in fluid mechanics

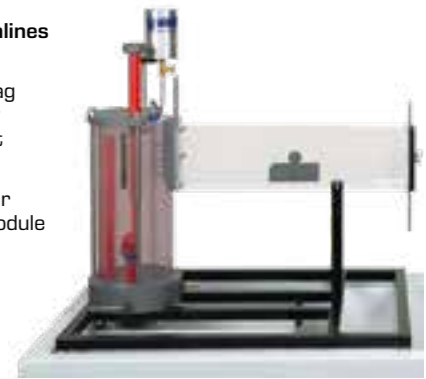


HM 150.21

Visualisation of streamlines in an open channel

Flow around various drag bodies and incident flow of weirs; ink as contrast medium

Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 164

Open channel and closed channel flow

Flow processes on different structures in open and closed channel flows; losses at inlet and outlet



HM 160

Experimental flume 86x300 mm

Experimental section lengths of 2,5m or 5m available, closed water circuit and inclination adjustment



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Compact + digital: HM 250 Fundamentals of fluid mechanics**HM 250**
Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics, system control via PLC



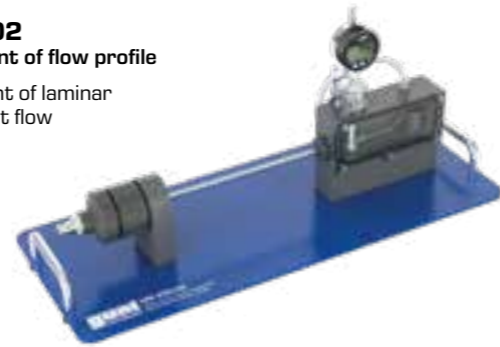
Patented 

HM 250.01
Visualisation of pipe flow

Visualisation of laminar and turbulent flow

**HM 250.02**
Measurement of flow profile

Measurement of laminar and turbulent flow

**HM 250.04**
Continuity equation

Relationship between cross-sectional area traversed and flow velocity

**HM 250.03**
Visualisation of streamlines

Investigation of cross-sectional changes in laminar, two-dimensional flow; visualisation using electrolytically generated hydrogen bubbles

**HM 250.05**
Measurement of jet forces

Demonstration of the principle of linear momentum; interchangeable deflectors with different deflection angles

**HM 250.06**
Free discharge

Recording the trajectory of the water jet and discharge coefficients at different outlet velocities

**HM 250.07**
Bernoulli's principle

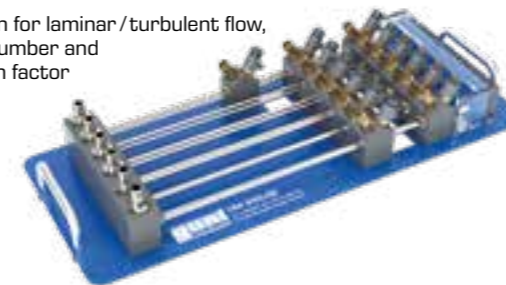
Static pressure and total pressure distribution along the Venturi nozzle

**HM 250.08**
Losses in pipe elements

Influence of flow velocity on pressure loss, didactically successive pipe sections

**HM 250.09**
Fundamentals of pipe friction

Pipe friction for laminar / turbulent flow, Reynolds number and pipe friction factor

**HM 250.10**
Pressure curve along the inlet section

Friction losses in the inlet as well as with different pipe geometries and surface roughnesses

**HM 250.11**
Open channel

Flow around various drag bodies and incident flow of weirs

**HM 250.90**
Laboratory shelf

Shelf with extendable shelves, for stowing accessories for HM 250

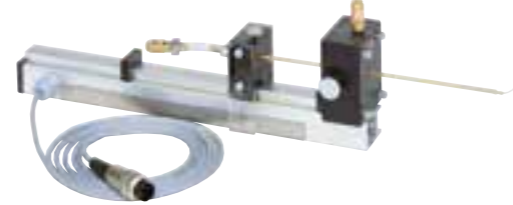


Steady flow
Fundamentals of steady flow

HM 240
Principles of air flow
Recording the fan characteristic



HM 240.03
Electronic total pressure sensor
Measurement of the velocity distribution in the intake tube on HM 240



HM 240.04
Pressure distribution on a cylinder
Cylinder in transverse incident flow; record pressure distribution in the wake of the cylinder in conjunction with HM 240.03



HM 240.06
Heat transfer at a cylinder in transverse flow
Investigation of heat transfer from a heated rod to an air flow



HM 240.05
Pressure losses in pipe elements
Measurement of pressure losses in straight pipe sections, in a 90° pipe bend, and in a 90° pipe angle



HM 241
Fundamentals of water flow
Experiments on water flow in open flumes and in pipes. Transparent design allows observation of the flow processes.



HM 220
Air flow experimental plant
Determining pressure loss and velocity profiles; different measuring objects



HM 220.01
Venturi tube
Examination of the continuity equation and Bernoulli's principle; representation of the pressure curve



HM 220.02
Measurement of boundary layers
Velocity distribution and boundary layer thickness within the boundary layer of a flat plate in longitudinal flow; vertically sliding Pitot tube



HM 225
Aerodynamics trainer
For experiments from the fields of flow around bodies and steady incompressible flow



HM 225.03
Bernoulli's principle
Demonstration of the continuity equation and Bernoulli's equation



HM 225.05
Flow in a pipe bend
Determination of the static pressure at 29 pressure measuring points



HM 225.07
Free jet
Investigation of flow from nozzles



Steady flow

Steady flow of compressible fluids

HM 230
Flow of compressible fluids
Subsonic and sonic flow
through different measuring objects



HM 172
Supersonic wind tunnel with Schlieren optics
Schlieren optics for visualisation of Mach lines and shock waves on drag bodies; interchangeable walls in the measuring section produce velocities up to Mach 1,8



HM 260
Characteristics of nozzles
Measuring the impact or thrust force for determining the discharge velocity and the nozzle efficiency



HM 261
Nozzle pressure distribution
Measuring the pressure curves in a convergent nozzle and in Laval nozzles



Steady flow

Flow in pipe systems

HL 102
Installation technology: losses in different pipes
Investigation of the pressure difference in four equal-length pipe sections made of different materials



HL 103
Installation technology: losses in pipe bends
Investigation of the pressure loss at pipe elements with different changes in pipe direction and materials



HL 113
Installation technology: losses in valves and fittings
Investigation of the pressure loss of standard valves and fittings



HL 210
Installation technology: losses in a pipe system
Investigation of pressure losses at contractions, pipe angles, pipe bends, valves and fittings and pipe elements



HL 111
Installation technology: losses in straight pipes
Determining the pressure loss in an open pipe section



HM 222
Air flow in pipes and pipe elements
Resistances and losses in laminar and turbulent pipe flow



HM 120
Losses in pipe elements
Investigation of flow and pressure losses in different pipe sections



HM 112
Fluid mechanics trainer
Interchangeable measuring objects and different pipe sections



Steady flow Flow in pipe systems

HM 111 Pipe networks

Pressure losses at various piping elements and pipe networks; parallel and series connection of pipe sections



HM 124 Fluid mechanics experimental plant

Investigations on centrifugal pumps, control valves, piping and fittings. Large scale industrial components and high-quality instrumentation deliver realistic measurement results.



HM 122 Pressure losses in pipes

Experimental determination of important coefficients related to pressure loss in various pipe systems



Steady flow Flow in valves

RT 390 Test stand for control valves

Design and function of control valves; determination of the Kv value



RT 396 Pump and valves and fittings test stand

Recording characteristic curves of industrial fittings and a centrifugal pump



Steady flow Methods of flow rate measurement

HM 500 Flow meter trainer

Comparison and calibration of different flow meters



Different flow meters HM 500.01-HM 500.16 are available as accessories.

Steady flow Cavitation

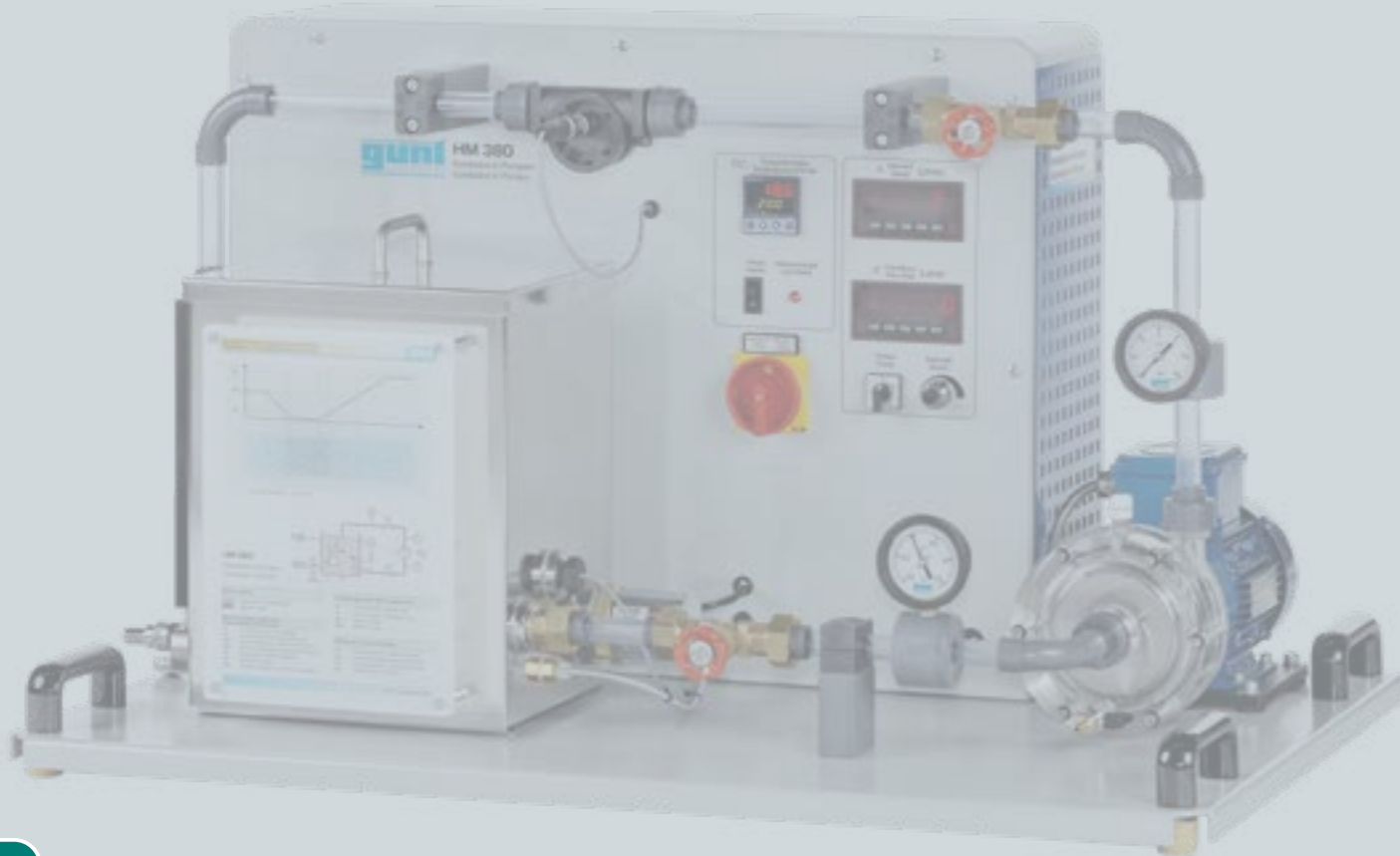
HM 380 Cavitation in pumps

Visualisation of cavitation effects in a transparent pump; how speed, inlet pressure, flow rate and temperature affect cavitation



ST 250 Cavitation

Visualisation of the formation of vapour bubbles in a Venturi nozzle



Examples of transient flow



HM 156 Water hammer and surge chamber

Investigation of formation, effect and function

HM 155 Water hammer in pipes

Water hammer as a function of valve closing time; calculation of the wave propagation velocity in water



HM 143 Transient drainage processes in storage reservoirs

Demonstration of the function of a rainwater retention basin and a storage lake



HM 150.15 Hydraulic ram – pumping using water hammer

Formation and effect of water hammer

Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



Flow around bodies

HM 170
Open wind tunnel

Experiments from the field of aerodynamics and fluid mechanics with an "Eiffel" type wind tunnel



HM 170.70
Wind power plant with rotor blade adjustment

Extension to wind tunnel HM 170



Drag bodies
HM 170.01 – HM 170.11

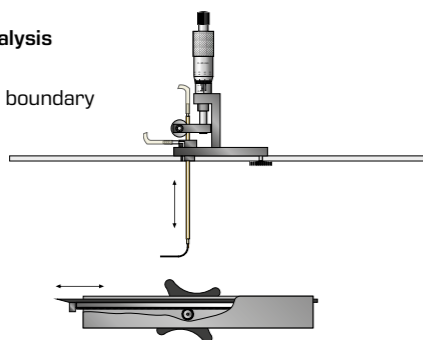
HM 170.22
Pressure distribution on an aerofoil NACA 0015

Experiments with different aerofoil angles of attack



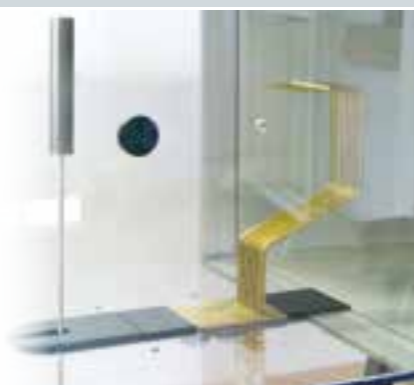
HM 170.24
Boundary layer analysis with Pitot tube

Investigation of the boundary layer on a flat plate with flow along the plate; two different surfaces



HM 170.28
Wake measurement

Investigation of the pressure distribution behind a cylinder subject to surrounding flow



HM 225
Aerodynamics trainer

For experiments from the fields of flow around bodies and steady incompressible flow



HM 225.06
Coanda effect

Investigation of wall-guided airflow and familiarisation with the principle of pneumatic logic elements



HM 225.02
Boundary layers

Investigation of boundary layers on a flat plate with flow along the plate



HM 225.04
Drag forces

Determining drag forces on models immersed in a flow



HM 225.08
Visualisation of streamlines

Flow patterns in real fluids at different models; visualisation using fog



HM 152
Potential flow

Visualisation of streamlines in a Hele-Shaw cell using ink as contrast medium



HM 153
Visualisation of different flows

Visualisation of flow around bodies and flow phenomena in open channels and pipes



Flow around bodies

HM 226
Wind tunnel for visualisation of streamlines

Illuminated test section, various models, fog generator included

**HM 133**
Visualisation of flow fields

Visualisation of laminar and turbulent flow processes in a water channel using electrolytically generated hydrogen bubbles

**HM 136**
Flow through packed columns


Comparison of different modes of operation; water and/or air, parallel flow or counterflow mode

**CE 220**
Fluidised bed formation

Investigation of fluidised bed formation of solids in air and water

**HM 132**
Vertical visualisation of flow fields

Visualisation using electrolytically generated hydrogen bubbles


 Hydraulic fluid energy machines
Hydraulic turbines
HM 450C
Characteristic variables of hydraulic turbomachines

Determination of output and efficiency of turbines and pumps; demonstration of a pumped storage plant

**HM 450.01**
Pelton turbine

Model of an impulse turbine with speed and torque measurement

**HM 450.02**
Francis turbine

Model of a reaction turbine with speed and torque measurement; adjustable guide vanes

**HM 450.03**
Propeller type turbine

Six-bladed propeller type turbine with guide vane adjustment for varying power, measurement of speed and torque

**HM 450.04**
Kaplan turbine

Five-bladed Kaplan turbine with blade and guide vane adjustment for varying power, measurement of speed and torque

**HM 287**
Experiments with an axial turbine

Record characteristics of an axial reaction turbine

**HM 405**
Axial-flow turbomachines

Function of a turbomachine; configuration as pump or turbine with interchangeable rotor/impeller and stator/guide vane system



Hydraulic fluid energy machines

Hydraulic turbines

HM 288

Experiments with a reaction turbine

Record characteristics of a turbine based on the reaction force



HM 289

Experiments with a Pelton turbine

Record characteristics of a free jet turbine



HM 291

Experiments with an action turbine

Record characteristics of an axial impulse turbine



HM 290

Base unit for turbines

Water supply for HM 288, HM 289 and HM 291



Hydraulic fluid energy machines

Driven machines

HM 299

Comparison of positive displacement machines and turbomachines

Interchangeable driven machines: three pump types, two compressor types



Hydraulic fluid energy machines

Centrifugal pumps

HM 283

Experiments with a centrifugal pump

Determination of characteristic pump variables



HM 284

Series and parallel configuration of pumps

Demonstration of series, parallel and the individual operation of centrifugal pumps



HM 332

Pump characteristics for parallel and series configuration

Investigation of the behaviour of two identical centrifugal pumps in operation, system control via PLC



HM 300

Hydraulic circuit with centrifugal pump

Measurement of pressure conditions in valves and fittings and a pump



Hydraulic fluid energy machines

Positive displacement pumps

HM 285

Experiments with a piston pump

Record characteristics of a reciprocating positive displacement pump




HM 286

Experiments with a gear pump

Record characteristics of a rotary positive displacement pump



 Components in piping systems and plant design
Cutaway models

HM 700.01
Cutaway model:
standard orifice plate



HM 700.02
Cutaway model:
flow nozzle



HM 700.09
Cutaway model:
strainer



HM 700.10
Cutaway model:
gate valve



HM 700.03
Cutaway model:
standard Venturi meter



HM 700.04
Cutaway model:
straight-way valve



HM 700.11
Cutaway model:
straight-way plug valve



HM 700.12
Cutaway model:
three-way plug valve



HM 700.05
Cutaway model:
corner valve



HM 700.06
Cutaway model:
angle seat valve



HM 700.13
Cutaway model:
ball valve



HM 700.14
Cutaway model:
safety valve



HM 700.07
Cutaway model:
non-return valve



HM 700.08
Cutaway model:
pressure reducing valve



HM 700.15
Cutaway models:
various screwed pipe
connections



HM 700.16
Cutaway models:
pressure gauges



Components in piping systems and plant design
Cutaway models

HM 700.17
 Cutaway model:
 centrifugal pump



HM 700.20
 Cutaway model:
 piston pump



HM 700.22
 Cutaway model:
 gear pump



VS 101
 Cutaway model:
 underground hydrant



VS 106
 Cutaway model:
 backflow preventer



VS 107
 Cutaway model:
 non-return butterfly valve



VS 102
 Cutaway model:
 resilient seated gate valve



VS 103
 Cutaway model:
 screw down valve



VS 108
 Cutaway model:
 water meter



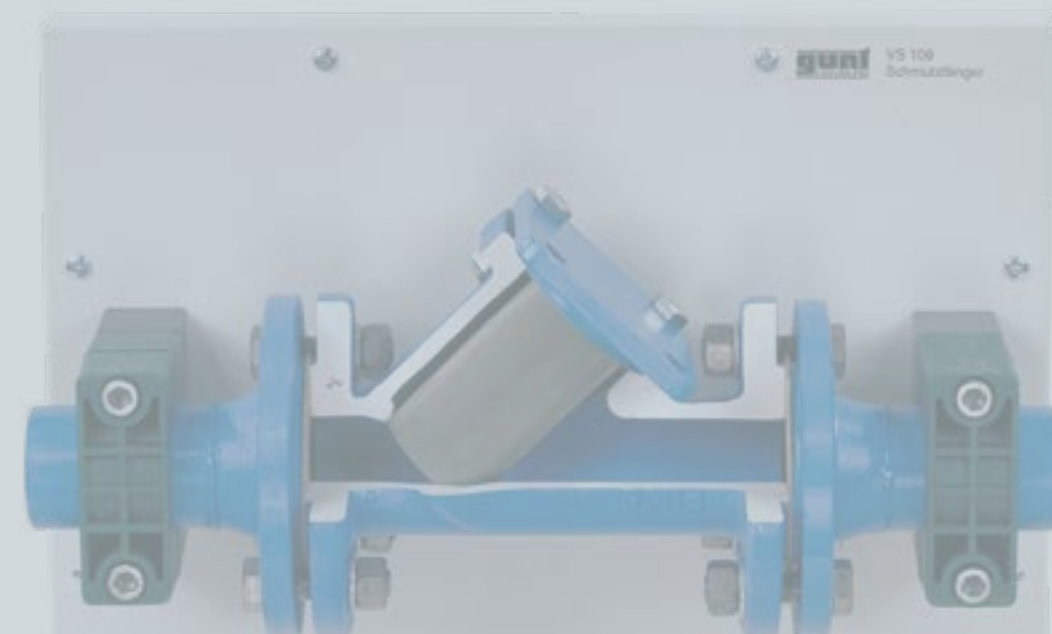
VS 109
 Cutaway model:
 strainer



VS 104
 Cutaway model:
 changeover valve



VS 105
 Cutaway model:
 gas meter



Components in piping systems and plant design

Assembly exercises: valves and fittings

MT 154

Assembly exercise: shut-off valve

Planning, assembly, disassembly; function and design of a shut-off valve



MT 156

Assembly exercise: wedge gate valve and angle seat valve

Assembly, disassembly and maintenance of industrial fittings



MT 157

Assembly exercise: butterfly valve and non-return valve

Assembly, disassembly and maintenance of industrial fittings



MT 158

Assembly exercise: ball valve and shut-off valve

Assembly, disassembly and maintenance of industrial fittings



MT 101

Assembly exercise: pneumatically driven control valve

Design and function of a pneumatically driven control valve; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 162

Hydraulic valves and fittings test stand

Pressure test for GUNT assembly kits MT 154, MT 156, MT 157 and MT 158



MT 102

Assembly exercise: electrically driven control valve

Design and function of an electrically driven control valve; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



Components in piping systems and plant design

Assembly & maintenance exercises: pumps

MT 180

Assembly & maintenance exercise: centrifugal pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 181

Assembly & maintenance exercise: multistage centrifugal pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 182

Assembly & maintenance exercise: screw pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 183

Assembly & maintenance exercise: diaphragm pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 184

Assembly & maintenance exercise: piston pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 185

Assembly & maintenance exercise: in-line centrifugal pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 186

Assembly & maintenance exercise: gear pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



Components in piping systems and plant design
Design of complex piping and plant systems

HL 960

Assembly station pipes and valves and fittings

Assembly of real piping and plant installations; together with HL 960.01: operational testing on a pipe network



HL 960.01

Assembly and alignment of pumps and drives

Installation and removal of pumps in plants; water supply for HL 960



Fluidic experimental plants



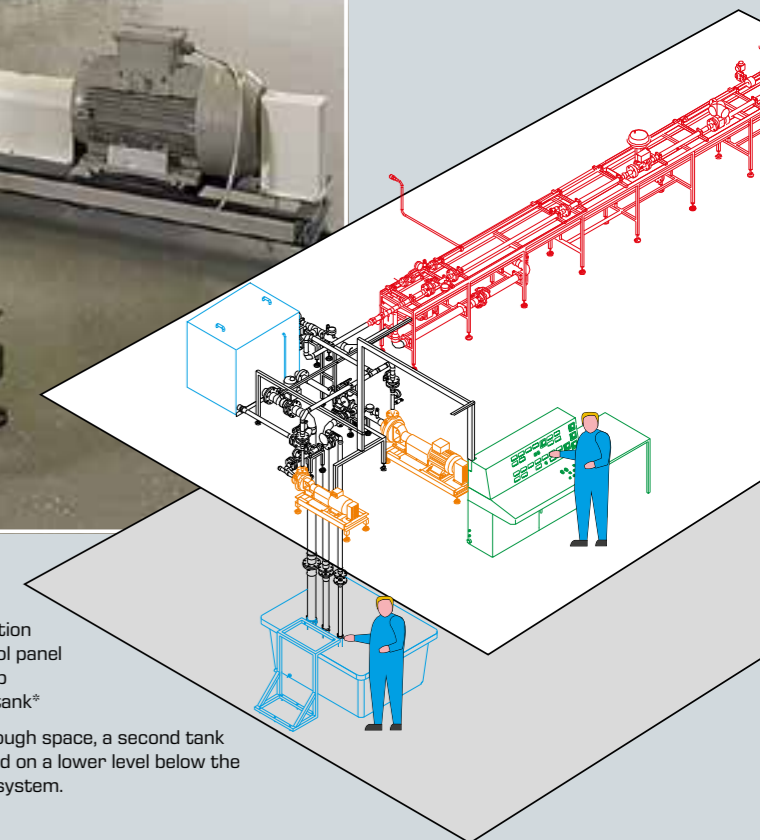
HM 124

Fluid mechanics experimental plant

Investigations on centrifugal pumps, control valves, piping and fittings. Large scale industrial components and high-quality instrumentation deliver realistic measurement results.

red = pipe section
 green = control panel
 orange = pump
 blue = supply tank*

*if there is enough space, a second tank can be installed on a lower level below the experimental system.



HM 362

Comparison of pumps

Investigate operating behaviour of centrifugal pumps, piston pump and side channel pump, system control via PLC



HM 405

Axial-flow turbomachines

Function of a turbomachine; configuration as pump or turbine with interchangeable rotor/impeller and stator/guide vane system





Fluidic experimental plants

HL 962
Assembly stand for pumps

Base unit when constructing a complex piping system

**HL 962.01**
Standard chemicals pump

Typical pump as used in process engineering

**HL 962.02**
Canned motor pump

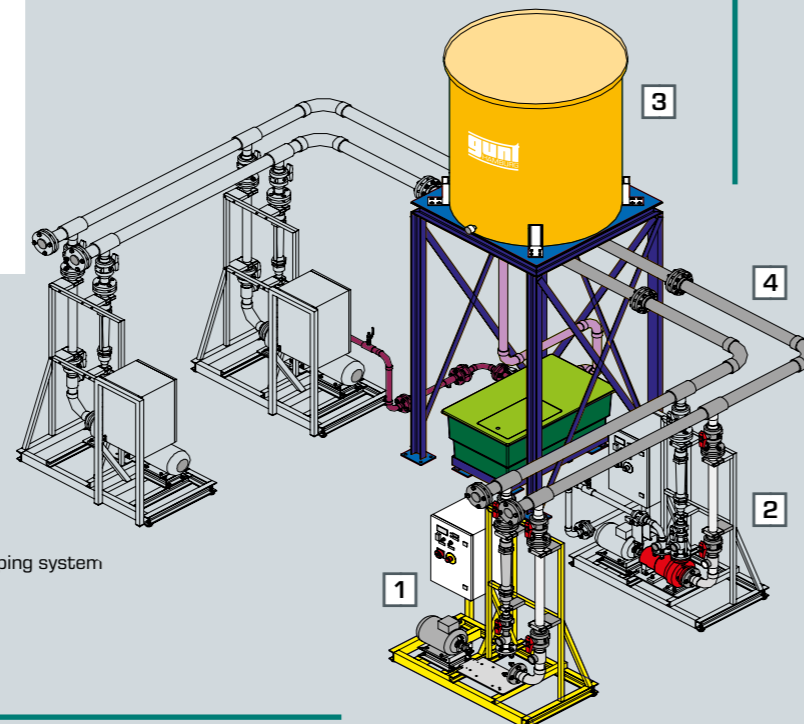
Hermetic centrifugal pump, particularly suitable for pumping liquid gases

**HL 962.03**
Side channel pump

Self-priming three-stage pump

**HL 962.04**
Standard chemicals pump with magnetic clutch

Hermetic centrifugal pump according to ISO 5199



Possible combination of individual components into a functional pumping system

- 1 assembly stand for pumps (HL 962)
- 2 pumps, various types (HL 962.01 – HL 962.04)
- 3 tank installation (HL 962.30)
- 4 piping system to interconnect the plant components (HL 962.32)

HM 215
Two-stage axial fan

Determining the characteristics of a two stage axial fan

**HL 710**
Air duct systems

Planning and setup of simple and complex air duct systems

**ST 510**
Full-scale sewerage system

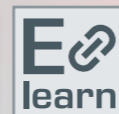
Demonstration of key aspects of wastewater technology. Transparent piping system allows view of the inside to observe the flow conditions.



Hands-on teaching engineering – with GUNT's SMART features



About the product:



4a | Fluid machinery



Fundamentals

Fluid mechanics	162
Thermodynamics	164
Dynamics of machinery	166



Driving machines

Gas turbines	167
Air turbines	168
Hydraulic turbines	169
Internal combustion engines	172



Driven machines

Centrifugal pumps	173
Axial-flow pumps	176
Positive displacement pumps	177
Fans and compressors	180



Power plants and applied cyclic processes

182




Equipment series

GUNT-Labline	186
GUNT-FEMLine: water pumps	188
GUNT-FEMLine: oil pumps	190
GUNT-FEMLine: turbines	191
GUNT-FEMLine: engines	192
GUNT-FEMLine: plants	193



Fluid machinery




**Fundamentals
Fluid mechanics**
HM 115
Hydrostatics trainer

Experiments on buoyancy, density, capillarity etc.; various methods of pressure measurement

**HM 112**
Fluid mechanics trainer

Interchangeable measuring objects and different pipe sections

**HM 230**
Flow of compressible fluids

Subsonic and sonic flow through different measuring objects

**HM 122**
Pressure losses in pipes

Experimental determination of important coefficients related to pressure loss in various pipe systems

**HM 380**
Cavitation in pumps

Visualisation of cavitation effects in a transparent pump; how speed, inlet pressure, flow rate and temperature affect cavitation

**ST 250**
Cavitation

Visualisation of the formation of vapour bubbles in a Venturi nozzle

**HM 150.09**
Horizontal flow from a tank

Recording the trajectory of the water jet at different outlet velocities

Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics

**HM 250**
Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics, system control via PLC

Extensive selection of accessories enables a complete course in the fundamentals of fluid mechanics

**HM 152**
Potential flow

Visualisation of streamlines in a Hele-Shaw cell using ink as contrast medium

**HM 133**
Visualisation of flow fields

Visualisation of laminar and turbulent flow processes in a water channel using electrolytically generated hydrogen bubbles

**HM 260**
Characteristics of nozzles

Measuring the impact or thrust force for determining the discharge velocity and the nozzle efficiency

**HM 261**
Nozzle pressure distribution

Measuring the pressure curves in a convergent nozzle and in Laval nozzles

**HM 226**
Wind tunnel for visualisation of streamlines

Illuminated test section, various models, fog generator included

**HM 241**
Fundamentals of water flow

Experiments on water flow in open flumes and in pipes. Transparent design allows observation of the flow processes.



Fundamentals Thermodynamics

WL 102 Change of state of gases

Isothermal and
isochoric change of
state of air



ET 351C Thermodynamics of the refrigeration circuit

Compression refrigeration
system for thermodynamic
investigations, measurement
of the mechanical compressor
output



WL 204 Vapour pressure of water – Marcet boiler

Pressure and temperature
measurement in a steam boiler



WL 440 Free and forced convection

Calculation of convective
heat transfer at different
geometries: flat plate,
cylinder, tube bundle



WL 372 Radial and linear heat conduction

Study of heat conduction in solids



WL 210 Evaporation process

Different forms of evaporation
in an externally heated pipe



WL 220 Boiling process

Visualisation of
different forms
of evaporation
in a transparent
pressure vessel



WL 230 Condensation process

Measurement of
heat transfer in
dropwise and film
condensation



WL 110 Heat exchanger supply unit

Measuring the transfer
characteristics of five different
heat exchanger
models, system
control via PLC



WL 110.02 Plate heat exchanger

Typical plate heat exchanger in parallel flow and
counterflow operation



WL 110.01 Tubular heat exchanger

Transparent heat exchanger with additional temperature
measuring point after half of the transfer section;
parallel flow and
counterflow
operation



WL 110.04 Stirred tank with double jacket and coil

Heating using jacket
or coiled tube;
stirrer for improved
mixing of medium



WL 110.03 Shell & tube heat exchanger

Transparent shell and tube heat exchanger in cross parallel
flow and cross counterflow operation



WL 110.05 Finned tube heat exchanger

Heat transfer between water
and air; cross-flow operation



WL 320 Wet cooling tower

Principle of operation and
characteristic variables of
a wet cooling tower with
forced ventilation



WL 320.01 - WL 320.04 Cooling columns

Cooling columns with
different wetting areas



Fundamentals
Dynamics of machinery

RT 050
Training system speed control, HSI
Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a speed control system with first order lag



TM 632
Centrifugal governor
Characteristic curves of different centrifugal force governors



TM 180
Forces in reciprocating engines
Investigation of mass forces on a reciprocating piston machine



TM 620
Bending elasticity in rotors
Investigation of bending vibrations and resonance of a rotating shaft



Driving machines
Gas turbines

HM 270
Impulse turbine
Investigation of a compressed air driven axial impulse turbine



HM 272
Reaction turbine
Investigation of a compressed air driven radial reaction turbine



ET 792
Gas turbine
Operation with power turbine or as jet engine with propelling nozzle using liquid gas



ET 794
Gas turbine with power turbine
Two-shaft arrangement with high-pressure turbine and power turbine using liquid gas

Driving machines
Air turbines**ET 220**
Energy conversion
in a wind
power plant

Conversion of
kinetic wind
energy into
electrical energy

**ET 220.01**
Wind power plant

Connection to ET 220
or ET 220.10;
outdoor installation
allows practically relevant
investigations

**ET 220.10**
Control unit for wind power plant ET 220.01

Use of wind energy
in stand-alone
operation under
real weather
conditions

**ET 224**
Operating behaviour of wind turbines

Characteristic and control on a wind power drive train

**ET 210**
Fundamentals of
wind power plants

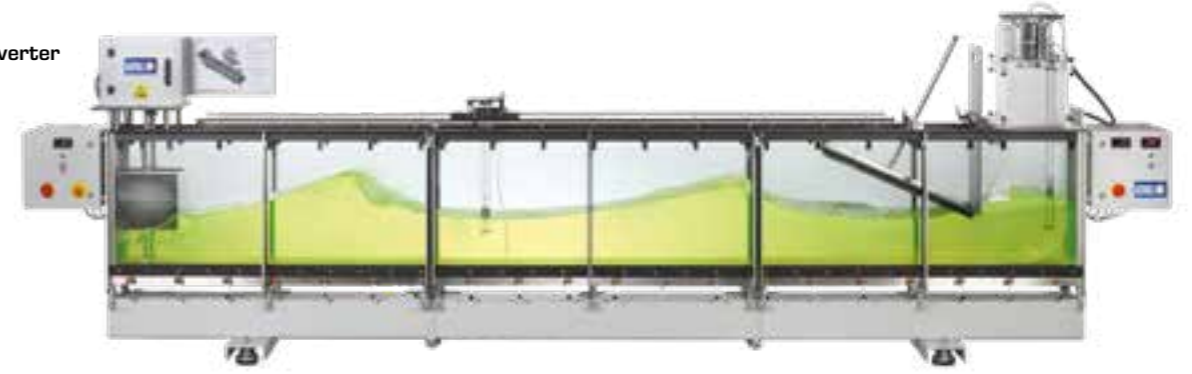
Wind power plant with
rotor blade adjustment and
yaw angle adjustment

**ET 222**
Wind power drive train

Experiments on conversion of rotational energy
into electrical energy

**ET 270**
Wave energy converter

Turbine unit with
Wells turbine
and electric
generator;
configurable
wave generator

Driving machines
Hydraulic turbines**HM 150.19**
Operating principle
of a Pelton turbine

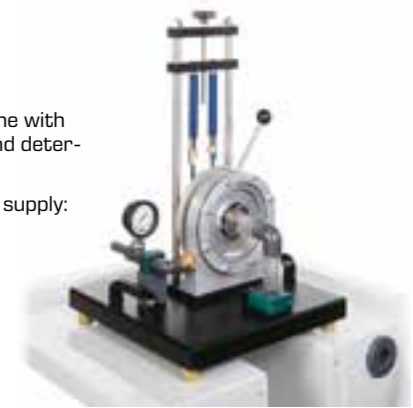
Model of an impulse turbine
with adjustable nozzle;
determination of efficiency

Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for
experiments in fluid
mechanics

**HM 150.20**
Operating principle
of a Francis turbine

Model of a reaction turbine with
adjustable guide vanes and deter-
mination of the efficiency

Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for
experiments in fluid
mechanics

**HM 287**
Experiments with an
axial turbine

Record character-
istics of an axial
reaction turbine

**HM 405**
Axial-flow turbomachines

Function of a
turbomachine;
configuration as
pump or turbine
with interchange-
able rotor / impeller
and stator / guide
vane system



Driving machines
Hydraulic turbines

HM 450C
Characteristic variables of hydraulic turbomachines

Determination of output and efficiency of turbines and pumps; demonstration of a pumped storage plant



HM 450.01
Pelton turbine

Model of an impulse turbine with speed and torque measurement



HM 450.02
Francis turbine

Model of a reaction turbine with speed and torque measurement; adjustable guide vanes



HM 450.03
Propeller type turbine

Six-bladed propeller type turbine with guide vane adjustment for varying power; measurement of speed and torque



HM 450.04
Kaplan turbine

Five-bladed Kaplan turbine with blade and guide vane adjustment for varying power; measurement of speed and torque



HM 430C
Francis turbine trainer

Characteristics of a powerful Francis turbine with adjustable guide vanes



HM 421
Propeller type turbine trainer

Four-bladed propeller type turbine with guide vane adjustment for varying power



HM 288
Experiments with a reaction turbine

Record characteristics of a turbine based on the reaction force



HM 289
Experiments with a Pelton turbine

Record characteristics of a free jet turbine



HM 291
Experiments with an action turbine

Record characteristics of an axial impulse turbine



HM 290
Base unit for turbines

Water supply for HM 288, HM 289 and HM 291



HM 365.31
Pelton and Francis turbine

Comparison of impulse and reaction turbines



HM 365.32
Turbine supply unit

Water supply for HM 365.31



Trainer for turbines with Pelton turbine HM 365.31, supply unit HM 365.32 and brake unit HM 365

Driving machines

Internal combustion engines



Modular test stand for single cylinder test engines CT 159, test engine CT 151 and brake unit HM 365

CT 159

Modular test stand for single-cylinder engines, 3 kW

Mounting the engine, supply with fuel and air; measurement of characteristic engine data



HM 365

Universal drive and brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



CT 150

Four-stroke petrol engine for CT 159

Air-cooled overhead valve four-stroke petrol engine



CT 151

Four-stroke diesel engine for CT 159

Air-cooled four-stroke diesel engine with direct injection



CT 153

Two-stroke petrol engine for CT 159

Air-cooled two-stroke petrol engine



Driven machines

Centrifugal pumps

HM 150.04

Centrifugal pump

Determining the characteristics of a typical centrifugal pump

HM 150 Base module required for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.16

Series and parallel configuration of pumps

Characteristic curves and hydraulic power; comparison of operating modes

Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 283

Experiments with a centrifugal pump

Determination of characteristic pump variables



HM 450C

Characteristic variables of hydraulic turbomachines

Determination of output and efficiency of turbines and pumps; demonstration of a pumped storage plant



HM 284

Series and parallel configuration of pumps

Demonstration of series, parallel and the individual operation of centrifugal pumps



HM 300

Hydraulic circuit with centrifugal pump

Measurement of pressure conditions in valves and fittings and a pump



HM 305

Centrifugal pump trainer

Pressure, flow rate, speed, torque and pump power available as measurement values



Driven machines

Centrifugal pumps

HM 365.11

Centrifugal pump, standard design

Standard pumps are pumps that are designed in accordance with international standards



HM 365.12

Centrifugal pump, self-priming

Self-priming pumps are able to suck in and transport air and water



HM 365.13

Centrifugal pump, multistage

In centrifugal pumps with multiple stages several impellers are arranged in series



HM 365.15

Side channel pump

Investigation of a self-priming, single-stage side channel pump



Trainer for centrifugal pumps with supply unit HM 365.10, centrifugal pump HM 365.11 and drive unit HM 365

HM 365.14

Centrifugal pumps, series and parallel connected

Investigation of the pump characteristic of series and parallel configurations of two centrifugal pumps



HM 365.10

Supply unit for water pumps

Water supply for HM 365.11 to HM 365.19



HM 332

Pump characteristics for parallel and series configuration

Investigation of the behaviour of two identical centrifugal pumps in operation, system control via PLC



HM 362

Comparison of pumps

Investigate operating behaviour of centrifugal pumps, piston pump and side channel pump, system control via PLC



Driven machines

Axial-flow pumps

HM 365

Universal drive and brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



HM 365.45

Axial-flow pump

Operating behaviour of an axial propeller pump



Trainer for an axial pump with axial pump HM 365.45 and drive unit HM 365

HM 405

Axial-flow turbomachines

Function of a turbomachine; configuration as pump or turbine with interchangeable rotor/impeller and stator/guide vane system



Driven machines

Positive displacement pumps

HM 285

Experiments with a piston pump

Record characteristics of a reciprocating positive displacement pump



HM 286

Experiments with a gear pump

Record characteristics of a rotary positive displacement pump



Driven machines

Positive displacement pumps



Trainer for positive displacement pumps with supply unit HM 365.10, piston pump HM 365.17 and drive unit HM 365

HM 365.16 Lobe pump

Lobe pumps are used for delivering highly viscous and highly abrasive media



HM 365.17 Reciprocating piston pump

The most simple type of reciprocating piston pump consists of a piston that moves in a cylinder with one inlet and one outlet valve



HM 365.18 Gear pump

A gear pump is characterised by a steady flow rate



HM 365.19 Vane pump

Vane pumps can be used both for liquid and gaseous media



HM 365.10 Supply unit for water pumps

Water supply for HM 365.11 to HM 365.19



HM 365 Universal drive and brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



Trainer for positive displacement pumps with supply unit HM 365.20, screw pump HM 365.21 and drive unit HM 365

HM 365.21 Screw pump

Screw pumps are able to provide continuous delivery of even viscous media without pulsation or turbulence



HM 365.22 External gear pump

The pumping medium is transported between the gears and the housing



HM 365.23 Vane pump

Vane pumps can be used both for liquid and gaseous media



HM 365.24 Internal gear pump

Operating behaviour of an internal gear pump



HM 365.20 Oil pump supply unit

Supply of oil pumps HM 365.21 to HM 365.24



HM 365 Universal drive and brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



Driven machines
Fans and compressors

HM 280
Experiments with a radial fan
Operating behaviour and characteristic variables of a radial fan; two interchangeable rotors



HM 210
Characteristic variables of a radial fan
Determination of flow rate via iris diaphragm or Venturi nozzle



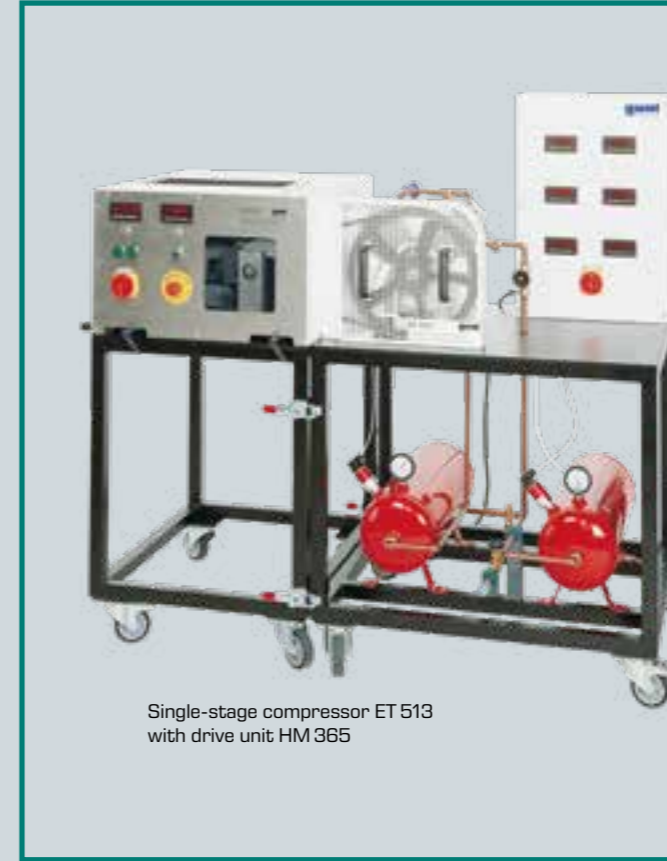
HM 292
Experiments with a radial compressor
Two-stage compressor: recording of the compressor curve for both stages



HM 282
Experiments with an axial fan
Operating behaviour and characteristic variables of an axial fan



HM 215
Two-stage axial fan
Determining the characteristics of a two stage axial fan



Single-stage compressor ET 513 with drive unit HM 365

ET 513
Single-stage piston compressor
Investigations on an air compressor including the determination of the mechanical power consumption



HM 365
Universal drive and brake unit
Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



HM 299
Comparison of positive displacement machines and turbomachines
Interchangeable driven machines: three pump types, two compressor types



ET 500
Two-stage piston compressor
Recording the characteristic of an industrial two-stage compressor, system control via PLC



**Power plants and applied cyclic processes****ET 810**
Steam power plant with steam engine

Single-cylinder piston steam engine with gas-fired boiler for steam generation

**ET 850**
Steam generator

Laboratory scale gas-fired steam generator for wet or superheated steam; integrated condenser

**ET 851**
Axial steam turbine

Single-stage steam turbine with power output measurement; steam supply via ET 850, gas-fired or ET 852, electrical

**ET 852** Steam generator, electrical

Laboratory scale electrical steam generator for superheated steam; integrated condenser; alternative to the gas-fired steam generator ET 850 for the supply of the steam turbine ET 851

**ET 813**
Two-cylinder steam engine

Single-acting steam engine with condensation for determining mechanical power and efficiency

**HM 365**
Universal drive and brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



Experimental plant with two-cylinder steam engine ET 813, steam generator ET 813.01 and brake unit HM 365

ET 830
Steam power plant, 1,5kW

Oil-fired boiler, single-stage small industry turbine, condenser and feed water treatment and monitoring via PLC

**ET 830.01 / 02**
Cooling tower

Wet cooling tower for steam power plant ET 830 for re-cooling the cooling water (115kW or 140kW)

**ET 794**
Gas turbine with power turbine

Two-shaft arrangement with high-pressure turbine and power turbine using liquid gas

**ET 796**
Gas turbine jet engine

Small single-shaft gas turbine with thrust measurement using either kerosene or petroleum



Power plants and applied cyclic processes



Compression refrigeration system ET 165
with drive unit HM 365

ET 165

Refrigeration system
with open compressor

Capacity measurement
at the open compressor
with variable speed;
refrigeration chamber
with adjustable cooling
load



HM 365

Universal drive and
brake unit

Core component for
experiments on various
driving and driven
machines



ET 352

Vapour jet compressor in refrigeration

Cold production using thermal energy. Transparent condenser
and evaporator allow the view into the inner workings.



ET 430

Refrigeration system with two-stage compression

Low temperature refrigeration system; compression with
injection intercooler and additional refrigerant supercooling



Training for laboratory and teaching staff

Just as important as reliable and modern equipment

We provide support that is perfectly tailored to your needs:

- general handling of the equipment
 - how the equipment and its components work
 - safety instructions for operating the equipment
 - aspects of commissioning, starting the equipment and its maintenance
 - introduction to the software (if available)
 - explanation of the various experiments and details about the operating manual
- Our experienced team is available at any time, anywhere.
Get in touch!

Equipment series
GUNT-Labline

HM 288
Experiments with a reaction turbine
Record characteristics of a turbine based on the reaction force



HM 289
Experiments with a Pelton turbine
Record characteristics of a free jet turbine



HM 291
Experiments with an action turbine
Record characteristics of an axial impulse turbine



HM 290
Base unit for turbines
Water supply for HM 288, HM 289 and HM 291



HM 287
Experiments with an axial turbine
Record characteristics of an axial reaction turbine



HM 283
Experiments with a centrifugal pump
Determination of characteristic pump variables



HM 284
Series and parallel configuration of pumps
Demonstration of series, parallel and the individual operation of centrifugal pumps



HM 285
Experiments with a piston pump
Record characteristics of a reciprocating positive displacement pump



HM 280
Experiments with a radial fan
Operating behaviour and characteristic variables of a radial fan; two interchangeable rotors



HM 282
Experiments with an axial fan
Operating behaviour and characteristic variables of an axial fan



HM 286
Experiments with a gear pump
Record characteristics of a rotary positive-displacement pump



HM 292
Experiments with a radial compressor
Two-stage compressor: recording of the compressor curve for both stages



Equipment series
GUNT-FEMLine: water pumps

HM 365.11
Centrifugal pump,
standard design

Standard pumps are pumps that are designed in accordance with international standards



HM 365.12
Centrifugal pump,
self-priming

Self-priming pumps are able to suck in and transport air and water



HM 365.13
Centrifugal pump,
multistage

In centrifugal pumps with multiple stages several impellers are arranged in series



HM 365.15
Side channel pump

Investigation of a self-priming, single-stage side channel pump



HM 365.14
Centrifugal pumps, series and parallel connected

Investigation of the pump characteristic of series and parallel configurations of two centrifugal pumps



HM 365.45
Axial-flow pump

Operating behaviour of an axial propeller pump



Trainer for centrifugal pumps with supply unit HM 365.10, centrifugal pump HM 365.11 and drive unit HM 365

HM 365.18
Gear pump

A gear pump is characterised by a steady flow rate



HM 365.10
Supply unit
for water pumps

Water supply for HM 365.11 to HM 365.19



HM 365.16
Lobe pump

Lobe pumps are used for delivering highly viscous and highly abrasive media



HM 365.17
Reciprocating piston pump

The most simple type of reciprocating piston pump consists of a piston that moves in a cylinder with one inlet and one outlet valve



HM 365.19
Vane pump

Vane pumps can be used both for liquid and gaseous media



HM 365
Universal drive and
brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



Equipment series
GUNT-FEMLine: oil pumps



Trainer for positive displacement pumps with supply unit HM 365.20, screw pump HM 365.21 and drive unit HM 365

HM 365.21
Screw pump

Screw pumps are able to provide continuous delivery of even viscous media without pulsation or turbulence



HM 365.22
External gear pump

The pumping medium is transported between the gears and the housing



HM 365.23
Vane pump

Vane pumps can be used both for liquid and gaseous media



HM 365.24
Internal gear pump

Operating behaviour of an internal gear pump



HM 365.20
Oil pump supply unit

Supply of oil pumps HM 365.21 to HM 365.24



HM 365
Universal drive and brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



Equipment series
GUNT-FEMLine: turbines

HM 365.31
Pelton and Francis turbine

Comparison of impulse and reaction turbines



HM 365.32
Turbine supply unit

Water supply for HM 365.31



Trainer for turbines with Pelton turbine HM 365.31, supply unit HM 365.32 and brake unit HM 365

Equipment series
GUNT-FEMLine: engines



Modular test stand for single cylinder test engines CT 159, test engine CT 151 and brake unit HM 365

CT 159
Modular test stand for single-cylinder engines, 3 kW

Mounting the engine, supply with fuel and air; measurement of characteristic engine data



HM 365
Universal drive and brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



CT 150
Four-stroke petrol engine for CT 159

Air-cooled overhead valve four-stroke petrol engine



CT 151
Four-stroke diesel engine for CT 159

Air-cooled four-stroke diesel engine with direct injection



CT 153
Two-stroke petrol engine for CT 159

Air-cooled two-stroke petrol engine



Equipment series
GUNT-FEMLine: plants



Experimental plant with two-cylinder steam engine ET 813, steam generator ET 813.01 and brake unit HM 365

ET 813
Two-cylinder steam engine

Single-acting steam engine with condensation for determining mechanical power and efficiency



HM 365
Universal drive and brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



Equipment series
GUNT-FEMLine: plantsSingle-stage compressor ET 513
with drive unit HM 365**ET 513**
Single-stage piston compressorInvestigations on an air compressor including the
determination of the mechanical power consumptionCompression refrigeration system ET 165
with drive unit HM 365**ET 165**
Refrigeration system with open compressorCapacity measurement at the open compressor with variable
speed; refrigeration chamber with adjustable cooling loadFirst-rate
handbooks

GUNT's policy is simple:
high quality hardware and clearly
developed instructional material
ensure successful teaching and
learning about an experimental unit.

The core of this material are detailed
reference experiments that we
have carried out. The description of
the experiment contains the actual
experimental setup right through
to the interpretation of the results
and findings. A group of experienced
engineers develops and maintains the
instructional material.

Nevertheless, we are here to help
should any questions remain
unanswered, either by phone or –
if necessary – on site.

Hands-on teaching engineering – with GUNT's SMART features

4b | Hydraulics for civil engineering



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Hydrostatics	198
Discharge	199
Hydrodynamics	200
Pipe flow	202
Transient flow	203
Turbomachines	204



Hydraulic engineering

Open-channel flow	206
Sediment transport	208
Seepage flow	209



Hydraulics for
civil engineering

About the product:



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics
Hydrostatics

HM 115
Hydrostatics trainer
Experiments on buoyancy, density, capillarity etc.; various methods of pressure measurement



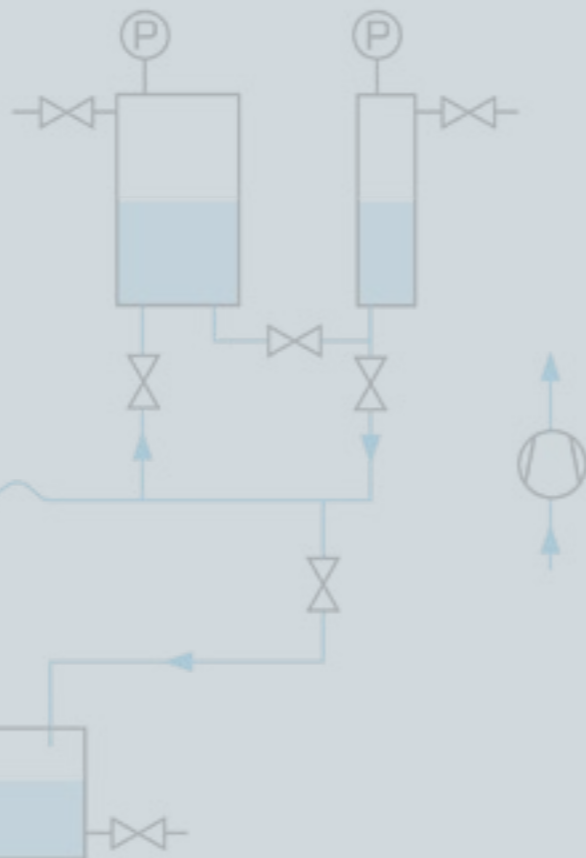
HM 150.06
Stability of floating bodies
Determining metacentre and buoyancy using a rectangular hull cross-section



HM 150.39
Floating bodies for HM 150.06
Comparison of two different frame shapes: hard chine and round bilge



HM 150.02
Calibration of pressure gauges
Operation of a Bourdon tube pressure gauge and a piston manometer



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics
Discharge

HM 250.06
Free discharge
Recording the trajectory of the water jet and discharge coefficients at different outlet velocities



HM 250
Fundamentals of fluid mechanics
Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics, system control via PLC



Patented

HM 150.09
Horizontal flow from a tank
Recording the trajectory of the water jet at different outlet velocities
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.12
Vertical flow from a tank
Determination of pressure losses and contraction coefficient for different outlet contours
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics
Hydrodynamics

HM 150.18
Osborne Reynolds experiment

Visualisation of laminar and turbulent flow
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base Module for
experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.07
Bernoulli's principle

Static pressure and total pressure distribution along the Venturi nozzle
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



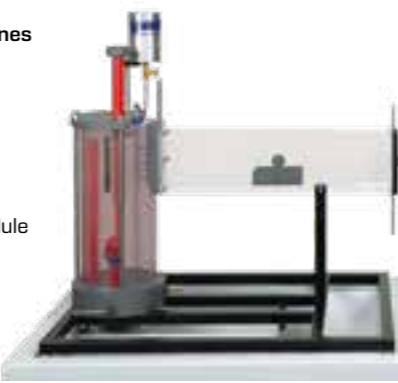
HM 150.08
Measurement of jet forces

Demonstration of the principle of linear momentum and impact forces on interchangeable deflectors with different deflection angles
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.21
Visualisation of streamlines in an open channel

Flow around various drag bodies and incident flow of weirs; ink as contrast medium
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.10
Visualisation of streamlines

Investigation of flow around models in laminar, two-dimensional flow using ink as contrast medium
Recommended for water supply:
HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150
Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics

Volumetric flow measurement for large and small flow rates



HM 250
Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics, system control via PLC



Patented

HM 250.03
Visualisation of streamlines

Investigation of cross-sectional changes in laminar, two-dimensional flow; visualisation using electrolytically generated hydrogen bubbles



HM 250.04
Continuity equation

Relationship between cross-sectional area traversed and flow velocity



HM 250.05
Measurement of jet forces

Demonstration of the principle of linear momentum; interchangeable deflectors with different deflection angles



HM 250.07
Bernoulli's principle

Static pressure and total pressure distribution along the Venturi nozzle

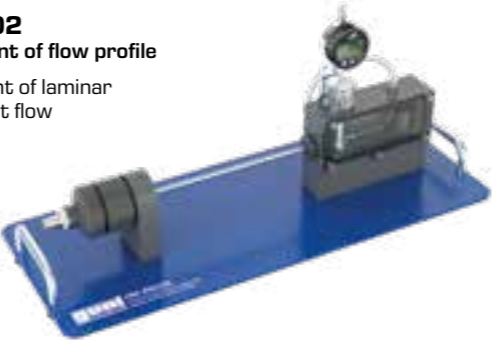


Fundamentals of fluid mechanics
Pipe flow

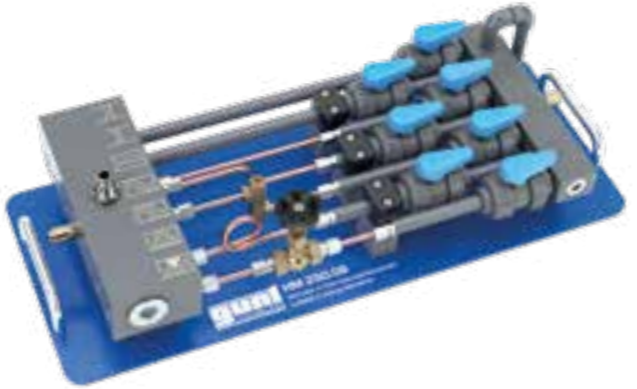
HM 250.01
Visualisation of pipe flow
Visualisation of laminar and turbulent flow



HM 250.02
Measurement of flow profile
Measurement of laminar and turbulent flow



HM 250.08
Losses in pipe elements
Influence of flow velocity on pressure loss, didactically successive pipe sections



HM 250.09
Fundamentals of pipe friction
Pipe friction for laminar/turbulent flow, Reynolds number and pipe friction factor



HM 250.10
Pressure curve along the inlet section
Friction losses in the inlet as well as with different pipe geometries and surface roughnesses



HM 150.01
Pipe friction for laminar/turbulent flow
Determining the critical Reynolds number
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.11
Losses in a pipe system
Influence of flow velocity on pressure loss
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 164
Open channel and closed channel flow
Flow processes on different structures in open and closed channel flows; losses at inlet and outlet



HM 111
Pipe networks
Pressure losses at various piping elements and pipe networks; parallel and series connection of pipe sections



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics
Transient flow

HM 156
Water hammer and surge chamber
Investigation of formation, effect and function



HM 143
Transient drainage processes in storage reservoirs
Demonstration of the function of a rainwater retention basin and a storage lake



Fundamentals of fluid mechanics

Turbomachines

HM 150.19

Operating principle of a Pelton turbine

Model of an impulse turbine with adjustable nozzle; determination of efficiency

Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.20

Operating principle of a Francis turbine

Model of a reaction turbine with adjustable guide vanes and determination of the efficiency

Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.04

Centrifugal pump

Determining the characteristics of a typical centrifugal pump

HM 150 Base module required for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.16

Series and parallel configuration of pumps

Characteristic curves and hydraulic power; comparison of operating modes

Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



Installation and commissioning



Guaranteed trouble-free by professional GUNT staff

Have your new equipment commissioned by trained expert personnel. Our highly qualified staff will gladly assist you.

Commissioning of the equipment includes the following services:

- setup of equipment in the laboratory
- connection to the laboratory's supply systems
- commissioning the equipment
- testing the equipment

Hydraulic engineering
Open-channel flow

HM 160
Experimental flume 86x300mm
Experimental section lengths of 2,5m or 5m available, closed water circuit and inclination adjustment



HM 162.30
Set of plate weirs, four types
Flow over different sharp-crested weirs, investigations on an aerated overshoot weir



HM 162/163
Experimental flume
Experimental section for performing flow experiments in open flumes with lengths of 5m, 7,5m, 10m or 12,5m available, closed water circuit and inclination adjustment
Flow cross-section WxH:
309x450mm (HM 162) /
409x500mm (HM 163)



HM 162.32
Ogee-crested weir with two weir outlets
2 ogee-crested weirs for the experimental flume, different weir outlets (chute only and chute with ski jump)



HM 161
Experimental flume 600x800mm
Experimental section for performing flow experiments in open flumes of 16m length, closed water circuit, inclination adjustment



HM 162.41
Wave generator
Generation of surface waves via paddle swinging back and forth



HM 162.46
Set of piers, seven profiles
Simulation of bridge pillars in a river, lateral reduction of cross-section in the flume



HM 250.11
Open channel
Flow around various drag bodies and incident flow of weirs



HM 250
Fundamentals of fluid mechanics
Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics, system control via PLC



Hydraulic engineering
Sediment transport

HM 166
Fundamentals of sediment transport

Starting conditions for bed-load transport



HM 140
Open-channel sediment transport

Observation of bed formation; visualisation of flow with contrast medium



HM 142
Separation in sedimentation tanks

Solid/liquid separation in a sedimentation tank, visualisation of flow conditions



HM 144
Formation of river courses

Compact experimental flume for modelling small river courses; inclination of the experimental flume adjustable



HM 168
Sediment transport in river courses

Investigation of sediment migration with and without structures



Hydraulic engineering
Seepage flow

HM 152
Potential flow

Visualisation of streamlines in a Hele-Shaw cell using ink as contrast medium



HM 167
Groundwater flow

Three-dimensional investigations; demonstration of lowering of groundwater; investigation of excavation pits



CE 116
Cake and depth filtration

Fundamentals of filtration: Darcy's equation



HM 165
Studies in hydrology

Investigation of precipitation-discharge relationships, storage capacity of soils, seepage flows and groundwater flows



HM 145
Advanced hydrological investigations

Seepage flows and groundwater flows in soils; sediment transport and obstacles in running waters



HM 141
Hydrographs after precipitation

Correlations between precipitation and seepage; various drainage methods



HM 169
Visualisation of seepage flows

Graphical determination of flow nets; investigation of water pressure on structures



Hands-on teaching engineering – with GUNT's SMART features



About the product:



5 | Process engineering



Fundamentals of process engineering

Theory:	
▶ thermodynamics	212
▶ heat and mass transfer	213
▶ fluid mechanics	215
▶ fundamentals of control engineering	217
▶ measuring methods	218
Practice:	
▶ tanks and materials	219
▶ pumps and compressors	220
▶ piping elements and valves and fittings	223
▶ heat exchangers and steam generators	229
▶ applications of control engineering	229



Mechanical process engineering

Separation methods:	
▶ classifying and sorting	231
▶ separation in a gravity field	233
▶ filtration	234
▶ separation in a centrifugal force field	235
Comminution	235
Mixing and agglomeration	236
Storage and flow of bulk solids	236
Fluidised beds and pneumatic transport	237



Chemical process engineering

Thermal activation	238
Catalytic and photochemical activation	239



Thermal process engineering

Drying and evaporation	240
Distillation / rectification	241
Absorption and adsorption	242
Crystallisation and membrane separation processes	243
Extraction	243



Biological process engineering

Aerobic processes	244
Anaerobic processes	245



Water treatment

Mechanical processes	246
Biological processes	247
Physical / chemical processes	248
Combined processes	249



Process engineering



Fundamentals of process engineering
Theory: thermodynamics

WL 204
Vapour pressure of water –
Marcet boiler
Pressure and temperature
measurement in a steam boiler



WL 102
Change of state of
gases
Isothermal and
isochoric change
of state of air



WL 210
Evaporation process
Different forms of evaporation
in an externally heated pipe



WL 220
Boiling process
Visualisation of
different forms
of evaporation
in a transparent
pressure vessel



WL 230
Condensation
process
Measurement of
heat transfer in
dropwise and film
condensation



ET 805.50
Determination of the
vapour content
Determination of the vapour
content using a separating
calorimeter with cyclone
water separator or a
throttling calorimeter with
vapour depressurisation



ET 850
Steam generator
Laboratory scale gas-fired
steam generator for wet
or superheated steam;
integrated condenser



ET 350
Changes of state
in the refrigeration
circuit
Energetic analyses
of the refrigeration
cycle; transparent
components offer
insights into the
changes of state



Fundamentals of process engineering
Theory: heat and mass transfer

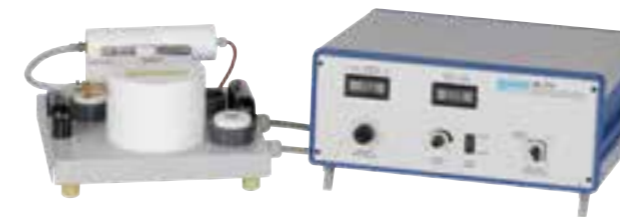
CE 110
Diffusion in liquids
and gases
Use of Fick's law



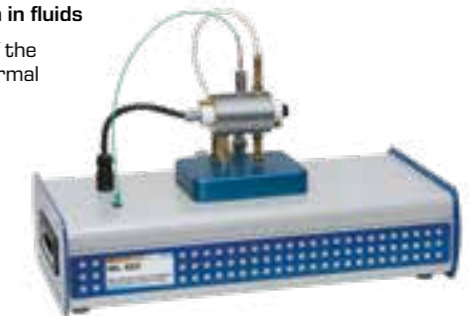
WL 440
Free and forced
convection
Calculation of convective
heat transfer at different
geometries: flat plate,
cylinder, tube bundle



WL 372
Radial and linear heat conduction
Study of heat conduction in solids



WL 422
Heat conduction in fluids
Determination of the
coefficient of thermal
conductivity for
gaseous and
liquid fluids



WL 377
Convection and
radiation
Heat transport
between heating
element and vessel
wall by convection
and radiation



WL 225
Heat transfer in the
fluidised bed
Heat transfer from
a heating element to
the fluidised bed



WL 320
Wet cooling tower
Principle of operation and
characteristic variables of
a wet cooling tower with
forced ventilation



WL 320.01 - WL 320.04
Cooling columns
Cooling columns with
different wetting areas



Fundamentals of process engineering Theory: heat and mass transfer

WL 110 Heat exchanger supply unit

Measuring the transfer characteristics of five different heat exchanger models, system control via PLC



WL 110.01 Tubular heat exchanger

Transparent heat exchanger with additional temperature measuring point after half of the transfer section; parallel flow and counterflow operation



WL 110.02 Plate heat exchanger

Typical plate heat exchanger in parallel flow and counterflow operation



WL 110.03 Shell & tube heat exchanger

Transparent shell and tube heat exchanger in cross parallel flow and cross counterflow operation



WL 110.05 Finned tube heat exchanger

Heat transfer between water and air; cross-flow operation



WL 110.04 Stirred tank with double jacket and coil

Heating using jacket or coiled tube; stirrer for improved mixing of medium



Fundamentals of process engineering Theory: fluid mechanics

HM 115 Hydrostatics trainer

Experiments on buoyancy, density, capillarity etc.; various methods of pressure measurement



HM 135 Determination of the settling velocity

Vertically falling body in liquid using specimens of different sizes and different materials



HM 155 Water hammer in pipes

Water hammer as a function of valve closing time; calculation of the wave propagation velocity in water



HM 136 Flow through packed columns

Comparison of different modes of operation; water and/or air, parallel flow or counterflow mode



Fundamentals of process engineering Theory: fluid mechanics

HM 150.18 Osborne Reynolds experiment

Visualisation of laminar and turbulent flow
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.07 Bernoulli's principle

Static pressure and total pressure distribution along the Venturi nozzle
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.01 Pipe friction for laminar/turbulent flow

Determining the critical Reynolds number
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.12 Vertical flow from a tank

Determination of pressure losses and contraction coefficient for different outlet contours
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.11 Losses in a pipe system

Influence of flow velocity on pressure loss
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



Fundamentals of process engineering Theory: fundamentals of control engineering

RT 010 Training system level control, HSI

Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a level control system with integral behaviour



RT 020 Training system flow control, HSI

Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a rapid flow control system



RT 030 Training system pressure control, HSI

Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a pressure control system with first order lag



RT 040 Training system temperature control, HSI

Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a temperature control system with dead time



RT 800 PLC application: mixing process

Experiments using PLC to control discontinuous mixing processes



RT 050 Training system speed control, HSI

Fundamentals of control engineering using the example of a speed control system with first order lag



IA 130 PLC module

Self-contained PLC module for basic exercises; also suitable for IA 210 and RT 800



Fundamentals of process engineering
Theory: measuring methods

IA 110
Calibrating a pressure sensor

Test-pressure generated with dead-weight piston manometer



WL 201
Fundamentals of humidity measurement

Climatic chamber with adjustable humidity; comparison of four measuring methods



WL 202
Fundamentals of temperature measurement

Experimental introduction to temperature measurement: methods, areas of application, characteristics



WL 203
Fundamentals of pressure measurement

Measurement of positive and negative pressure with different measuring devices



HM 500
Flow meter trainer

Comparison and calibration of different flow meters



Different flow meters HM 500.01-HM 500.16 are available as accessories.

Fundamentals of process engineering
Practice: tanks and materials

FL 130
Stress and strain analysis on a thin-walled cylinder

Investigation of axial and circumferential stress in a thin-walled cylinder under internal pressure



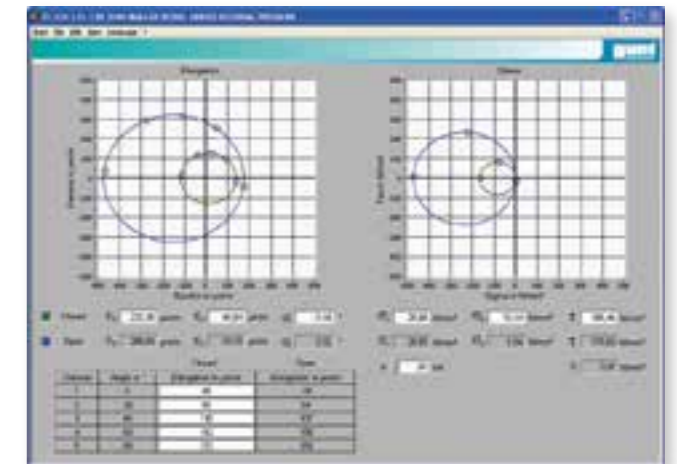
FL 140
Stress and strain analysis on a thick-walled cylinder

Triaxial stress state in the cylinder wall; cylinder with strain gauge application on surface and in wall



FL 152
Multi-channel measuring amplifier

Processing of analogue measuring signals for stress and strain analysis FL 120 – FL 140 and for GUNT trusses



Analysis using the software in FL 152

CE 105
Corrosion of metals

Parallel investigation of different influencing factors on different metal samples



Fundamentals of process engineering
Practice: pumps and compressors

HM 365.11
Centrifugal pump, standard design

Standard pumps are pumps that are designed in accordance with international standards



HM 365.14
Centrifugal pumps, series and parallel connected

Investigation of the pump characteristic of series and parallel configurations of two centrifugal pumps



Trainer for centrifugal pumps with supply unit HM 365.10, centrifugal pump HM 365.11 and drive unit HM 365

HM 365.15
Side channel pump

Investigation of a self-priming, single-stage side channel pump



HM 365.17
Reciprocating piston pump

The most simple type of reciprocating piston pump consists of a piston that moves in a cylinder with one inlet and one outlet valve



HM 365.10
Supply unit for water pumps

Water supply for HM 365.11 to HM 365.19



HM 365
Universal drive and brake unit

Core component for experiments on various driving and driven machines



MT 180
Assembly & maintenance exercise: centrifugal pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 181
Assembly & maintenance exercise: multistage centrifugal pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 182
Assembly & maintenance exercise: screw pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 183
Assembly & maintenance exercise: diaphragm pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 184
Assembly & maintenance exercise: piston pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 185
Assembly & maintenance exercise: in-line centrifugal pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 186
Assembly & maintenance exercise: gear pump

Understanding design and function of the pump; planning and executing assembly, disassembly and maintenance



MT 136
Assembly exercise: gear pump

Design and function of a gear pump; planning, assembly and disassembly
Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



Fundamentals of process engineering
Practice: pumps and compressors

HL 960.01
Assembly and alignment of pumps and drives
Installation and removal of pumps in plants;
water supply for HL.960



CE 272
Rotary vane vacuum pump
Generation of negative pressure over time



ET 500
Two-stage piston compressor
Recording the characteristic of an industrial two-stage compressor, system control via PLC



CE 271
Multi-head diaphragm pump
Metering pump with three pump heads



MT 141
Assembly exercise: piston compressor
Function and design of a piston compressor; planning, assembly, disassembly
Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 140.01
Assembly exercise piston compressor: functional test
Installation of the compressor MT 140 or MT 140.02 for operational check



Fundamentals of process engineering
Practice: piping elements and valves and fittings

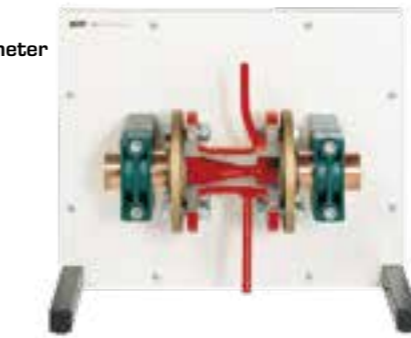
HM 700.01
Cutaway model: standard orifice plate



HM 700.02
Cutaway model: flow nozzle



HM 700.03
Cutaway model: standard Venturi meter



HM 700.04
Cutaway model: straight-way valve



HM 700.05
Cutaway model: corner valve



HM 700.06
Cutaway model: angle seat valve



HM 700.07
Cutaway model: non-return valve



HM 700.08
Cutaway model: pressure reducing valve



Fundamentals of process engineering
Practice: piping elements and valves and fittings

HM 700.09
Cutaway model:
strainer



HM 700.10
Cutaway model:
gate valve



VS 102
Cutaway model:
resilient seated
gate valve



VS 103
Cutaway model:
screw down valve



HM 700.11
Cutaway model:
straight-way plug valve



HM 700.12
Cutaway model:
three-way plug valve



VS 104
Cutaway model:
changeover valve



VS 106
Cutaway model:
backflow preventer



HM 700.13
Cutaway model:
ball valve



HM 700.14
Cutaway model:
safety valve



VS 107
Cutaway model:
non-return butterfly
valve



VS 109
Cutaway model:
strainer



HM 700.15
Cutaway models:
various screwed pipe
connections



Fundamentals of process engineering

Practice: piping elements and valves and fittings

MT 156

Assembly exercise: wedge gate valve and angle seat valve

Assembly, disassembly and maintenance of industrial fittings



MT 157

Assembly exercise: butterfly valve and non-return valve

Assembly, disassembly and maintenance of industrial fittings



MT 158

Assembly exercise: ball valve and shut-off valve

Assembly, disassembly and maintenance of industrial fittings



MT 162

Hydraulic valves and fittings test stand

Pressure test for GUNT assembly kits MT 154, MT 156, MT 157 and MT 158



MT 101

Assembly exercise: pneumatically driven control valve

Design and function of a pneumatically driven control valve; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



MT 102

Assembly exercise: electrically driven control valve

Design and function of an electrically driven control valve; planning, assembly and disassembly

Multimedia instructional materials via Internet



HL 960

Assembly station pipes and valves and fittings

Assembly of real piping and plant installations; together with HL 960.01: operational testing on a pipe network



HL 960.01

Assembly and alignment of pumps and drives

Installation and removal of pumps in plants; water supply for HL 960



RT 395

Maintenance of valves and fittings and actuators

Maintenance and operational check: four different fittings and actuators



RT 396

Pump and valves and fittings test stand

Recording characteristic curves of industrial fittings and a centrifugal pump



Fundamentals of process engineering
Practice: piping elements and valves and fittings

HL 962
Assembly stand for pumps
Base unit when constructing a complex piping system



HL 962.01
Standard chemicals pump
Typical pump as used in process engineering



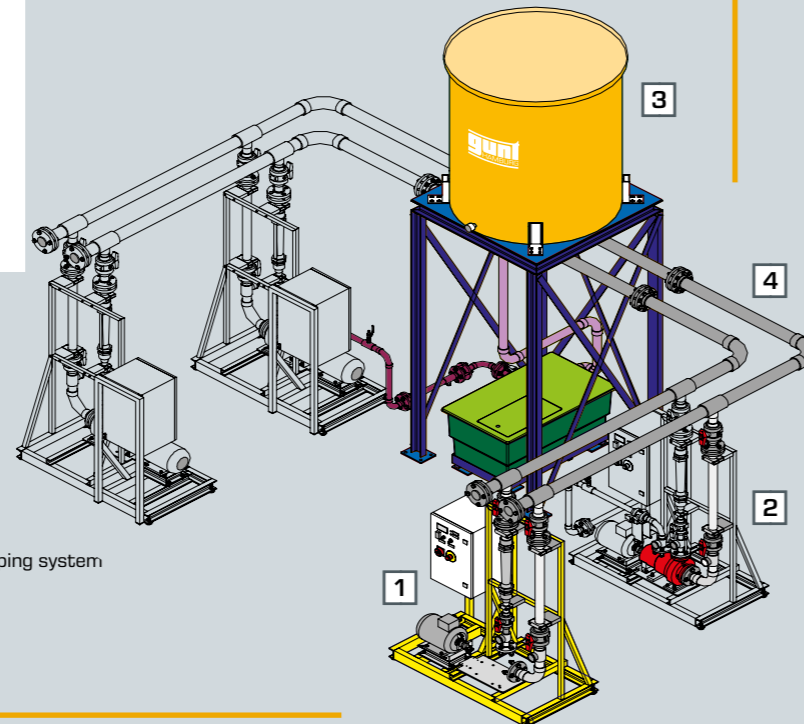
HL 962.02
Canned motor pump
Hermetic centrifugal pump, particularly suitable for pumping liquid gases



HL 962.03
Side channel pump
Self-priming three-stage pump



HL 962.04
Standard chemicals pump with magnetic clutch
Hermetic centrifugal pump according to ISO 5199



- Possible combination of individual components into a functional pumping system
- 1 assembly stand for pumps (HL 962)
 - 2 pumps, various types (HL 962.01 – HL 962.04)
 - 3 tank installation (HL 962.30)
 - 4 piping system to interconnect the plant components (HL 962.32)

Fundamentals of process engineering
Practice: heat exchangers and steam generators

ET 860
Safety devices on steam boilers
Familiarisation with boiler safety devices such as pressure and water level monitors



WL 315C
Comparison of various heat exchangers
Comparison of plate heat exchanger, tubular heat exchanger, shell and tube heat exchanger, finned cross-flow heat exchanger, and stirred tank with double jacket and coiled tube



Fundamentals of process engineering
Practice: applications of control engineering

RT 586
Control of water quality
Control of pH value, redox potential, oxygen concentration and electrical conductivity



RT 681
Multivariable control: vacuum degassing
Model of "degassing of fluids": coupled level and pressure control in one vacuum tank



RT 682
Multivariable control: stirred tank
Heated stirrer tank with heat recovery as model: coupled level and temperature control



Fundamentals of process engineering
Practice: applications of control engineering

RT 451
Level control

Level controlled system based on standard industrial components, smart level sensor, system control via PLC



RT 452
Flow control

Flow controlled system based on standard industrial components, smart flow rate sensor, system control via PLC



RT 304
Calibration trainer

Investigation of the transmission behaviour of actuators and transducers



RT 310
Calibration station

Calibration of control loop components using precision measuring technique



RT 453
Pressure control

First order and second order pressure controlled system based on standard industrial components, smart pressure sensors, system control via PLC



RT 454
Temperature control

Temperature controlled system based on standard industrial components, controller configurable as a continuous or a switching device, smart temperature sensors, system control via PLC



RT 590
Process control engineering experimental plant

Complex industrial-scale experimental plant with large range of experiments; control of level, flow rate, pressure, temperature and cascade control, system control via PLC



RT 455
pH value control

pH value controlled system based on standard industrial components, smart pH sensors, system control via PLC



RT 580
Control systems and fault finding

Control of level, flow rate, temperature and cascade control; plant control and configuration via touch screen and PLC



RT 578
Control of four variables from process engineering

Practical control of level, flow rate, pressure and temperature

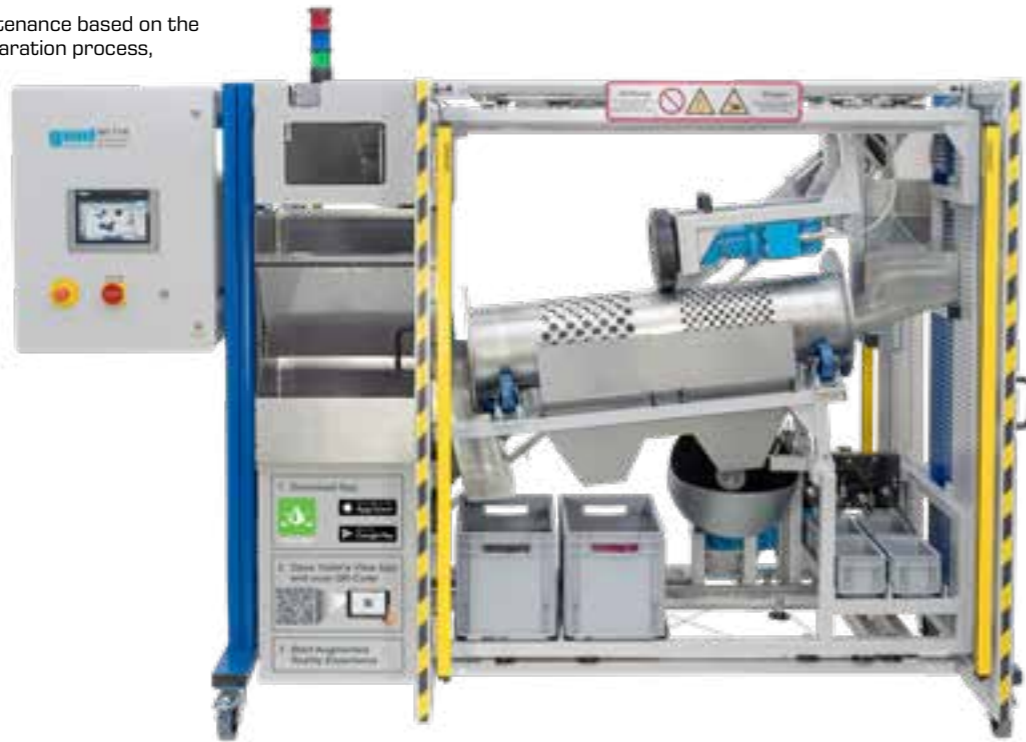




Mechanical process engineering
Separation methods: classifying and sorting

MT 174
Sorting plant

Preventive maintenance based on the example of a separation process, system control via PLC



CE 275
Gas flow classification

Zigzag sifter to separate solid compounds



CE 280
Magnetic separation

Sorting with a drum-type magnetic separator



Mechanical process engineering
Separation methods: separation in a gravity field

HM 142
Separation in sedimentation tanks

Solid/liquid separation in a sedimentation tank, visualisation of flow conditions



CE 115
Fundamentals of sedimentation

Separation of suspensions



CE 587
Dissolved air flotation

Removal of solids from raw water using dissolved air flotation



Mechanical process engineering Separation methods: filtration

CE 116
Cake and depth filtration
Fundamentals of filtration:
Darcy's equation



CE 117
Flow through particle layers
Investigation of the properties
of fixed and fluidised beds
subjected to liquid flow



CE 287
Plate and frame
filter press

Discontinuous cake
filtration for sepa-
rating solids out
of suspensions



CE 283
Drum cell filter

Continuous cake
filtration for
separating solids
from suspensions



CE 284
Nutsche vacuum filter

Discontinuous cake filtration
by negative pressure



CE 286
Nutsche pressure filter

Discontinuous cake filtration
by positive pressure



CE 285
Suspension
production unit
Supply unit for
experimental
filtration units
CE 284 and
CE 286



CE 579
Depth filtration

Demonstra-
tion of depth
filtration and
backwashing
of filters



Mechanical process engineering Separation methods: separation in a centrifugal force field

CE 282
Disc centrifuge
Continuous separation of emulsions



CE 225
Hydrocyclone

Separation of solids from liquids by using a centrifugal force



CE 235
Gas cyclone

Solid separation from gases using a cyclone



Mechanical process engineering Comminution

CE 245
Ball mill
Observation of the
milling process:
comminution
of solids



Mechanical process engineering
Mixing and agglomeration

CE 320
Stirring

Visualization of flow fields when using various stirrer types



CE 322

Rheology and mixing quality in a stirred tank

Stirring machine with direct torque measurement to determine the power curves



CE 255
Rolling agglomeration

Dish granulator with adjustable speed and angle of inclination



Mechanical process engineering
Storage and flow of bulk solids

CE 210

Flow of bulk solids from silos

Influence of wall material and inclination of hopper wall on flow profile and outflow time



CE 200

Flow properties of bulk solids

Using a ring shear tester to record the shear force characteristics of bulk solids; basic principle of silo design



Mechanical process engineering
Fluidised beds and pneumatic transport

CE 220

Fluidised bed formation

Investigation of fluidised bed formation of solids in air and water



CE 250

Pneumatic transport

Pneumatic pressure-lifting of solids in a vertical transparent tube



CE 222

Comparison of fluidised beds

Two transparent columns with different diameters for observation of fluidised bed formation in gases



 Chemical process engineering
Thermal activation

CE 310
Supply unit for chemical reactors

Basic unit for investigation and comparison of different reactors during a saponification reaction



CE 310.01
Continuous stirred tank reactor

Tank for continuous or batch operation with agitator, heat exchanger and overflow



CE 310.02
Tubular reactor

Tube coil as a reaction tube in a water bath for continuous reaction operation



CE 310.03
Stirred tanks in series

Series connection of three stirred tank reactors



CE 310.04
Discontinuous stirred tank reactor

Dewar vessel with stirrer and heat exchanger for isothermal saponification reaction



CE 310.05
Plug-flow reactor

Continuously operated tubular reactor; fixed bed with glass spheres



CE 310.06
Laminar flow reactor

Continuously operated tubular reactor



CE 100
Tubular reactor

Demonstration of the influence of temperature and reaction period on the alkaline saponification reaction



Chemical process engineering
Catalytic and photochemical activation

CE 380
Fixed bed catalysis

Investigation of catalytic reactions



CE 380.01
Flow injection analysis

Professional analysis unit for CE 380: detection of glucose



CE 584
Advanced oxidation

Oxidation of organic substances with hydrogen peroxide and UV light



CE 650
Biodiesel plant

Chemical transesterification of vegetable oils, system control via PLC



Thermal process engineering
Drying and evaporation

CE 715
Rising film evaporation
Concentration of temperature-sensitive solutions



CE 130
Convection drying
Drying curves for granular solids



Thermal process engineering
Distillation / rectification

CE 600
Continuous rectification
Continuous and discontinuous rectification with packed, sieve tray and bubble cap tray column, system control via PLC



CE 602
Discontinuous rectification
Comparison of packed and sieve tray columns in rectification



CE 610
Comparison of
rectification columns
PLC controlled continuous
rectification with packed
and sieve tray column



Thermal process engineering Absorption and adsorption

CE 400 Gas absorption

Separating a carbon dioxide / air mixture by absorption in counterflow



CE 405 Falling film absorption

Separation of oxygen from an air flow by absorption in a falling film column



CE 540 Adsorptive air drying

Basic principle of adsorption and desorption



CE 583 Adsorption

Adsorption of dissolved substances on activated carbon



Thermal process engineering Crystallisation and membrane separation processes

CE 520 Cooling crystallisation

Investigation of crystal growth in a fluidised bed



CE 530 Reverse osmosis

Membrane separation process for obtaining solvent from a salt solution, system control via PLC



Thermal process engineering Extraction

CE 620 Liquid-liquid extraction

Separation of a two-component liquid mixture by extraction in counterflow with a solvent



CE 630 Solid-liquid extraction

Continuous and discontinuous extraction of the soluble components of a solid



 Biological process engineering
Aerobic processes

CE 701**Biofilm process**

Biological, aerobic water treatment by the biofilm process: trickling filter

**CE 730****Airlift reactor**

Aerobic submerged reactor

**CE 705****Activated sludge process**

Wastewater treatment plant in laboratory scale: aerobic biological degradation of organic substances, system control via PLC



Biological process engineering
Anaerobic processes

CE 702**Anaerobic water treatment**

Anaerobic degradation of organic substances in the stirred tank and UASB reactor for biogas production (UASB: Upflow Anaerobic Sludge Blanket)

**CE 640****Biotechnological production of ethanol**

Batch conversion of starch-based raw materials into ethanol, system control via PLC

**CE 642****Biogas plant**

Two-stage continuous degradation of organic substances. First stage: hydrolysis and acidification, second stage: anaerobic degradation, system control via PLC



 Water treatment
Mechanical processes

CE 587
Dissolved air flotation

Removal of solids from raw water using dissolved air flotation



CE 579
Depth filtration

Demonstration of depth filtration and backwashing of filters



HM 142
Separation in sedimentation tanks

Solid/liquid separation in a sedimentation tank, visualisation of flow conditions



CE 588
Demonstration of dissolved air flotation

Basic function and visualisation of the process



Water treatment
Biological processes

CE 701
Biofilm process

Biological, aerobic water treatment by the biofilm process: trickling filter



CE 702
Anaerobic water treatment

Anaerobic degradation of organic substances in the stirred tank and UASB reactor for biogas production (UASB: Upflow Anaerobic Sludge Blanket)



CE 705
Activated sludge process

Wastewater treatment plant in laboratory scale: aerobic biological degradation of organic substances, system control via PLC



CE 704
SBR process

Sequencing batch reactor



Water treatment Physical/chemical processes

CE 583

Adsorption

Adsorption of dissolved substances on activated carbon



CE 300

Ion exchange

Softening and desalination of water by ion exchange



CE 584

Advanced oxidation

Oxidation of organic substances with hydrogen peroxide and UV light



CE 530

Reverse osmosis

Membrane separation process for obtaining solvent from a salt solution, system control via PLC



CE 586

Precipitation and flocculation

Removal of dissolved substances by precipitation, flocculation and sedimentation of the flocs in the lamella separator



Water treatment Combined processes

CE 581

Water treatment plant 1

Three basic procedures of water treatment: depth filtration, adsorption and ion exchange, system control via PLC



CE 582

Water treatment plant 2

Two basic procedures of water treatment: depth filtration and ion exchange



Hands-on
teaching engineering –
with GUNT's SMART features



6 | 2E Energy & Environment

Energy

Solar energy	
▶ photovoltaics	252
▶ solar thermal energy	253
▶ solar cooling	254
Geothermal energy	
▶ heat exchangers	255
▶ shallow geothermal energy	256
▶ deep geothermal energy	257
Wind power	
▶ fundamentals of wind energy technology	258
▶ application technology for wind power plants	260
Hydropower and ocean energy	262
Biomass	264
Energy systems	
▶ storage in energy systems	265
▶ conversion in energy systems	267
Energy efficiency in buildings	
▶ business and industry	268
▶ heat supply and air conditioning	269
▶ inclusion of renewable energies	271

Environment

Air	
▶ mechanical waste air purification	273
▶ thermal waste air purification	273
Water	
▶ mechanical water treatment	274
▶ biological water treatment	275
▶ physical/chemical water treatment	276
▶ multistage water treatment	277
Soil	
▶ hydrogeology	278
▶ soil treatment	278
Waste	
▶ separation processes	279
▶ comminution	279

About the product:



Energy



Environment



Energy
Solar energy: photovoltaics

ET 252
Solar cell measurements

Investigation of the properties of solar cells; objective measurements by extensive temperature control of solar cells



ET 255
Using photovoltaics: grid-connected or stand-alone
Electrical components of a real life photovoltaic system



ET 250
Solar module measurements

Determining the characteristic parameters of a photovoltaic system



ET 250.02
Stand-alone operation of photovoltaic modules
Expansion module for ET 250 with components for independent use of electricity from solar panels



ET 250.01
Photovoltaic in grid-connected operation
Expansion module for ET 250 with components for feeding solar power into a public grid



Energy
Solar energy: solar thermal energy

ET 203
Parabolic trough collector with solar tracking
Function and operating behavior of a parabolic trough collector, astronomical and sensor-based sun tracking, system control via PLC



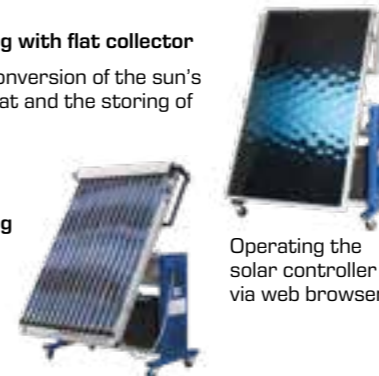
ET 202
Principles of solar thermal energy
Determining characteristic parameters of a solar thermal system; model fitted with artificial radiation source



WL 377
Convection and radiation
Heat transport between heating element and vessel wall by convection and radiation



HL 313
Domestic water heating with flat collector
Demonstration of the conversion of the sun's radiation energy into heat and the storing of that heat



HL 314
Domestic water heating with tube collector
Familiarisation with the functions of the evacuated tube collector and the solar circuit

Operating the solar controller via web browser

HL 320.03
Flat collector
Pivotable flat collector for converting solar energy into heat



HL 320.04
Evacuated tube collector
Conversion of solar energy into heat in the evacuated tube collector



HL 320.05
Central storage module with controller
Module with buffer storage and bivalent storage for heating systems with renewable energies, operating the heating controller via web browser



Energy

Solar energy: solar cooling

ET 256

Cooling with solar electricity

Compression refrigeration system for operation with solar current from ET 250



ET 250

Solar module measurements

Determining the characteristic parameters of a photovoltaic system



ET 352.01

Solar heat for refrigeration

Solar thermal operation of a vapour jet compressor



ET 352

Vapour jet compressor in refrigeration

Cold production using thermal energy. Transparent condenser and evaporator allow the view into the inner workings.



HL 313

Domestic water heating with flat collector

Demonstration of the conversion of the sun's radiation energy into heat and the storing of that heat, operating the solar controller via web browser



HL 314

Domestic water heating with tube collector

Familiarisation with the functions of the evacuated tube collector and the solar circuit, operating the solar controller via web browser



Energy

Geothermal energy: heat exchangers

WL 110

Heat exchanger supply unit

Measuring the transfer characteristics of five different heat exchanger models, system control via PLC



WL 110.02

Plate heat exchanger

Typical plate heat exchanger in parallel flow and counterflow operation



WL 110.01

Tubular heat exchanger

Transparent heat exchanger with additional temperature measuring point after half of the transfer section; parallel flow and counterflow operation



WL 110.04

Stirred tank with double jacket and coil

Heating using jacket or coiled tube; stirrer for improved mixing of medium



WL 110.03

Shell & tube heat exchanger

Transparent shell and tube heat exchanger in cross parallel flow and cross counterflow operation



WL 110.05

Finned tube heat exchanger

Heat transfer between water and air; cross-flow operation



WL 315C

Comparison of various heat exchangers

Comparison of plate heat exchanger, tubular heat exchanger, shell and tube heat exchanger, finned cross-flow heat exchanger, and stirred tank with double jacket and coiled tube



Energy

Geothermal energy: shallow geothermal energy

ET 101 Simple compression refrigeration circuit

Demonstration of a heat pump: cooling and heating of the heat exchangers directly tangible



ET 262 Geothermal probe with heat pipe principle

Transparent components allow observing how the state of the heat transfer medium changes



ET 264 Geothermal energy with two-well system

Use of geothermal energy in an open system without thermal repercussion



HL 320.01 Heat pump

Heat pump for operation with different sources, operating the heating controller via web browser



HL 320.07 Underfloor heating / geothermal energy absorber

Can be used as heat sink or heat source



HL 320.08 Fan heater / air heat exchanger

Can be used as heat sink or heat source



Energy

Geothermal energy: deep geothermal energy

ET 850 Steam generator

Laboratory scale gas-fired steam generator for wet or superheated steam; integrated condenser



ET 851 Axial steam turbine

Single-stage steam turbine with power output measurement; steam supply via ET 850, gas-fired or ET 852, electrical



ET 852 Steam generator, electrical

Laboratory scale electrical steam generator for superheated steam; integrated condenser; alternative to the gas-fired steam generator ET 850 for the supply of the steam turbine ET 851



Energy
Wind power: fundamentals of wind energy technology

ET 220
Energy conversion in a wind power plant

Conversion of kinetic wind energy into electrical energy



ET 220.10
Control unit for wind power plant ET 220.01

Use of wind energy in stand-alone operation under real weather conditions



ET 220.01
Wind power plant

Connection to ET 220 or ET 220.10; outdoor installation allows practically relevant investigations



ET 224
Operating behaviour of wind turbines

Characteristic and control on a wind power drive train



ET 210
Fundamentals of wind power plants

Wind power plant with rotor blade adjustment and yaw angle adjustment



ET 222
Wind power drive train

Experiments on conversion of rotational energy into electrical energy



HM 170
Open wind tunnel

Experiments from the field of aerodynamics and fluid mechanics with an "Eiffel" type wind tunnel



HM 170.70
Wind power plant with rotor blade adjustment

Extension to wind tunnel HM 170



HM 170.05
Drag body square plate



HM 170.09
Lift body aerofoil NACA 0015



HM 170.22
Pressure distribution on an aerofoil NACA 0015

Experiments with different aerofoil angles of attack



Energy
Wind power: application technology for wind power plants

GL 210
Dynamic behaviour of multistage spur gears

Investigation of the dynamics of rotation of one-, two- and three-stage spur gear units



GL 212
Dynamic behaviour of multistage planetary gears

Investigation of rotational dynamics of a two-stage epicyclic gear with three planetary gears each



PT 500.11
Crack detection in rotating shaft kit

Vibrational behaviour of a shaft with a radial crack



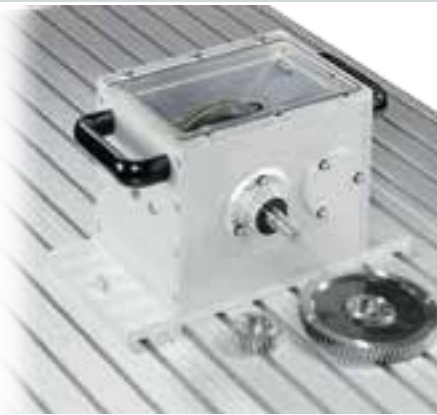
PT 500.12
Roller bearing faults kit

Assessment of bearing condition by vibration analysis



PT 500.15
Damage to gears kit

Vibration analysis of gearing damage



PT 500.19
Electromechanical vibrations kit

Investigation of vibrational behaviour of an electric motor



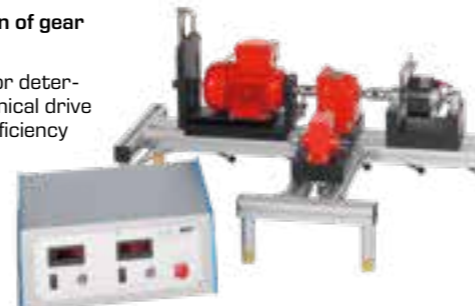
PT 500
Machinery diagnostic system, base unit

Base unit for setting up wide ranging experiments in machinery diagnostics using modular accessory sets



AT 200
Determination of gear efficiency

Test system for determining mechanical drive and braking efficiency for spur and worm gears



Visit our website



On our website you will find all you need to know, including all the latest news.

Energy
Hydropower and ocean energy

HM 150.19
Operating principle
of a Pelton turbine

Model of an impulse turbine with adjustable nozzle; determination of efficiency
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 150.20
Operating principle
of a Francis turbine

Model of a reaction turbine with adjustable guide vanes and determination of the efficiency
Recommended for water supply: HM 150 Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics



HM 365.31
Pelton and Francis turbine

Comparison of impulse and reaction turbines



HM 365.32
Turbine supply unit

Water supply for HM 365.31



Trainer for turbines with Pelton turbine HM 365.31, supply unit HM 365.32 and brake unit HM 365

HM 421
Propeller type
turbine trainer

Four-bladed propeller type turbine with guide vane adjustment for varying power



HM 430C
Francis turbine
trainer

Characteristics of a powerful Francis turbine with adjustable guide vanes



HM 450C
Characteristic variables of hydraulic
turbomachines

Determination of output and efficiency of turbines and pumps; demonstration of a pumped storage plant



HM 450.01
Pelton turbine

Model of an impulse turbine with speed and torque measurement



HM 450.02
Francis turbine

Model of a reaction turbine with speed and torque measurement; adjustable guide vanes



HM 450.03
Propeller type turbine

Six-bladed propeller type turbine with guide vane adjustment for varying power; measurement of speed and torque



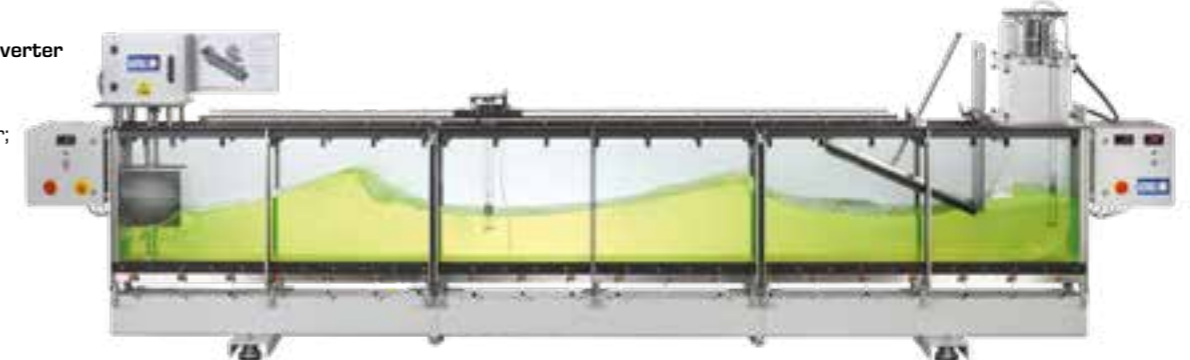
HM 450.04
Kaplan turbine

Five-bladed Kaplan turbine with blade and guide vane adjustment for varying power; measurement of speed and torque



ET 270
Wave energy converter

Turbine unit with Wells turbine and electric generator; configurable wave generator




**Energy
Biomass**
CE 640**Biotechnological production of ethanol**

Batch conversion of starch-based raw materials into ethanol,
system control via PLC

**CE 642****Biogas plant**

Two-stage continuous degradation
of organic substances.
First stage: hydrolysis and acidification,
second stage: anaerobic degradation,
system control via PLC

**CE 650****Biodiesel plant**

Chemical transesterification
of vegetable oils,
system control via PLC



**Energy
Energy systems: storage in energy systems**


Single-stage compressor ET 513
with drive unit HM 365

ET 513
**Single-stage piston
compressor**

Investigations on an air
compressor including
the determination of
the mechanical power
consumption

**HM 365**
**Universal drive and
brake unit**

Core component for
experiments on various
driving and driven
machines

**HM 143****Transient drainage
processes in storage
reservoirs**

Demonstration of the function
of a rainwater retention basin
and a dam

**ET 255****Using photovoltaics:
grid-connected
or stand-alone**

Electrical components
of a real life photovoltaic
system

**ET 420****Ice stores in refrigeration**

Industrial refrigeration system
with ice store, dry cooling
tower and wet cooling tower



Energy Energy systems: storage in energy systems

ET 220 Energy conversion in a wind power plant

Conversion of kinetic wind energy into electrical energy



ET 220.01 Wind power plant

Connection to ET 220 or ET 220.10; outdoor installation allows practically relevant investigations



ET 220.10 Control unit for wind power plant ET 220.01

Use of wind energy in stand-alone operation under real weather conditions



HL 320.03 Flat collector

Pivotable flat collector for converting solar energy into heat



HL 320.05 Central storage module with controller

Module with buffer storage and bivalent storage for heating systems with renewable energies, operating the heating controller via web browser



Energy Energy systems: conversion in energy systems

ET 292 Fuel cell system

Water-cooled polymer-membrane fuel cell combined heat and power



ET 102 Heat pump

Utilisation of ambient heat for water heating



ET 794 Gas turbine with power turbine

Two-shaft arrangement with high-pressure turbine and power turbine using liquid gas



HL 320.01 Heat pump

Heat pump for operation with different sources, operating the heating controller via web browser



HL 320.07 Underfloor heating/ geothermal energy absorber

Can be used as heat sink or heat source



HL 320.05 Central storage module with controller

Module with buffer storage and bivalent storage for heating systems with renewable energies, operating the heating controller via web browser



HL 320.08 Fan heater / air heat exchanger

Can be used as heat sink or heat source



 Energy
Energy efficiency in buildings: business and industry

ET 420
Ice stores in refrigeration

Industrial refrigeration system with ice store, dry cooling tower and wet cooling tower



ET 428
Energy efficiency in refrigeration systems

Refrigeration system with three compressors in interconnected operation; adaptation to the capacity requirement



RT 682
Multivariable control: stirred tank

Heated stirrer tank with heat recovery as model: coupled level and temperature control



RT 396
Pump and valves and fittings test stand

Recording characteristic curves of industrial fittings and a centrifugal pump



Energy
Energy efficiency in buildings: heat supply and air conditioning

WL 376
Thermal conductivity of building materials

Investigation of the insulation properties of typical materials from the building materials sector



WL 110
Heat exchanger supply unit

Measuring the transfer characteristics of five different heat exchanger models, system control via PLC



WL 110.02
Plate heat exchanger

Typical plate heat exchanger in parallel flow and counterflow operation



WL 110.01
Tubular heat exchanger

Transparent heat exchanger with additional temperature measuring point after half of the transfer section; parallel flow and counterflow operation



WL 110.04
Stirred tank with double jacket and coil

Heating using jacket or coiled tube; stirrer for improved mixing of medium



WL 110.03
Shell & tube heat exchanger

Transparent shell and tube heat exchanger in cross parallel flow and cross counterflow operation



WL 110.05
Finned tube heat exchanger Heat transfer between water and air; cross-flow operation



Energy Energy efficiency in buildings: heat supply and air conditioning

HL 305 Hydronic balancing of radiators

Hydronic balancing of a heating system: three heating subcircuits with radiators, thermostatic valves and circulation pump



HL 630 Efficiency in heating technology

Basic principles of energy efficient heating technology with a computer-supported learning process



ET 630 Split system air conditioner

Modern air conditioning unit with heat pump function: cooling or heating



HM 283 Experiments with a centrifugal pump

Determination of characteristic pump variables



Energy Energy efficiency in buildings: inclusion of renewable energies

HL 320.01 Heat pump

Heat pump for operation with different sources, operating the heating controller via web browser



HL 320.02 Conventional heating

Electric complementary heater for the HL320 modular system



HL 320.03 Flat collector

Pivotable flat collector for converting solar energy into heat



HL 320.04 Evacuated tube collector

Conversion of solar energy into heat in the evacuated tube collector



HL 320.05 Central storage module with controller

Module with buffer storage and bivalent storage for heating systems with renewable energies, operating the heating controller via web browser



HL 320.07 Underfloor heating / geothermal energy absorber

Can be used as heat sink or heat source

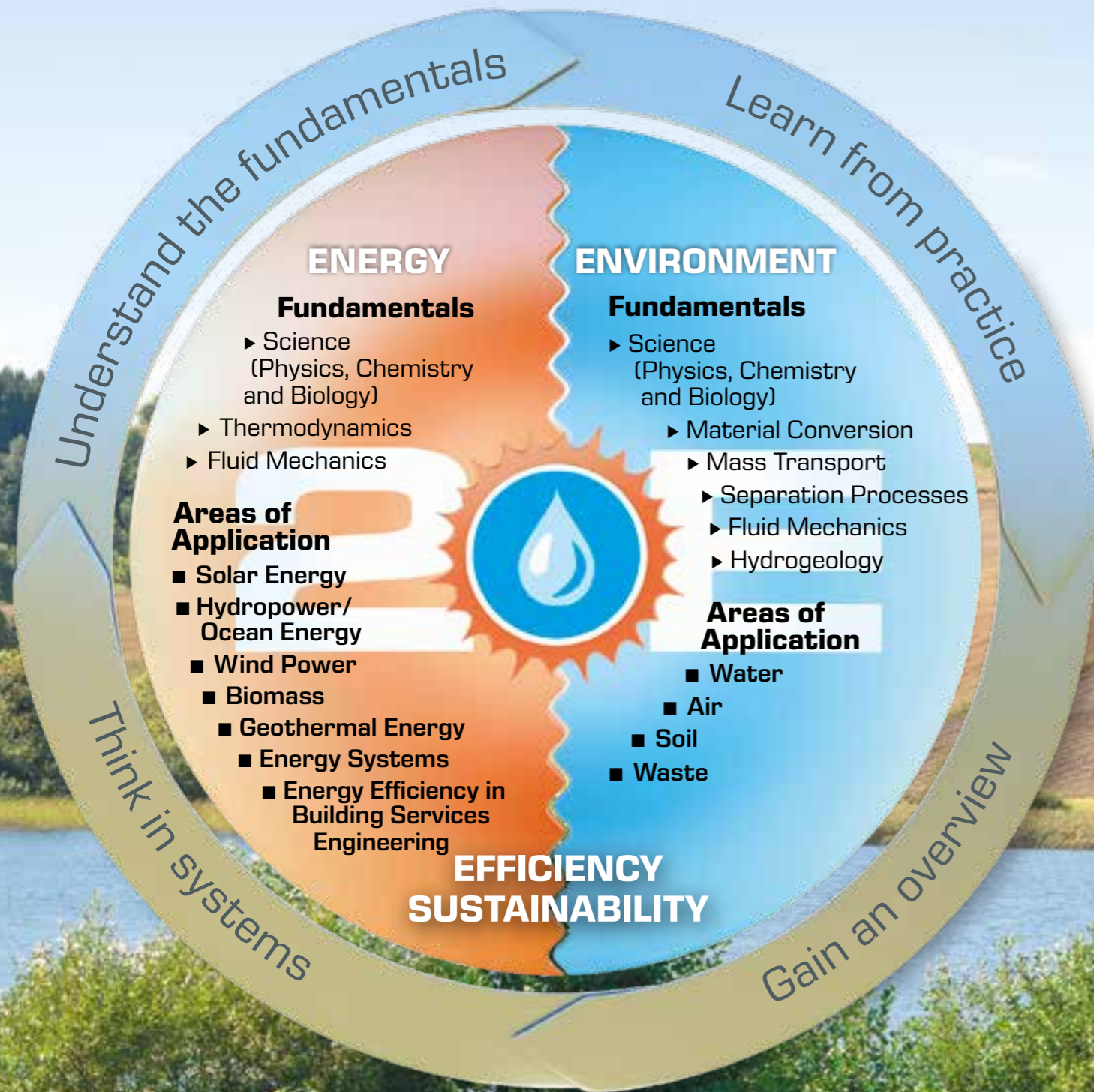


HL 320.08 Fan heater / air heat exchanger

Can be used as heat sink or heat source



The 2E Curriculum



Environment

Air: mechanical waste air purification

CE 235

Gas cyclone

Solid separation from gases using a cyclone



Environment

Air: thermal waste air purification

CE 400

Gas absorption

Separating a carbon dioxide /air mixture by absorption in counterflow



CE 540

Adsorptive air drying

Basic principle of adsorption and desorption



Environment
Water: mechanical water treatment

CE 587
Dissolved air flotation

Removal of solids from raw water using dissolved air flotation



CE 579
Depth filtration

Demonstration of depth filtration and backwashing of filters



HM 142
Separation in sedimentation tanks

Solid / liquid separation in a sedimentation tank, visualisation of flow conditions



CE 588
Demonstration of dissolved air flotation

Basic function and visualisation of the process



Environment
Water: biological water treatment

CE 705
Activated sludge process

Wastewater treatment plant in laboratory scale:
aerobic biological degradation of organic substances,
system control via PLC



CE 701
Biofilm process

Biological, aerobic water treatment
by the biofilm process: trickling filter



CE 702
Anaerobic water treatment

Anaerobic degradation of organic substances in the stirred tank and UASB reactor for biogas production (UASB: Upflow Anaerobic Sludge Blanket)



CE 730
Airlift reactor

Aerobic submerged reactor



CE 704
SBR process

Sequencing batch reactor



Environment
Water: physical/chemical water treatment

CE 583
Adsorption

Adsorption of dissolved substances on activated carbon



CE 300
Ion exchange

Softening and desalination of water by ion exchange



CE 584
Advanced oxidation

Oxidation of organic substances with hydrogen peroxide and UV light



CE 530
Reverse osmosis

Membrane separation process for obtaining solvent from a salt solution, system control via PLC



CE 586
Precipitation and flocculation

Removal of dissolved substances by precipitation, flocculation and sedimentation of the flocs in the lamella separator



Environment
Water: multistage water treatment

CE 581
Water treatment plant 1

Three basic procedures of water treatment: depth filtration, adsorption and ion exchange, system control via PLC



CE 582
Water treatment plant 2

Two basic procedures of water treatment: depth filtration and ion exchange



Environment
Soil: hydrogeology

HM 165
Studies in hydrology

Investigation of precipitation-discharge relationships, storage capacity of soils, seepage flows and ground-water flows



HM 141
Hydrographs after precipitation

Correlations between precipitation and seepage; storage capacity and drainage methods



HM 167
Groundwater flow

Three-dimensional investigations; demonstration of lowering of ground-water; investigation of excavation pits



HM 169
Visualisation of seepage flows

Graphical determination of flow nets; investigation of water pressure on structures



Environment
Soil: soil treatment

CE 225
Hydrocyclone

Separation of solids from liquids by using a centrifugal force



CE 630
Solid-liquid extraction

Continuous and discontinuous extraction of the soluble components of a solid



Environment
Waste: separation processes

MT 174
Sorting plant

Preventive maintenance based on the example of a separation process, system control via PLC



CE 275
Gas flow classification

Zigzag sifter to separate solid compounds



CE 280
Magnetic separation

Sorting with a drum-type magnetic separator



Environment
Waste: comminution

CE 245
Ball mill

Observation of the milling process: comminution of solids



Product overview

AT		
AT 200	Determination of gear efficiency	31, 52, 260
CE		
CE 100	Tubular reactor	238
CE 105	Corrosion of metals	37, 219
CE 110	Diffusion in liquids and gases	213
CE 115	Fundamentals of sedimentation	233
CE 116	Cake and depth filtration	209, 234
CE 117	Flow through particle layers	234
CE 130	Convection drying	240
CE 200	Flow properties of bulk solids	236
CE 210	Flow of bulk solids from silos	236
CE 220	Fluidised bed formation	146, 237
CE 222	Comparison of fluidised beds	237
CE 225	Hydrocyclone	235, 278
CE 235	Gas cyclone	235, 273
CE 245	Ball mill	235, 279
CE 250	Pneumatic transport	237
CE 255	Rolling agglomeration	236
CE 271	Multi-head diaphragm pump	222
CE 272	Rotary vane vacuum pump	222
CE 275	Gas flow classification	232, 279
CE 280	Magnetic separation	232, 279
CE 282	Disc centrifuge	235
CE 283	Drum cell filter	234
CE 284	Nutsche vacuum filter	234
CE 285	Suspension production unit	234
CE 286	Nutsche pressure filter	234
CE 287	Plate and frame filter press	234
CE 300	Ion exchange	248, 276
CE 310	Supply unit for chemical reactors	238
CE 310.01	Continuous stirred tank reactor	238
CE 310.02	Tubular reactor	238
CE 310.03	Stirred tanks in series	238
CE 310.04	Discontinuous stirred tank reactor	238
CE 310.05	Plug-flow reactor	238
CE 310.06	Laminar flow reactor	238
CE 320	Stirring	236
CE 322	Rheology and mixing quality in a stirred tank	236
CE 380	Fixed bed catalysis	239
CE 380.01	Flow injection analysis	239
CE 400	Gas absorption	242, 273
CE 405	Falling film absorption	242
CE 520	Cooling crystallisation	243
CE 530	Reverse osmosis	243, 248, 276
CE 540	Adsorptive air drying	242, 273
CE 579	Depth filtration	234, 246, 274
CE 581	Water treatment plant 1	249, 277
CE 582	Water treatment plant 2	249, 277
CE 583	Adsorption	242, 248, 276
CE 584	Advanced oxidation	239, 248, 276
CE 586	Precipitation and flocculation	248, 276
CE 587	Dissolved air flotation	233, 246, 274
CE 588	Demonstration of dissolved air flotation	246, 274
CE 600	Continuous rectification	241
CE 602	Discontinuous rectification	241
CE 610	Comparison of rectification columns	241
CE 620	Liquid-liquid extraction	243
CE 630	Solid-liquid extraction	243, 278
CE 640	Biotechnical production of ethanol	245, 264
CE 642	Biogas plant	245, 264
CE 650	Biodiesel plant	239, 264
CE 701	Biofilm process	244, 247, 275
CE 702	Anaerobic water treatment	245, 247, 275

CE 704	SBR process	247, 275
CE 705	Activated sludge process	244, 247, 275
CE 715	Rising film evaporation	240
CE 730	Airlift reactor	244, 275

CT		
CT 100.20	Four-stroke petrol engine for CT 110	91
CT 100.21	Two-stroke petrol engine for CT 110	91
CT 100.22	Four-stroke diesel engine for CT 110	91
CT 100.23	Water-cooled four-stroke diesel engine for CT 110	91
CT 110	Test stand for single-cylinder engines, 7,5kW	91
CT 150	Four-stroke petrol engine for CT 159	90, 172, 192
CT 151	Four-stroke diesel engine for CT 159	90, 172, 192
CT 153	Two-stroke petrol engine for CT 159	90, 172, 192
CT 159	Modular test stand for single-cylinder engines, 3kW	90, 172, 192
CT 300	Engine test stand, 11kW	92
CT 300.04	Two-cylinder petrol engine for CT 300	92
CT 300.05	Two-cylinder diesel engine for CT 300	92
CT 400	Load unit, 75kW, for four-cylinder engines	92
CT 400.01	Four-cylinder petrol engine for CT 400	92
CT 400.02	Four-cylinder diesel engine for CT 400	92

EM		
EM 049	Equilibrium of moments on a two-arm lever	8

ET		
ET 101	Simple compression refrigeration circuit	106, 256
ET 102	Heat pump	94, 96, 116, 267
ET 120	Cooling using the Peltier effect	93, 106
ET 122	Vortex cooling device	93, 106
ET 144	Electrical installation in refrigeration systems	124
ET 165	Refrigeration system with open compressor	111, 184, 194
ET 170	Electrical faults in simple air conditioning systems	125
ET 171	Electrical connection of refrigerant compressors	124
ET 172	Electrical faults in refrigerant compressors	125
ET 174	Electrical faults in full air conditioning systems	125
ET 180	Pressure switches in refrigeration	112
ET 182	Secondary controllers in refrigeration systems	112
ET 192	Replacement of refrigeration components	113
ET 202	Principles of solar thermal energy	95, 253
ET 203	Parabolic trough collector with solar tracking	95, 253
ET 210	Fundamentals of wind power plants	168, 258
ET 220	Energy conversion in a wind power plant	168, 258, 266
ET 220.01	Wind power plant	168, 258, 266
ET 220.10	Control unit for wind power plant ET 220.01	168, 258, 266
ET 222	Wind power drive train	168, 258
ET 224	Operating behaviour of wind turbines	168, 258
ET 250	Solar module measurements	117, 252, 254
ET 250.01	Photovoltaic in grid-connected operation	252
ET 250.02	Stand-alone operation of photovoltaic modules	252
ET 252	Solar cell measurements	252
ET 255	Using photovoltaics: grid-connected or stand-alone	252, 265
ET 256	Cooling with solar electricity	117, 254
ET 262	Geothermal probe with heat pipe principle	95, 256
ET 264	Geothermal energy with two-well system	96, 256
ET 270	Wave energy converter, OWC	169, 263
ET 292	Fuel cell system	267
ET 300	Finned tube heat exchanger water/air	84
ET 350	Changes of state in the refrigeration circuit	94, 107, 212
ET 351C	Thermodynamics of the refrigeration circuit	110, 164
ET 352	Vapour jet compressor in refrigeration	93, 106, 117, 184, 254
ET 352.01	Solar heat for refrigeration	117, 254
ET 400	Refrigeration circuit with variable load	93, 107
ET 405	Heat pump for cooling and heating operation	96, 112, 116
ET 411C	Compression refrigeration system	107

ET 412C	Refrigeration system with refrigeration and freezing chamber	110
ET 420	Ice stores in refrigeration	96, 116, 265, 268
ET 422	Capacity control and faults in refrigeration systems	113
ET 426	Capacity control in refrigeration systems	112
ET 428	Energy efficiency in refrigeration systems	111, 268
ET 430	Refrigeration system with two-stage compression	110, 184
ET 431	Heat exchangers in the refrigeration circuit	112
ET 432	Behaviour of a piston compressor	89, 111
ET 441	Refrigeration chamber and defrosting methods	110
ET 450	Vehicle air conditioning	120
ET 460	Oil return in refrigeration systems	113
ET 480	Absorption refrigeration system	93, 106, 117
ET 499.01	Cutaway model: hermetic refrigerant compressor	44, 114
ET 499.02	Cutaway model: semi-hermetic refrigerant compressor	44, 114
ET 499.03	Cutaway model: open refrigerant compressor, two-cylinder	44, 114
ET 499.12	Cutaway model: block drier	44, 114
ET 499.13	Cutaway model: oil separator	44, 114
ET 499.14	Cutaway model: liquid separator	45, 114
ET 499.16	Cutaway model: ball valve	45, 114
ET 499.18	Cutaway model: thermostatic expansion valve	45, 115
ET 499.19	Cutaway model: automatic expansion valve	45, 115
ET 499.21	Cutaway model: sight glass with humidity indicator	45, 115
ET 499.25	Cutaway model: 4-way reversing valve	45, 115
ET 499.26	Cutaway model: condensation pressure control valve	45, 115
ET 499.30	Cutaway model: ceiling air cooler	44, 114
ET 500	Two-stage piston compressor	89, 181, 222
ET 508	Simulation of a two-stage air compressor	89
ET 512	Compressed air generation plant with piston compressor	89
ET 513	Single-stage piston compressor	89, 181, 194, 265
ET 600	Conditioning of room air	120
ET 605	Air conditioning system model	97, 118
ET 611	Air conditioning system with chamber	120
ET 620	Air conditioning and ventilation system	97, 120
ET 630	Split system air conditioner	120, 270
ET 792	Gas turbine	88, 167
ET 794	Gas turbine with power turbine	88, 167, 183, 267
ET 796	Gas turbine jet engine	88, 183
ET 805	Steam power plant 20kW with process control system	87
ET 805.50	Determination of the vapour content	87, 212
ET 810	Steam power plant with steam engine	86, 182
ET 813	Two-cylinder steam engine	86, 183, 193
ET 830	Steam power plant, 1,5kW	87, 182
ET 830.01	Cooling tower 115kW	87, 182
ET 830.02	Cooling tower 140kW	87, 182
ET 833	Steam power plant 1,5kW with process control system	87
ET 833.01	Cooling tower 140kW	87
ET 833.02	Cooling tower 115kW	87
ET 850	Steam generator	86, 182, 212, 257
ET 851	Axial steam turbine	86, 182, 257
ET 852	Steam generator, electrical	86, 182, 257
ET 860	Safety devices on steam boilers	86, 229
ET 900	Introduction to refrigeration	108
ET 910	Refrigeration training system, base unit	108
ET 910.10	Refrigeration components for basic experiments	108
ET 910.11	Refrigeration components for advanced experiments	108
ET 915	HSI training system refrigeration and air conditioning technology, base unit	94, 97, 109, 119
ET 915.01	Refrigerator model	94, 109
ET 915.02	Model of a refrigeration system with refrigeration and freezing stage	94, 109
ET 915.06	Model of a simple air conditioning system	97, 119
ET 915.07	Air conditioning model	97, 119
ET 930	Evaporator control with electronic expansion valve	124

FL		
FL 100	Strain gauge training system	15, 67
FL 101	Strain gauge application set	15
FL 102	Determining the gauge factor of strain gauges	15
FL 111	Forces in a simple bar structure	8
FL 120	Stress and strain analysis on a membrane	16
FL 130	Stress and strain analysis on a thin-walled cylinder	16, 219
FL 140	Stress and strain analysis on a thick-walled cylinder	16, 219
FL 152	Multi-channel measuring amplifier	11, 16, 219
FL 160	Unsymmetrical bending	15
FL 170	Deformation of curved-axis beams	13
FL 200	Photoelastic experiments with a transmission polariscope	16
FL 210	Photoelastic demonstration	16

FT		
FT 100	Cutting forces during drilling	66
FT 102	Cutting forces during turning	66
FT 200	Forming by bending	66
FT 901	Drilling kit	65
FT 903	Countersinking kit	65
FT 905	Reaming kit	65
FT 907	Grinding kit	65
FT 909	Turning kit	65
FT 913	Milling kit	65

GL		
GL 100	Principle of gear units	30, 52
GL 105	Kinematic model: gear drive	17
GL 110	Cam mechanism	30, 52
GL 112	Investigation of cam mechanisms	22
GL 200	Lathe gear	31, 52
GL 210	Dynamic behaviour of multistage spur gears	18, 260
GL 212	Dynamic behaviour of multistage planetary gears	18, 260
GL 300.01	Cutaway model: worm gear	27, 43
GL 300.02	Cutaway model: mitre gear	27, 43
GL 300.03	Cutaway model: spur gear	27, 43
GL 300.04	Cutaway model: two-stage spur gear	27, 43
GL 300.05	Cutaway model: planetary gear	27, 43
GL 300.06	Cutaway model: variable speed belt drive	27, 43
GL 300.07	Cutaway model: control gear	27, 43
GL 300.08	Cutaway model: multiple-disc clutch	27, 43
GL 300.10	Cutaway model electromagnetic single disk brake	28, 43
GL 300.12	Cutaway model: pedestal bearing	28, 43
GL 410	Assembly simple gears	31, 54
GL 420	Assembly combined gears	31, 54
GL 430	Assembly control gear	31, 54

GU		
GU 100	Web Access Box	75

HL		
HL 101	Thermal expansion training panel	99
HL 102	Installation technology: losses in different pipes	139
HL 103	Installation technology: losses in pipe bends	139
HL 104	Temperature measurement training panel	99
HL 105	Three-way mixing valve training panel	99
HL 106	Four-way mixing valve training panel	99
HL 107	Circulating pumps training panel	99
HL 108	Domestic heating circuit training panel	100
HL 109	Safety devices training panel	99
HL 110	Expansion vessel training panel	99
HL 111	Installation technology: losses in straight pipes	139
HL 112	Radiator training panel	100
HL 113	Installation technology: losses in valves and fittings	139
HL 210	Installation technology: losses in a pipe system	139

HL 300	Central heating system	101
HL 305	Hydronic balancing of radiators	270
HL 313	Domestic water heating with flat collector	95, 117, 253, 254
HL 314	Domestic water heating with tube collector	95, 117, 253, 254
HL 320.01	Heat pump	98, 116, 256, 267, 271
HL 320.02	Conventional heating	98, 271
HL 320.03	Flat collector	98, 253, 266, 271
HL 320.04	Evacuated tube collector	98, 253, 272
HL 320.05	Central storage module with controller	98, 253, 266, 267, 271
HL 320.07	Underfloor heating / geothermal energy absorber	98, 116, 256, 267, 271
HL 320.08	Fan heater / air heat exchanger	98, 116, 256, 267, 271
HL 350	Oil burner demonstrator	100
HL 351	Domestic heating boiler	100
HL 352	Test stand for oil, natural gas and propane gas burners	95
HL 353	Hot water generator	101
HL 353.01	Comparison of different heating types	101
HL 353.02	Heat distribution and control in heating systems	101
HL 356	Demo unit, gas burner	102
HL 358	Forced air gas burner training panel	102
HL 360	Oil tank safety trainer	100
HL 392C	Safety & control in heating systems	101
HL 500	Instantaneous gas heater	102
HL 510	Domestic gas supply training panel	102
HL 530	Training panel function of gas heater	102
HL 620	Domestic heating system control training panel	100
HL 630	Efficiency in heating technology	270
HL 710	Air duct systems	121, 159
HL 720	Ventilation system	97, 121
HL 960	Assembly station pipes and valves and fittings	58, 156, 227
HL 960.01	Assembly and alignment of pumps and drives	58, 156, 222, 227
HL 962	Assembly stand for pumps	60, 158, 228
HL 962.01	Standard chemicals pump	60, 158, 228
HL 962.02	Canned motor pump	60, 158, 228
HL 962.03	Side channel pump	60, 158, 228
HL 962.04	Standard chemicals pump with magnetic clutch	60, 158, 228

HM		
HM 111	Pipe networks	140, 203
HM 112	Fluid mechanics trainer	139, 162
HM 115	Hydrostatics trainer	129, 162, 198, 215
HM 120	Losses in pipe elements	139
HM 122	Pressure losses in pipes	140, 162
HM 124	Fluid mechanics experimental plant	140, 157
HM 132	Vertical visualisation of flow fields	146
HM 133	Visualisation of flow fields	146, 163
HM 135	Determination of the settling velocity	129, 215
HM 136	Flow through packed columns	146, 215
HM 140	Open-channel sediment transport	208
HM 141	Hydrographs after precipitation	209, 278
HM 142	Separation in sedimentation tanks	208, 233, 246, 274
HM 143	Transient drainage processes in storage reservoirs	143, 203, 265
HM 144	Formation of river courses	208
HM 145	Advanced hydrological investigations	209
HM 150	Base module for experiments in fluid mechanics	130, 200
HM 150.01	Pipe friction for laminar/turbulent flow	131, 203, 216
HM 150.02	Calibration of pressure gauges	128, 198
HM 150.03	Plate weirs for HM 150	133
HM 150.04	Centrifugal pump	132, 173, 204
HM 150.05	Hydrostatic pressure in liquids	129
HM 150.06	Stability of floating bodies	129, 198
HM 150.07	Bernoulli's principle	130, 200, 216
HM 150.08	Measurement of jet forces	130, 200
HM 150.09	Horizontal flow from a tank	130, 162, 199
HM 150.10	Visualisation of streamlines	129, 200

HM 150.11	Losses in a pipe system	131, 203, 216
HM 150.12	Vertical flow from a tank	130, 199, 216
HM 150.13	Methods of flow measurement	131
HM 150.14	Vortex formation	130
HM 150.15	Hydraulic ram – pumping using water hammer	143
HM 150.16	Series and parallel configuration of pumps	132, 173, 204
HM 150.18	Osborne Reynolds experiment	130, 200, 216
HM 150.19	Operating principle of a Pelton turbine	132, 169, 204, 262
HM 150.20	Operating principle of a Francis turbine	132, 169, 204, 262
HM 150.21	Visualisation of streamlines in an open channel	133, 200
HM 150.29	Energy losses in piping elements	131
HM 150.39	Floating bodies for HM 150.06	129, 198
HM 152	Potential flow	145, 163, 209
HM 153	Visualisation of different flows	145
HM 155	Water hammer in pipes	143, 215
HM 156	Water hammer and surge chamber	143, 203
HM 159.11	Natural vibration on a ship model	21
HM 160	Experimental flume 86 x 300 mm	133, 206
HM 161	Experimental flume 600 x 800 mm	206
HM 162	Experimental flume 309 x 450 mm	206
HM 162.30	Set of plate weirs, four types	207
HM 162.32	Ogee-crested weir with two weir outlets	207
HM 162.41	Wave generator	207
HM 162.46	Set of piers, seven profiles	207
HM 163	Experimental flume 409 x 500 mm	206
HM 164	Open channel and closed channel flow	133, 203
HM 165	Studies in hydrology	209, 278
HM 166	Fundamentals of sediment transport	208
HM 167	Groundwater flow	209, 278
HM 168	Sediment transport in river courses	208
HM 169	Visualisation of seepage flows	209, 278
HM 170	Open wind tunnel	144, 259
HM 170.05	Drag body square plate	259
HM 170.09	Lift body aerofoil NACA 0015	259
HM 170.22	Pressure distribution on an aerofoil NACA 0015	144, 259
HM 170.24	Boundary layer analysis with Pitot tube	144
HM 170.28	Wake measurement	144
HM 170.70	Wind power plant with rotor blade adjustment	144, 259
HM 172	Supersonic wind tunnel with Schlieren optics	138
HM 210	Characteristic variables of a radial fan	121, 180
HM 215	Two-stage axial fan	159, 180
HM 220	Air flow experimental plant	123, 137
HM 220.01	Venturi tube	137
HM 220.02	Measurement of boundary layers	137
HM 222	Air flow in pipes and pipe elements	139
HM 225	Aerodynamics trainer	137, 145
HM 225.02	Boundary layers	145
HM 225.03	Bernoulli's principle	137
HM 225.04	Drag forces	145
HM 225.05	Flow in a pipe bend	137
HM 225.06	Coanda effect	145
HM 225.07	Free jet	137
HM 225.08	Visualisation of streamlines	145
HM 226	Wind tunnel for visualisation of streamlines	146, 163
HM 230	Flow of compressible fluids	138, 163
HM 240	Principles of air flow	122, 136
HM 240.03	Electronic total pressure sensor	122, 136
HM 240.04	Pressure distribution on a cylinder	122, 136
HM 240.05	Pressure losses in pipe elements	122, 136
HM 240.06	Heat transfer at a cylinder in transverse flow	122, 136
HM 241	Fundamentals of water flow	132, 136, 163
HM 250	Fundamentals of fluid mechanics	134, 162, 199, 201, 206
HM 250.01	Visualisation of pipe flow	134, 202
HM 250.02	Measurement of flow profile	134, 202
HM 250.03	Visualisation of streamlines	134, 201

HM 250.04	Continuity equation	134, 201
HM 250.05	Measurement of jet forces	134, 201
HM 250.06	Free discharge	135, 199
HM 250.07	Bernoulli's principle	135, 201
HM 250.08	Losses in pipe elements	135, 202
HM 250.09	Fundamentals of pipe friction	135, 202
HM 250.10	Pressure curve along the inlet section	135, 202
HM 250.11	Open channel	135, 206
HM 250.90	Laboratory shelf	135
HM 260	Characteristics of nozzles	138, 162
HM 261	Nozzle pressure distribution	138, 162
HM 270	Impulse turbine	167
HM 272	Reaction turbine	167
HM 280	Experiments with a radial fan	121, 180, 187
HM 282	Experiments with an axial fan	121, 180, 187
HM 283	Experiments with a centrifugal pump	149, 173, 187, 270
HM 284	Series and parallel configuration of pumps	149, 173, 187
HM 285	Experiments with a piston pump	149, 177, 187
HM 286	Experiments with a gear pump	149, 177, 187
HM 287	Experiments with an axial turbine	147, 169, 186
HM 288	Experiments with a reaction turbine	148, 171, 186
HM 289	Experiments with a Pelton turbine	148, 171, 186
HM 290	Base unit for turbines	148, 171, 186
HM 291	Experiments with an action turbine	148, 171, 186
HM 292	Experiments with a radial compressor	180, 187
HM 299	Comparison of positive displacement machines and turbomachines	148, 181
HM 300	Hydraulic circuit with centrifugal pump	149, 173
HM 305	Centrifugal pump trainer	173
HM 332	Pump characteristics for parallel and series configuration	149, 175
HM 362	Comparison of pumps	157, 175
HM 365	Universal drive and brake unit	86-90, 111, 172-194, 220, 270, 274
HM 365.10	Supply unit for water pumps	174, 178, 189, 220
HM 365.11	Centrifugal pump, standard design	174, 188, 220
HM 365.12	Centrifugal pump, self-priming	174, 188
HM 365.13	Centrifugal pump, multistage	174, 188
HM 365.14	Centrifugal pumps, series and parallel connected	174, 188, 220
HM 365.15	Side channel pump	174, 188, 220
HM 365.16	Lobe pump	178, 189
HM 365.17	Reciprocating piston pump	178, 189, 220
HM 365.18	Gear pump	178, 189
HM 365.19	Vane pump	178, 189
HM 365.20	Oil pump supply unit	179, 190
HM 365.21	Screw pump	179, 190
HM 365.22	External gear pump	179, 190
HM 365.23	Vane pump	179, 190
HM 365.24	Internal gear pump	179, 190
HM 365.31	Pelton and Francis turbine	171, 191, 262
HM 365.32	Turbine supply unit	171, 191, 262
HM 365.45	Axial-flow pump	176, 188
HM 380	Cavitation in pumps	142, 163
HM 405	Axial-flow turbomachines	147, 157, 169, 176
HM 421	Propeller type turbine trainer	170, 262
HM 430C	Francis turbine trainer	170, 262
HM 450.01	Pelton turbine	147, 170, 263
HM 450.02	Francis turbine	147, 170, 263
HM 450.03	Propeller type turbine	147, 170, 263
HM 450.04	Kaplan turbine	147, 170, 263
HM 450C	Characteristic variables of hydraulic turbomachines	147, 170, 173, 263
HM 500	Flow meter trainer	141, 218
HM 700.01	Cutaway model: standard orifice plate	46, 150, 223
HM 700.02	Cutaway model: flow nozzle	46, 150, 223
HM 700.03	Cutaway model: standard Venturi meter	46, 150, 223
HM 700.04	Cutaway model: straight-way valve	46, 150, 223

HM 700.05	Cutaway model: corner valve	46, 150, 223
HM 700.06	Cutaway model: angle seat valve	46, 150, 223
HM 700.07	Cutaway model: non-return valve	46, 150, 223
HM 700.08	Cutaway model: pressure reducing valve	46, 150, 223
HM 700.09	Cutaway model: strainer	47, 151, 224
HM 700.10	Cutaway model: gate valve	47, 151, 224
HM 700.11	Cutaway model: straight-way plug valve	47, 151, 224
HM 700.12	Cutaway model: three-way plug valve	47, 151, 224
HM 700.13	Cutaway model: ball valve	47, 151, 224
HM 700.14	Cutaway model: safety valve	47, 151, 224
HM 700.15	Cutaway models: various screwed pipe connections	47, 151, 224
HM 700.16	Cutaway models: pressure gauges	47, 151
HM 700.17	Cutaway model: centrifugal pump	48, 152
HM 700.20	Cutaway model: piston pump	48, 152
HM 700.22	Cutaway model: gear pump	48, 152

IA		
IA 110	Calibrating a pressure sensor	67, 218
IA 120	Principles of industrial sensors	67
IA 130	PLC module	68, 217
IA 210	PLC application: materials handling process	68
IA 520	Computer integrated manufacturing and handling system	75

KI		
KI 110	Kinematic model: crank mechanism	17
KI 120	Kinematic model: crank slider	17
KI 130	Kinematic model: four-joint link	17
KI 140	Kinematic model: Whitworth quick return mechanism	17
KI 150	Kinematic model: Hooke's coupling	17
KI 160	Kinematic model: Ackermann steering mechanism	17

MG		
MG 100	Instructional kit: assembly with dowel pins	50
MG 110	Instructional kit: assembly with keys	50
MG 120	Instructional kit: assembly with taper keys	50
MG 200	Instructional kit: threaded fasteners and lock washers	50
MG 901	Nuts and bolts kit	28, 50
MG 903	Screw-locking devices kit	28, 50
MG 905	Thread types kit	28, 51
MG 911	Roller bearings kit	29, 51

MT		
MT 101	Assembly exercise: pneumatically driven control valve	57, 154, 226
MT 102	Assembly exercise: electrically driven control valve	57, 154, 226
MT 110.10	Cutaway model: spur and worm gear	56
MT 120	Assembly exercise: spur gear	32, 56
MT 121	Assembly exercise: mitre gear	56
MT 122	Assembly exercise: planetary gear	56
MT 123	Assembly exercise: spur and worm gear	32, 56
MT 136	Assembly exercise: gear pump	56, 59, 221
MT 140.01	Assembly exercise piston compressor: functional test	58, 222
MT 141	Assembly exercise: piston compressor	58, 222
MT 154	Assembly exercise: shut-off valve	57, 154
MT 156	Assembly exercise: wedge gate valve and angle seat valve	57, 154, 226
MT 157	Assembly exercise: butterfly valve and non-return valve	57, 154, 226
MT 158	Assembly exercise: ball valve and shut-off valve	57, 154, 226
MT 162	Hydraulic valves and fittings test stand	57, 154, 226
MT 171	Assembly hydrodynamic journal bearing	32, 56
MT 173	Test stand for gears	33, 55
MT 174	Sorting plant	33, 55, 61, 232, 279
MT 180	Assembly & maintenance exercise: centrifugal pump	59, 155, 221
MT 181	Assembly & maintenance exercise: multistage centrifugal pump	59, 155, 221
MT 182	Assembly & maintenance exercise: screw pump	59, 155, 221
MT 183	Assembly & maintenance exercise: diaphragm pump	59, 155, 221

MT 184	Assembly & maintenance exercise: piston pump	59, 155, 221
MT 185	Assembly & maintenance exercise: in-line centrifugal pump	59, 155, 221
MT 186	Assembly & maintenance exercise: gear pump	59, 155, 221
MT 190	Assembly materials tester	32, 54
MT 190.01	Assembly data acquisition for materials tester	32, 54
MT 210	Assembly & maintenance exercise: refrigeration	61, 113

PT		
PT 102	Dimensional metrology, spacer plate	64
PT 104	Dimensional metrology, angle piece	64
PT 105	Dimensional metrology, shaft	64
PT 107	Dimensional metrology, flange housing	64
PT 108	Dimensional metrology, output shaft	64
PT 109	Dimensional metrology, hub	64
PT 500	Machinery diagnostic system, base unit	24, 62, 260
PT 500.04	Computerised vibration analyser	25, 63
PT 500.05	Brake & load unit	25, 63
PT 500.10	Elastic shaft kit	24, 62
PT 500.11	Crack detection in rotating shaft kit	24, 62, 260
PT 500.12	Roller bearing faults kit	24, 62, 260
PT 500.13	Couplings kit	24, 62
PT 500.14	Belt drive kit	24, 62
PT 500.15	Damage to gears kit	24, 62, 260
PT 500.16	Crank mechanism kit	24, 62
PT 500.17	Cavitation in pumps kit	25, 63
PT 500.18	Vibrations in fans kit	25, 63
PT 500.19	Electromechanical vibrations kit	25, 63, 260
PT 501	Roller bearing faults	25, 63
PT 502	Field balancing	22

RT		
RT 010	Training system level control, HSI	70, 217
RT 020	Training system flow control, HSI	70, 217
RT 030	Training system pressure control, HSI	70, 217
RT 040	Training system temperature control, HSI	70, 217
RT 050	Training system speed control, HSI	70, 166, 217
RT 060	Training system position control, HSI	70
RT 304	Calibration trainer	231
RT 306	Adjustment of level sensors	67
RT 310	Calibration station	231
RT 350	Operation of industrial controllers	69
RT 380	Optimization of control loops	69
RT 390	Test stand for control valves	141
RT 395	Maintenance of valves and fittings and actuators	61, 227
RT 396	Pump and valves and fittings test stand	61, 141, 227, 268
RT 450	Process automation training system: base module	74
RT 450.01	Controlled system module: level	74
RT 450.02	Controlled system module: flow	74
RT 450.03	Controlled system module: pressure	74
RT 450.04	Controlled system module: temperature	74
RT 451	Level control	72, 230
RT 452	Flow control	72, 230
RT 453	Pressure control	72, 230
RT 454	Temperature control	72, 230
RT 455	pH value control	72, 230
RT 578	Control of four variables from process engineering	73, 231
RT 580	Control systems and fault finding	73, 230
RT 586	Control of water quality	73, 229
RT 590	Process control engineering experimental plant	73, 231
RT 614	Level control demonstration unit	71
RT 624	Flow control demonstration unit	71
RT 634	Pressure control demonstration unit	71
RT 644	Temperature control demonstration unit	71
RT 674	Flow / level control demonstration unit	71
RT 681	Multivariable control: vacuum degassing	229

RT 682	Multivariable control: stirred tank	229, 268
RT 700	Training system: fundamentals of hydraulics	69
RT 710	Hydraulic servo system	69
RT 770	Training system: pneumatics, electro-pneumatics and PLC	69
RT 800	PLC application: mixing process	68, 217

SE		
SE 100	Frame for load testing, 400kN	34
SE 110.12	Lines of influence on the Gerber beam	9
SE 110.14	Elastic line of a beam	13
SE 110.16	Parabolic arch	10
SE 110.17	Three-hinged arch	10
SE 110.18	Forces on a suspension bridge	9
SE 110.19	Investigation of simple stability problems	14
SE 110.20	Deformation of frames	13
SE 110.21	Forces in various single plane trusses	11
SE 110.22	Forces in an indeterminate truss	11
SE 110.29	Torsion of bars	13
SE 110.44	Deformation of trusses	13
SE 110.47	Methods to determine the elastic line	13
SE 110.48	Bending test, plastic deformation	34
SE 110.50	Cable under dead-weight	10
SE 110.53	Equilibrium in a single plane, statically determinate system	8
SE 110.57	Buckling of bars	14
SE 110.58	Free vibrations in a bending beam	20
SE 112	Mounting frame	9
SE 130	Forces in a Howe truss	11
SE 130.01	Truss beam: Warren girder	11

ST		
ST 210	Sanitation fittings training panel	103
ST 250	Cavitation	142, 163
ST 310	Drinking water installation demonstrator	103
ST 320	Pipe cleaning training panel	103
ST 330	Protection of drinking water training panel	103
ST 510	Full-scale sewerage system	103, 159

TM		
TM 110	Fundamentals of statics	8
TM 110.01	Supplementary set – inclined plane and friction	8
TM 110.02	Supplementary set – pulley blocks	8
TM 110.03	Supplementary set – gear wheels	8
TM 115	Forces in a crane jib	8
TM 121	Equilibrium of moments on pulleys	9
TM 122	Equilibrium of moments on a differential pulley block	9
TM 123	Spur gear unit	30, 53
TM 124	Worm gear unit	30, 53
TM 125	Cable winch	30, 53
TM 140	Free and forced torsional vibrations	21
TM 150	Vibration trainer	20
TM 150.02	Free and damped torsional vibrations	21
TM 155	Free and forced vibrations	21
TM 161	Rod and gravity pendulum	20
TM 162	Bifilar/trifilar suspension of pendulums	20
TM 163	Torsional vibrations	20
TM 164	Coil spring vibrations	20
TM 170	Balancing apparatus	22
TM 180	Forces in reciprocating engines	22, 166
TM 182	Vibrations on machine foundations	23
TM 182.01	Piston compressor for TM 182	23
TM 200	Fundamentals of mechanical friction	12
TM 210	Dry friction	12
TM 220	Belt drive and belt friction	12, 30, 53
TM 225	Friction on the inclined plane	12
TM 232	Bearing friction	37, 53

TM 260	Drive unit for tribological investigations	36
TM 260.01	Rolling friction in friction wheels	36
TM 260.02	Elasto-hydrodynamic behaviour	36
TM 260.03	Dynamic friction in pin - disk	36
TM 260.04	Frictional vibrations	36
TM 260.05	Dynamic friction in cylindrical pin - roller	36
TM 260.06	Pressure distribution in journal bearings	36
TM 262	Hertzian pressure	14
TM 280	Pressure distribution in journal bearings	37
TM 282	Friction in journal bearings	37, 53
TM 290	Journal bearing with hydrodynamic lubrication	37
TM 310	Thread testing	29, 51
TM 320	Screw connections testing	29, 51
TM 400	Hooke's law	14
TM 600	Centrifugal force	19
TM 605	Coriolis force	19, 130
TM 610	Rotational inertia	18
TM 611	Rolling disk on inclined plane	18
TM 612	Kinetic model: flywheel	18
TM 620	Bending elasticity in rotors	21, 166
TM 625	Elastic shafts	21
TM 630	Gyroscope	19
TM 632	Centrifugal governor	19, 166

TZ		
TZ 100	Engineering drawing: three-dimensional display	26, 40
TZ 110	Cylindrical work samples with cut-outs parallel to axis	40
TZ 120	Cylindrical work samples with slanted cut-outs	40
TZ 130	Prismatic work samples with cut-outs parallel to edges	40
TZ 140	Prismatic work samples with slanted cut-outs	40
TZ 200.01	Bending device	41
TZ 200.02	Engineering drawing: casting	26, 41
TZ 200.04	Drilling jig for a casting	41
TZ 200.06	Drilling jig for an annular disc	41
TZ 200.07	Lever shear	41
TZ 200.08	Engineering drawing: safety catch	26, 41
TZ 200.09	Drilling jig for flat part	41
TZ 200.11	Assembly of bending device	26, 42
TZ 200.61	Engineering drawing: rotationally symmetrical components	26, 42
TZ 200.71	Assembly of lever shears	26, 42
TZ 300	Assembly of lever press	26, 42

VS		
VS 101	Cutaway model: underground hydrant	48, 152
VS 102	Cutaway model: resilient seated gate valve	48, 152, 225
VS 103	Cutaway model: screw down valve	48, 152, 225
VS 104	Cutaway model: changeover valve	48, 152, 225
VS 105	Cutaway model: gas meter	48, 152
VS 106	Cutaway model: backflow preventer	49, 153, 225
VS 107	Cutaway model: non-return butterfly valve	49, 153, 225
VS 108	Cutaway model: water meter	49, 153
VS 109	Cutaway model: strainer	49, 153, 225

WL		
WL 102	Change of state of gases	78, 128, 164, 212
WL 103	Expansion of ideal gases	78
WL 110	Heat exchanger supply unit	83, 165, 214, 255, 269
WL 110.01	Tubular heat exchanger	83, 165, 214, 255, 269
WL 110.02	Plate heat exchanger	83, 165, 214, 255, 269
WL 110.03	Shell & tube heat exchanger	83, 165, 214, 255, 269
WL 110.04	Stirred tank with double jacket and coil	83, 165, 214, 255, 269
WL 110.05	Finned tube heat exchanger	83, 165, 214, 255, 269
WL 201	Fundamentals of humidity measurement	78, 118, 218
WL 202	Fundamentals of temperature measurement	67, 78, 128, 218
WL 203	Fundamentals of pressure measurement	78, 128, 218

WL 204	Vapour pressure of water – Marcet boiler	79, 128, 164, 212
WL 210	Evaporation process	79, 164, 212
WL 220	Boiling process	79, 164, 212
WL 225	Heat transfer in the fluidised bed	85, 213
WL 230	Condensation process	79, 164, 212
WL 302	Heat transfer in the tubular heat exchanger	84
WL 308	Heat transfer in pipe flow	83
WL 312	Heat transfer in air flow	84, 123
WL 312.01	Heat transfer with plain tubes	123
WL 312.02	Heat transfer with finned tubes	123
WL 312.03	Heat transfer on refrigerant evaporator	123
WL 314	Convective heat transfer in air flow	82
WL 314.01	Heat transfer in pipes in parallel flow	82
WL 314.02	Heat transfer in pipes in mixed flow	82
WL 314.03	Heat transfer in a tube	82
WL 315.01	Shell & tube heat exchanger steam / water	84
WL 315C	Comparison of various heat exchangers	84, 229, 255
WL 320	Wet cooling tower	85, 118, 165, 213
WL 320.01	Cooling column, type 2	85, 118, 165, 213
WL 320.02	Cooling column, type 3	85, 118, 165, 213
WL 320.03	Cooling column, type 4	85, 118, 165, 213
WL 320.04	Cooling column, type 5	85, 118, 165, 213
WL 362	Energy transfer by radiation	80
WL 372	Radial and linear heat conduction	81, 164, 213
WL 376	Thermal conductivity of building materials	81, 269
WL 377	Convection and radiation	80, 213, 253
WL 420	Heat conduction in metals	81
WL 422	Heat conduction in fluids	81, 213
WL 430	Heat conduction and convection	80
WL 440	Free and forced convection	80, 164, 213
WL 460	Heat transfer by radiation	80
WL 900	Steady-state and non-steady-state heat conduction	81
WL 920	Temperature measurement	78

WP		
WP 100	Deformation of bars under bending or torsion	13
WP 120	Buckling behaviour of bars	14
WP 121	Demonstration of Euler buckling	14
WP 130	Verification of stress hypotheses	15
WP 140	Fatigue strength test	35
WP 300	Materials testing, 20kN	34
WP 310	Materials testing, 50kN	34
WP 400	Impact test, 25Nm	34
WP 410	Impact test, 300Nm	34
WP 500	Torsion test, 30Nm	35
WP 510	Torsion test 200Nm, motor drive	35
WP 600	Creep rupture test	35
WP 950	Deformation of straight beams	13
WP 960	Beam on two supports: shear force & bending moment diagrams	10
WP 961	Beam on two supports: shear force diagram	10
WP 962	Beam on two supports: bending moment diagram	10



Contact



G. Systemes Didactiques E. s.a.r.l.

Equipement pour l'enseignement expérimental, scientifique et technique
www.systemes-didactiques.fr

GSDE 181 rue Franz Liszt
F 73000 CHAMBERY
Tél : 04 56 42 80 70 Fax : 04 56 42 80 71
xavier.granjon@systemes-didactiques.fr

Génie Mécanique, Génie Thermique, Génie des Procédés, Mécaniques des fluides,
Physique, Chimie, Modèles anatomiques et végétaux, Microscopes, SVT,
Génie électrique, Automatismes, Régulation, Télécommunications,
Energies renouvelables, Solaire, Piles à Hydrogène, Mobilier



Visit our website
www.gunt.de